

Savoy Hill wilh the Lid Off -VII.

## The 'Flying Squad' of the B.B.C.

A considerable part of the broadcast programmes emanates not from the Studios but from places outside-hotels, concert halls, churches, and theatres. The task of joining these up with Savoy Hill (and other Stations) by telephone line and of making possible a transmission which in many cases is as excellent in quality as that from the Studio, is one of great interest and considerable difficulty. This article briefly describes the work of the O.B. (Outside Broadcast) Department of the B.B.C.

IF you were to raise the lid of Savoy Hill you wonld actually witness very little of the work of the 'Flying Squad' which forms the subject of this article, for, true to its title of the Outside Broadcast Department, it ranges further afield.

An outside broadcast (or O.B. as it is familiarly known, not only to the staff of the B.B.C. but a number of our listeners) is one which, instead of emanating from one of the studios at Savoy Hill, comes from an outside source-for example, an organ recital from a City church, a dance band from a restaurant, or a commentary from a footbali ground. As is generally known, these are brought in to Savoy Hill (or any other station which may be conducting the O.B.) by landline. Where the performance is within a reasonable distance of the source of transmission, special lines are laid by the Post Office authorities for the occasion direct to the Station: for more distant O.B.'s the ordinary trunk telephone circuits suffice in corijunction with local private circuits. In either case, a pair of circuits is necessary, one to carry the programme, the other as a means of communication between the $O . B$. engineers and the control room through which the programme parses on ite way to the trammiter, and as a reserve line in case of a breakdowit. Airangements for these lines must be made well in advance. The lines have to be of a special quality to carry


The special OB, van, to which the writer of this articie relens, containng, among other things, a mimature ntudio. The van affords a fine vantage paint for numing cominentaries which are given through the mierophone fixed to
headquarters, form the squad, is often mere routine-visiting a church or hotel from which broadcasts are regularly carried out, connecting the permansp iy installed lines with the portable apparatus, and watching the programme through in case of mishiap. But the engineers are sometimes concerned with special O.B.'s of a vital and interesting nature, complicated to plan and execute. Broadcasts such as those of the military tattoos and ceremonials, the Boat Race, the Derby, the Menin Gate Service, the Ceremony of the Keys, are no casy job.

The O.B. Department has not the advantage of working on its own groumd. On unfamiliar territory there may be a hundred obstacles to the successful placing of microphones and cables and the carrying out of previons rehearsals and tests.
The number of microphones used in O.B.'s varies, the usual maximum for one ' fade unit' being six (though in the case of the relay from the Tower of London, where the movements of the guard had to be followed over a distance of several huntred yards, even more than this number were in operation). The placing of the microphones so as to achieve correct'balance' of sound is a tricky business. And then in the case of sound which moves from one position to another-such as a tenor on the stage at Covent Garden or the marching guard referred to (Conlinuod overtoof.)


OB. Engineers installing a microphone for the first broadcast from Canterbury Cathedral-an important transmission requiring special care.
above-reception may have to be transferred from one microphone to another as the source of the sound changes direction. This is done by means of a 'fade unit,' which makes st possible to 'fade down' one "microphone and 'fade up' another up to the number of six.

The work of this important department of the B.B.C, has been of late greatly facilitated by the acquisition of an outside broadcast van. You may have seen this-a green vehicle, rather larger than a motor-caravan, with the monogram ' B.B.C' on the side of it ; it roams far and wide on its business. This van has overcome the one-time difficulties of transporting heavy gear and establishing an adequate control point (it was formerly a difficult job for the engineers to conduct their operations on a crowded field or football ground). Inside the van is all the gear permanently assembled. It can be run up to almiost any position within microphone-reach of the event to be broadcast and the terminal point of the Post Office lines. The van also contains a small studio from which preliminary announcements can be made or any special speech forwarded. The outside broadcast van is only used, however, in the case of specially difficult or distant events. In any case, it could not operate for all O.B.'s, for from London alone, there are sometimes as many as eight in a day.
An instance of the complications involved by an important O.B. was the recent relay from Ypres of the Menin Gate Memorial Service. Before that service reached your home, it had passed along the following channels-from the Menin Gate to Ypres telephone exchange, from Ypres to Ostend (via those 'repeater stations' which have been installed at various points on the Continent, whereby programmes relayed internationally can be passed on at adequate strength and quality), from Ostend by submarine cable to the Kent coast. thence to


The most regular of 'outtide broadcasters'-a view of Big Ben from above. The microphone will be seen on the right of the picture, fixed to the wall of the clock tower.
the successful conduct of O.B.s. Radio has become so much a part of our lives that we are apt to take it very much for grantedlike electric lighting, the telephone, and the motor-car. We are so used to hearing the words, ' We are now taking you over to the Hotel Such-and-such, or the So-and-so Theatre' that few of us bother to wonder how this process of 'going over' is made possible. In earlier days certain special outside broadcasts of pronounced technical difficulty, such as the first commentary on the Boat Race or the relay of a concert from an aeroplane over Hendon, created considerable interest. But today we are accustomed to 'travelling ' on the ether from one point to another-and what we hear when we get there is so clear that we pay scarcely more attention to the conduct of these broadcasts than we do to a studio transmission. It is to be hoped that the outline of O.B. work given here will add a new interest to listening to outside programmes.

The work of the Outside Broadcast Department has been interesting, as all
experiment on new ground must be. From the studio you can always be pretty certain of your result; from outside never, for many extra difficulties stand in your way; for example, the possibility of your lines failing or of the programme which you are to relay being late (for it is in most cases not a ' broadcasting programme' but has been arranged for the edification of listeners on the spot).
Two facts connected with a recent tattoo may be of interest to listeners. A portable set is sometimes carried by the O.B. Department in order that they may know how their programme is "coming over.' On the occasion in question, they discovered that they were hearing the music of the massed bands on their receiving set before it reached them direct. The sound, by travelling from the microphone along telephone lines to the transmitter, and returning from Daventry via the ether, had actually reached their ears before it came to them across the field. On another occasion it was necessary to have a microphone for the commentator. This was situated naturally at a greater distance from the bands than the microphone placed to receive the music. But when the commentator spoke both microphones were picking up the music, and since one was receiving it some seconds before the other, there was a distinct 'time lag,' the impression being given that there were two bands playing the same tunes out of time.
One of the most significant outside broadeasts to date will be heard by all British listeners on November II, when the Two Minutes' Silence Service of Commemoration is for the first time to be relayed from the Cenotaph. Great care is being taken that the gear of the $O . B$. Engineers shall not in any way intrude upon this national occasion. Underground cables will be used and a 'control point' established in a room far removed from the scene of the Service.


Ready for the Service-two microphones slung in a tree along Whitehall, for the purpose of relaying a Service from the Cenotaph.

In the sixth article of our series Gerald Heard, the brilliant writer and conversationalist, deals with the influence of Broadcasting upon the Future of Civilized Society.

## What Can Broadcasting Do For Civilization?

PERHAPS the best answer to this question is to ask another. Without broadcasting can there be a civilized society? Such a thing does not exist yet. Quite apart from detailed criticisms, society today is, to use the current sociological term, the great society, the world-wide economic internexus, in which we are all tied up and on which we all depend, and this leviathan is essentially uncivilized. It cannot be otherwise. The ordinary man of culture, though his livelihood depends on it, disregards it. His whole spirit is in retraction from it. For him culture is always prior to the present, back in a narrower nationalism, in the thirteenth century, in Athens, but never in the presentand evidently only in the future if it can become the past. The size of the present appals him. He feels such quantity must swamp quality. He feels that he has no instrument whereby he might control or even counsel this vast beast so much larger than the liuge inarticulate Demos that scared and disgusted Plato. But retreat is out of the question. Now or never we must be civilized, and in this last hour the educated have put into their hand an instrument which makes the task possible. When democracy asserted itself in England general education was at once adopted because, said the superseded rulers, We must now educate our masters.' Now we have to civilize our economic world-unit. Certainly it will not civilize itself, and as certainly if it is not, it will crash.

The classic economists thought, naturally, that economics were enough. They saw the world being drawn together by a contraction of irresistible force. But people do not become friends because they cannot get away from one another, or we should have no divorce, far less marital murder. If you are crushed up against strangers you are far more apt to hate them than to love them. A dumb compulsion will only make people who once were indifferent to one another become actively hostile. Only when they can speak are men human. In this contracting modern world, that science makes daily more congested, we are reaching the same pass which made the inventor of Esperanto launch his inter-European language. A Pole, he saw that much of the hostility of the peoples among whom he lived was due to the fact that they were brought together by silent forces and could not speak to each other. But why, it may be asked, is broadcasting so essential? Because our economic congestion is even more dangerous to the peace than physical overcrowding. Direct speech cannot help here. The range of the senses is the limit of the emotions. If a man crosses your physical path you may spare him because you see him as a fellow being, but, if you can only be aware of bim
as an economic obstacle he can awake no compassion ; you sweep him aside-or he you. But is there not literature? Cannot men communicate by writing? No doubt the intelligentsia have done so and will, but it is the masses now who hold in their hands peace and war. Every minister has to reply, when his country is asked to take a forward step: 'I cannot move faster than the people.' The masses still in the main listen and do not read. Nor is this mere backwardness. The spoken word has been disparaged unduly by the reader. The problem that faces the


A STUDY IN CONTRAST
A curious zerial mast in use outside a cottage near Derwentwater The stone is a Druid altar erected some thousands of years ago.
world today is not so much one of reason as of feeling. Do we feel we can be a united world, as we know, economically, for better or for worse we are ? For acquiring this sense of the new interdependence and unity, the spoken word is the proper vehicle, not the written. When a man hears a voice like his own, but coming to him and his million fellows round the girdle of the earth, then he realizes when it speaks good sense and good will, that he and the speaker and all the ecumenical listeners are actually achieving a unity, through a supreme triumph of mind, which makes world-policy a practical and immediate proposition.

There is another proof that writing itself cannot achieve this. China for thousands of years has had one written language that
can be read from one end to the other of that side of a continent. But in every place it is read differently, so differently that men from two places could not understand each other. The learned have only an indirect connection: the unlearned are sundered. It is this curse of Babel that broadcasting can alone overcome: and if one may say so in an English magazine, it is through English that it will do it. For this speech, on the rise of radio, had already spread in great lakes of language round the globe. Not only in North America and Australasia had it become the mother tongue, but it was the lingua franca of most Africa, since the war it bids fair to serve the same purpose in China; and All-Indian congresses can only carry on their proceedings, to forward an English-exelusive unity, in that language. Now broadcasting will make these vast reservoirs to flow into one another and form a vast earthgirding stream, as Homer conceived the ocean. Till the rise of broadcasting, these land-locked seas of speech were in danger, so widely were they spread, of becoming waters that could no longer mingle. Dialect would have appeared and grown into vernacular, Soon the Middle West of the United States would not have understood Oxford. But with radio the voice at last actually goes, and goes every minute, to the ends of the earth. The constant current bears the whole language on-a single living speech, answering to the daily needs of all humanity. Nor is English unfit for this, the supreme destiny of language : a noble tongue, laconic yet possessed of an unrivalled vocabulary. with a simple grammar and yet productive of an incomparable literature perhaps the greatest living literature in the world. With broadeasting it cannot fail to have an incomparable future. It has ceased to be a national tongue ; already it was one of the speeches in which civilization would have to find expression, and we are seeing the choice made now. It is already international. Tomorrow, through the ether, it will be the first language of mankind.
There is no need to speak in detail of the smaller, succeeding benefits radio can bestow if, as seems undeniable, it and it alone can lay the foundation of the first civilized world society. It has been suggested that it makes again possible on a world-wide scale direct democracy. But with the fact of anity the forms may be left uncontested. It is enough to realize that it alone can make humanity speak with one voice and create a civilized order equal to our economic complexity: can make an actual fact, in this generation, and not a moment too soon, the poet's dream, the philosopher's hope, the economist's demand, if not 'the Parliament of Man' the 'Federation of the World.'


An Instrument Reclaimed.

THE most famous guitarist of onr time, Andres Segovia, is to give a rocital from London and Daventry on Monday evening, October 8. Those who have never heard Segovia, and associate his instrument only with the thrumming accompaniment to tangos and serenades, will be ustonished at his virtuosity, for he plays not only Spanish songs and dances, but pieces by Scarlatti, Couperin and the lutenists of the sixteenth century. He has raised a fine instrument from its association with beggars and cafê singers to a place of dignity. It is interesting to note that both Berlioz and Paganini were guitarists. The latter composed a quartet for guitar and strings

BOTH SIDES OF THE MICROPHONE

Schubert Songs.

Wshall be hearing a great deal of Sohubert's musio before the year is out, in view of the approaching centenary celebrations. This is a matter of general rejoicing, for Schubert, the ever-tuneful, ever-inventive, is perhaps the most popular of all composers. It is time, though, that someone scotched the notion that the libretto of Clutsam's Lilae Time (which has lately been revived) represents the true life story of the composer. It is a jolly trifle (though painful to scrious Schubertians) but no historical document. Next woek Helen Henschel, in the 'Foundations of Musio' recitals, is to sing varions Schubert songs, many of which will be known and loved by listeners.

## Samuel Pepys, Listener. <br> By R. M. Freeman.

(Part-Author of the 1 New Pepgs' ' Diary of the Great Warr,' etc.)
my wife, who, I believe, did all along wish it carried agaynst her, but onelie sayd Wotton Church for a show of godliness, after the way of women. Cook and Doris to goe blackburying My wife and I by The Warren to Coldharbour and here eat lunch at The Plough, a good lunch with good ale and good companie, to my great content. Some discourse I had with one that sits next me of the late happenings at Friday Sitreet, next me of the late happenings at Friday Street, to wit the crayning allmost dry of the lake and other matters, which is, or so he hears, by the orders of young $\mathrm{M}^{r}$ Evelyn, to defete the ill-behaved motorists and other offending trippers ; they (in particular at week-ends) making such a pandemonium of the place, with so much litter and other beastlie messes left behind them, that he seeks to drive them away from it by making pretty little Friday Street as ugly and awkward to them as he can. For which, if it be true, I cannot find it in my heart to blame him, allbeit a sadd business for us who are innocent.
We, having first changed a few pleasant words with mine old acquaintance Mis Lipscombe and her sister, that keep The Plough, away and to Leith Hill, where is a great store of people, but passing on into the woods westward soon left them behind. Come presently to an oapen place near a stone-pitt, where was such a plenty place near a stone-pitt, where was such a plenty of hurtle-berries, great fatt ripe berries, as never I saw, I believe, in my life. My wife wants to stay and pluck them, but I will not let her, in part for the looks of it-to be seen hurtleberrying on Lord's Day !-in part by her wearing her new faint-blue frock that I payd $8^{1} \quad 18^{8} 6^{\frac{1}{3}}$ for onelie last mo and cannot risque her splotching it with hurtle-berry fuice.

Anon come running to us a little Scots terrier, that hath lost itself, and fastens on to us and follows us. Going adoun Broadmoor Valley, follows us. Going adoun Broadmoor Valley, here was a cottage with chickens running loose
about it. And what docs Scottie but start about it. And what docs Scottie but start chasing the chickens and gets one; which my wife is for trying to rescue from him, but did seize her by the arm and hurry ber forward with all speed. So lost the little devill, and, by God's mercy, well away before any could emerge from the cottage and want me to pay $3^{2 /}$ or $4^{\text {i }}$ for Scottie's chicken.

## Forthcoming Vaudeville Attractions.

THERE is no end to the variety of instruments from which music ean be drawn. I havo heard men play upon hacksaws, wine-glasses and strange one-stringed fiddles with horns attached. Once, at a masic hall in Birmingham, I saw, to my abounding delight, fwo men who, moving nimbly about a luxurious atage, drawing-room, extracted harmony from almost every article of furniture - a fagcinating form of indoor sport. In a Vaudeville show on October 17 Billy Thorburn will introduce a new instrument of his own devising, a xylophoné played by means of a keyboard. This sounds original. With him in the bill will be Will Evans, Clapham-and Dwyer and Ackerman and Wynne. Later in the sime week, on Saturday, October 20, a 'star' vaudeville programme includes Mabel Constanduros in a new sketch, Ella Retford (who was so good in her 'Bridget O'Flynn' number some weeks ago), the Three New Yorkers and Mario di Pietro,

Miss Ellen Wilkinson, M.P.

SOULD women bo paid as much as men? I am not to be drawn on this question, which, at 7 p.m. on Tuesday, October 9 . Miss Ellen Wilkinson, M.P., will discuss in the London Studio with Mr. William H. Thoday, expresident of the London Schoolmasters Association, and late Treasurer of the National Associntion of Schoolmasters. The discussion will last a quarter of an hour.
Tower of Babel, W.C. 2.

ANOTABLE virtue of the recent Swiss Nationa! Prograthme was the excellenco of the background of voices. The seene, you will remember, was a café in Switzerland.

'Genuine Swiss waiters from Soho ${ }^{\prime}$
A chatter of voices speaking three or four languages provided local colour of a very convincing nature. Such effects are not lightly achieved. In this instance the voices were those of a score of teachers from a famous school of languages who in the cause of art were content to come to Savoy Hill and talk loudly to each other in several foreign tongues across a studio, while somewhere above them the producer, seated at his 'control panel,' faded them in and out of his programme. And the yodelling was provided by a choral society of genuine Swiss waiters from Soho. Next woek, on Thursday 'October 11, we are to have, in the same series, a Hungarian National Pregramme along similar intimate lines. This should be good, for the cate-life of the Buda. Pesth waterside, with its czardas bands and chatter of languages, is one of the most colourfal in Europe.

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Mystery at Savoy Hill.

ONE day last week there arrived at Savoy Hill a gentleman bursting with agitation and pride. On being questioned by the commissionaire as to his reasons for calling, he sppeared to be in some doubt as to these. A species of polite third-degree conducted on the door-


Bursting with agitation and pride.
step, however, elicited the single faot that he was the father of a four monthst old child of incredible intelligence. Having reverled this much, he relapsed once more into incoherence, and was Jast seen proeeeding in a easterly direction with a puzzled expression on his face. Now what did he want? Was his motive to give extended publicity to his prowess us a father or had he some sort of idea that the baby should be invited to give a talk of the ${ }^{4}$ da-ds ${ }^{+}$and ${ }^{+}$bow-wow ${ }^{*}$ varioty for the evening edification of Tired Business Men ?
Plays on the Air.

AONG dramatic productions of the near future The Betrothal (October 8 and 10) stands pre-eminent. Maeterlinck's dream-fantasy will be the second in the series of Great Plays of the World which opened with King Lear. It is interesting to note that the second opera of the 1928-29 season is to be Debussy's Pelleas and Melisande, based upon Maeterlinck's play of the same name. On October 14 Lundon is broadeasting The Grand Cham's Diamond, a comedy in one act by Alan Monkhouse, the briliiant Mancunian whose drama, The Conquering Hero, one of the most powerful anti-war plays ever writsen, filled the Queen's Theatre a few years ago. On October 195 GB listeners will hear a new play by Martinez Sierra, the Spanish author of The Cradle Song and The Romantic Young Lady, entitled Wife to a Famous Man.

## The Bunyan Centenary.

THE series of Sunday readings of 'Songs of the old Testament' will be sucocecded on October 7 by a series from 'The Pilgrim's Progress,' which will continue for twelve weeks. Bunyan shares with Schubert the centenary honours of the year. He was horn at Elstow, near Bedford, in November, 1698. The exact day of his birth is a matter of disacroement. His centenary is also to be honoured by the B.B.C., on November 23, with the performance at the Queen's Hall of a new choral work by Granville Bantock based upon 'The Pilgrim's Progress."

## The Liverpool 'Phil.'

0Tueeday exening, October $9,56 \mathrm{~B}$, with the Manchoster grouping of stations, is relaying the first concert of the Liverpool Philharmonio Society's new senson, condncted by Alibert Coates.

Mr. Percy Scholes.

THIS evening, Friday, September 28, Mr. Percy Scholes is to give bis last talk as Music Critic of the B.B.C. In a few weeks, also, his close association with The Radio Times will come to an end. Mr. Scholes is shortly retiring to Switzerland, where, in a house overlooking the Lake of Geneva and the valley of the Rhone, he will have leisure and opportunity to complete certain work in the cause of musio which he has long had in mind-including the oxtension of the great International Series of Audiographio Pianola Rolls, in the institution of which he has been associated with the Axolian Company, and the compilation of an Encyelopsedia of Music which shall be to the ordinary listener what Grove is to the expert. Mr. Scholes has been B.B.C. Masio Critic since 1924. His tallks have been widely weloomed, and have brought him letters from many liateners, who will feel that they are losing tonight almost a personal friend. As one who has worked in close touch with him, I can bear witness to how much we shall feel the loss of our Musical Editor. But Percy Seholes is energetic and enthosiastic, and I suspect that not even the long stride between Vevey and Savoy Hill will prevent him from occasionally returning to our office and to the microphone. In this erening's talk, however, the B.B.C. will give its official farewell to one who has worked hard in the interests of music arid broadeasting.

## Sir Thomas Beecham to Conduct.

TIS most interesting season of Symphony Concerts yet given by the B.B.C. wil open on Friday, October 12, at the Queen's Hall with a eoncert conducted by Sir Thomas Beechim. An interesting conduetor will be matched by an interesting programme which includes Sir Thomas' own arrangement of exoerpts from Handel, which is entitled, after the Diaghiles Ballet for which he prepared it, The Gods go aBepping. This will be its first concert performance, though the musio was, of course, included in the repertory of the last Russian Ballet Season. Other items in the programme are Mozart's Eine Kleime Nachbusik, Lord Berners' Fugue, Sobumann's Symphomy in E Flat and Delius' Brigg Fair. This conoert will be broadeast from London and other stations at 8 p.m.

## Detectices, Please Note!

TOMORROW (Saturday) evening, you will be hearing the first instalment of Mr. and Mrs, Cole's detective story, 'The Brentwardine Mystery. In our columns next week you will find the text of that instalment, whioh will give you an opportunity for searching for any struy elues which you may have missed during the broadeast.

## Viola Sonalas.

ACFAMBER MUSIC Recital from GGB on Thursday, October 11, will be given by Bernard Shore (yiola), Anguis Morrison (pianoforte) and Vivien Lambelet (soprano), Tho programme includes Brahm's Sonata in F Minor for viola and piano, and Amnold Bax' Viola Sonata. Though it is seldom heard today as a solo instrument (exeept in the hands of masters such as Linnel Tertis), the viola is an older instrument than the ciolin. Mozart was the first composer to exploit its fine quality. The two sonatas mentioned above will show fine writing for the instrument by a romantic and a modern composer.

Moyen Age

APIECE of music will often set a train of thought working in one's mind. Sometimes it conveys an impression which the composer intended, at others the mind-picture which results from hesring it is a phantom of one's own raising. The same piece will convey a different impression to a dozen listeners. On October 19 wo are to hear a programme entitled Moyen Age, based upon the Césur Franck Symphony which arouees in the mind of the designer of this programme an impression of the Middle Ages, the era of romance, chivalry and mystio fervour. The Symphony provides a link and a background to a programme which will include poetry, prose and song drawn from, or reminiscent of, the age of chivalry-aongs of the troubadours, The Romaunt of the Rose, La Belle Dame Sans Merci. Thornton Wilder's ministure play Childe Rolande to the Dark Tower Came, which he recently read before the microphone, the Coventry Carol, and so on.

## A Worker in the Cause of Reconciliation.

IN India they will tell you that no one has done more for inter-racial reconciliation than the Rev. C. F. Andrews, the friend of Gandhi and Rabindranath Tagore, who is trusted by all castes and classes as an Englishman is seldom trusted. He has been on several oceasions eleeted by Indians as their spokesman, and only recently the Viceroy, Lord Irwin, paid tribute to the great, though unofficial, part which he played in the solution of the Indisn diffieulty in South Africa Mr. Andrews first went to India in 1904 as one of the Brothers of the Cambridge Mission to Delhi Previously he had been Vice-Principal of Westoott House, Cambridge. On Sunday, October 7, he will conduct the London and Daventry Studio Service.


Nature is wrapt in autumnal peace.?

Nalure Note.

sOMEWHERE below me an electric drill is stammering its way through a concrete roadway. In the trees of the Savoy Chapel the starlings are telling each other what they mean to do when they go to Monte Carlo for the winter. Not far enough away, six men in cloth caps are playing the 'Londonderry Air' on a harmonimm, etc. Oceasionally a millionaire leans out of his window in the Savoy Court and throws them a dime. Nature is wrapt-in autumnal peace. There wrere two inches of white space in this columin--but they are filled.
"The Announcer."

## The Music of Broadcast Speech.

## A Note on the Beauty of Spoken English.

OF the two means of communication at present open to broadcasting authorities, music seema to be used more extensively than The chief reason for this is probably the fact that there are more music-lovers than word-lovers among listeners. But, if, from the point of view of an hour's entertainment, the musician's appeal is somewhat more universal than the writer's, there is much to be said for one's private stady of words.
If a musical note is removed from its setting on a page of music, it holds little interest save for the specisisist in tone. A single word taken at random from its context has, on the other hand, a great intrinsic value.

The first characteristic of a word is its sound. There are some words which, far from coming trippingly from the tongue, labour clumsily before they make themselves heard. One of these (was it Mr. Arnold Bennett who described it as the most agly word in the English language ?) is 'perambulator.' As mnch effort is required to say it as to push it! Another lumbering, conceited colossus, huge as the object it describes, is 'pantechnicon.' For a furniture-van this word is the sworn enemy of imagination. How much better if we could put in its place some phrase such as 'the chariot of the household gods ${ }^{3}$
Among words, simplicity in sound nsually implies simplicity in meaning and understanding. That, after all, is the first duty of a word. Whenever, therefore, I see some honest-to-goodness butcher who has turned 'meat purveyor,' or some equally good barber who describes his shop as 'the tonsorial hall', I so far misunderstand their meanings as to go elsewhere to plainer folk.
Contrasted with these high- or low-sounding words, there are many others in our language which might well be called 'sounds and sweet airs that give delight and hurt not.'
Hard in reality, yet wonderfully soft in its sound, is that lullaby word, 'pavement.' Equally commonplace, but still (to me) charming to say, are such words as 'automobile' and 'metropolitan.' Among the 'poet's words,' some, like 'mellow,' 'starry,' 'liquid,' and ' wistful,' would take their places in anyone's tist. Similarly, the word 'lonely' displays its charaeter in its sound ; and it is typical of us as a far-flang race that the one word in our language transcending others in the beauty of its sound is also the most beautiful in its associations. The word is 'home.
In recent years, broadeasting has done more than any other medium to popularize good poetry. The wireless presents poetry in the way it is intended to be presented-aloud. Poetry has been defined as 'The best worls in the beat possible order.' Though this definition leaves much to be desired, for poetry is far more than word-arrangement, yet it does lay a useful stress on the value of the individual word. For the true poet there is always an exact word which most nesrly expresses his fine shade of meaning. A 'nearly-as-good' will not do. Keate, whose beauty of expression has rarely been equalled, showed this when he wrote, of the nightingale's song :-

The same that oft-times hath
Charmed magic casements, opening on the foam Of perilous seas, in fairy lands forlorn.
In this case 'windows' would not have served for 'casements,' nor 'dangerous" for 'perilons'; neither would the lines bave achieved immortality
if any other word had been used instead of 'forlorn.
In their expreasion of sound, words are greatly indebted to the individual letters they contain. The alphabet itself is a great symphony. In his mastery of technique the poet can hide the use he makes of individual letters, but it can be revealed by a little analysis. Thus, in this sound-pieturing of the drowsiness of a summer's day, the letters ' $m$, ' $n$,' and ' $s$ ' all contribute their soft colourings :-

The moan of doves in immemorial elms,
And murmuring of innamerable bees.'
Yet so successful is the picture as a whole that it seems almost is crime to find out 'how it works.'

Apart from their sounds, words have stories and histories as interesting as those of many human beings. Space forbids more than a brief mention of these, but sufficient may be raid to show that words, like things, are not always whit they seem.

Take, for instance, that favourite inn of pantomimists and cartoonists, 'The Pig and Whistle.' It is a sad truth that in the beginning there was neither pig nor whistle. Yet the life-story of this name is almost as romantic as if there had been days when the pig pursed his lipe like an errand boy. The North of England word for an ordinary bousehold lading-can is 'piggin.' Similarly, in those parts about Christmas-time you will hear talk of 'wassail.' Now the piggin and the wassail-bowl are surely big enough for the most convivial of inns, and so, by a process of change, the 'Piggin and Wassail 'has become the 'Pig and Whistle.
Every word has a similar story in it, and often the tale extends to a host of relatives. To divide a thing is to 'share ' it. So your neighbour's 'shears' divide your privet stragglers from their roots. The 'shore' divides or separates the sea from the land; your son's suit, in which he has gone a-gathering brambles, returns in shares, or 'shreds,' and finally England herself is in the grip of this mighty family of shareholders, for she is split up and divided into a number of 'shires.'
The English dictionary is a library of many thousands of stories, and an opera house in which an equal number of sounds can be heard. And that, when one is getting History instead of Bach, or Garden Hints instead of Grieg, is worth while remembering.
(Continued from cal. 3.)
the poct Browning, who died in 1889. Gladstone's voive was also recorded in the old cylinder record days, being chiefly listened to, if a contemporary historian may be believed, by foreigners,

The earliest diso records of a famous voice are the Dan Leno ones already mentioned, but the carliest Caruso discs were made in 1902, one of them, a ten inch of 'On With the Motley,' with piano accompaniment only, securing him, by cable, his first New York engagement.
It was chiefly the early Caruso records which, in 1906, overcame Patti's sworn resolve to have nothing to do with 'talking machines,' though by that time Sarasate, Grieg, Santley, Lloyd, Bernhardt and Tamagoo had all visited the recording room. Exercising her feminine privilege, she asked to have her voice reproduced, but insisted on the necessary apparatus being brought to her Welsh home, Craig-y-Nos Castle, for the purpose. She was entranced by the result, hearing her own voice as others heard it for the first time.

## Voices of the Past.

## Great Singers and Speakers the Gramophone Restores to Life.

THE broadcasting, by means of their gramophone reeords, of a Caruso-Patti concert opens up largo possibilities. The idea is not quite new, for anniversary concerts of Caruso have been broadeast from the Continent.
Tolstoy's centenary, which oecurs shortly, might well be marked by the broadeasting of a spoken record (in English) made by him in 1907, when ho was seventy-nine.
Ellen Terry is, alss, gone, but a record of her famous rendering of Portia's speech, 'The Quality of Mercy,' made in 1911, is still available. So are two French recitations of Sarah Bernhardt.
In addition to Caruso and Patti, vocalists still to be heard, though gone from us, include Sir Charles Santley and Edward Lloyd. Foreign singers such as Pol Plangon and Evan Williamis have left many records, as did Tamagno, possessor of the mightient tenor voice of the lest century, for whom the title role of Verdi's Otello was specially written.
Possibly lees known, but makers of exceedingly fine records, were Gervase Etwes, Charles Mott, and William Samuell, whose dainty record of the Queen Mab' song from Romeo and Juliet is an excellent piece of 'whispering baritone' work.
Terry and Bernhardt ate not alone as representatives of the Victorian stage, for we have Sir Herbert Beerbohm Tree in Shakespeare, including a fine droll rendering of Falstaff's Speech of Honour, and as Svengali in Trilby; Lewis Waller in two famous examples of his elocutionary skill ; and poor Arthur Bourchier in Macbelh. Another famous elocutionist who has left records of his voice is Canon Fleming, who, at the age of seventy-six, recorded the 'Charge of the Light Brigade,'
Memories of the lighter musical stage can be recalled by Dan Leno, who recorded most of his best known numbers forr years before his death in 1904 ; Eugene Stratton in, for example, 'Lily of Laguna,' one of the late Leslie Stuart's songs; Manrice Farkoa either in English ('I Like You in Velvet,' quite a fine record on a modern instrument) or French; Albert Chevalier in most of his Cockney ditties; Fred Emney, Burt Shepard, George Formby, Tom Foy, and Alfred Lester, both in earlier work and his latest successes prior to his death.
Those whose memories are of instrumental musie ean have them revived by the almost legendary Joachim in a typical Brabms dance; by the equally famous Sarasate in some of his own compositions; by Mary Law and Maud Powell, Sousa's great soloist; or by the flautist, Eli Hudson. Both Edvard Grieg, as pianist, and SaintSaëns, either as solo pianist or accompanist in violin pieces, can still be heard interpreting their own works. Of conductors, the 'mesmeric' Nikisch, and Leoncavallo and Sir Frederick Bridge rendering their own compositions are likewise available. The list of dead onators recorded inoludes Lord Roberts in records made in 1913, Lord Oxford and Asquith, Lord Long, and Sir William Treolar; three Presidents of the United States, Theodore Roosevelt, Woodrow Wilson, and Warren Harding; and two famous explorers in Commander (later Admiral) Peary and Sir Ernest Shackleton.
Apart from Edison, who is said to have recited Mary had a little lamb' as his first record, the earliest famous man to have his voice reconded was (Continued -t foot of col 2.)

## From Royalty to Radio.

The picturesque story of the Savoy, now known to millions as the headquarters of British Broadcasting, but once, in the days of the great palace-prison which stood there, a centre of five centuries of English History.

THE Savoy ${ }^{2}$ means the sumptuous hotel to thousands and the headquarters of the B.B.C. to millions, who know nanght of the magnificent palace that once graced the site, built in 1245 by Peter, Count of Savoy. In those days of the Plantagenet dynasty there stood upon the river's bank, from Charing Cross to the Temple, the noble residences of princes and peers, ambassadors and bishops, Picturesque and imposing mansions they were, with their massive and lofty walls, their stately roofs and towers, their courtyards and gardens stretching down to the water's brink, their water-gates leading to what was then the busy highway of the Thames.

King Henry III, who married Count Peter's niece Elieanor, bestowed many honours upon him, creating him Earl of Richmond and granting the site for the palace. Count Peter left the palace to the monks, but Queen Eleanor would not relinquish the pleasant demesne by the waterside and purchased it back again for her second son, Edmund Crouchback, Earl of Lancaster.
When the palace passed to Henry, the first Duke of Lancaster, he almost entirely rebuilt it. All the liberties and rights of a county palatine were vested in the high and mighty Duke of Lan-caster-power to appoint his own chancellor and justices for pleas, together with fines and forfeitures, and pardons of life and members. The place was known as the Liberty of the Duchy of Lancaster, a name preserved for five centuries, the office of the duchy being in Lancaster Place, close by.

## The Prison House of John the Good.

In the Palace of Savoy was held captive to await ransom John the Good, King of France,
taken by the Black Prince at Poitiers. Though nominally a prisoner, he was granted royal state. In the splendid chambers of the Savoy, the King and Queen frequently feasted with him, and his conqueror. the Black Prince. would wait upon him at table. He was released four years later, but the payments of the ransom fell into arrears and his son,
left as hostage. escaped. King John, to maintain his royal honour which his son had sullied,' returned, being received with great honour and again lodged in the Savoy. There he died, and his body was sent to France with royal honours.

## Burned by Wat Tyler

The danighter of the first Duke of Lancaster married het cousin, Jobn of Gaunt. The Savoy became his residence, and when he made himself obnoxious by his patronage of Wyclif, it was sttacked by the mob. In 1381 the rebels under Wat Tyler ssaked the palace. It was burned to the ground, its plate and other procious contents being either destroyed or flung into the river.
For nearly a century and a quarter the Savoy remained a heap of ruins, disolate and neglected. In due course the estates of the Duwhy of Lancaster came to King Henry VII, and upon the site of the old palace he erected in 1505 a houpital, dedicated to St. John the Baptist, to receive and lodge nightly one hundred poor peopie. The building was completed by Henry VIII, who rebuilt the ohapel of the Savoy. The hospital was in the form of a cross, with double rows of mullioned windows and embattled parapets, lozenged with flints, a friary on the north, and is kuard-bouse at the west end, used as a place of detention for deserters, with quarters for thirty non-commissioned officers and men.

## Rogues and Vagabonds.

The hospital was given up to Edward VI, who transferred its revenues to Bridewell and Cbrist's Hospital, recently established. The Liberty of tho Sayoy became the refuge of rogues and fugitives, by a survival of mediaval law a sanctuary where they were not liable to arsest. They were under the protection of the Master of the Savoy, his office a luerative sineeure. Charles I promised it to tho poet Cowley, but at the IRestoration Killegrew was nominated. Whereupon 'Savoy-misaing Cowley;' as he wiss called, wrote his 'Complaint.
In Sinvoy House, as it was called, the first glass manufactory in England was set up in 1552. Here during the Dutch Wars the siek and wounded were housed. Here in 1658 the Independents mat to frame their famous declarition of faith, and in 1861 the Savoy Conference was held to revise the Liturgy. A large portion was injured by fire and the whole fell into ruinous condition. The spacious apartments came
to inhabited by beggarly tailons, cobbler and the like, plying their trades. At the west end was still a prison for deserters and other military and naval offenders. The gateway to this quarter bore the arms of Henry VII up to the time the hospital was finally dissolved in 1702 and the hast vestiges swept away in the building of Waterloo Bridge.

But the Chapel of Henry VIII survived almost unchanged until it was burnt down about the middle of last century. It must have appeared picturesque, with the little tower on the east where a sentinel used to mount guard and diminutive trees spreading their branches over the mouldering walls. The interior was magnificently decorated, with a noble altar-piece and exquisite ornamenta on either side of the great window by Sir Reginald Bray, the celebrated Tudor architect, who was ligh treasurer and chancellor of the Duchy of Laneatter in Henry VII's time. The splendid roof was covered with earvings of all manner of emblems in shields.

## Tar and Feathers for a Creditor.

When the Protector Somerset destroyed the church of St. Mary-le-Strand in 1564, the Savoy became the parish chureh and so remained until 1717. In 1773 it was constituted a Chapel Royal. Sanctuary for criminal offences was abolisbed in 1623, but the privilege lingered in civil processes for another century. The Savoy was the liaunt of ruined men and rascals, who violently resisted any invasion of their stronghold, It is recorded that in 1696 a creditor, who ventured within the procincts to demand payment from a debtor who had sought sanetuary, was seized upon by the populace, who tarred and feathered him, carried him in a wheelbarrow to the Strand, and tied him to the maypole there.

## Wilkinson for Marriages !

At the Savoy, as in the Fleet Prison and in May Fair, there was a large traftie in irregular marriages -marriages without licence or publication of banns, marrisges of minors, all manner of improper marriages. Dr. John Wilkinson, the minister, father of Tate Wilkinson, afterwards a celebrated theatrical manager, waxed wealthy by this nefarious trade. He advertised brazenly in the newspapers: - Marriages performed with the utmost privacy, decency, and regularity at the ancient Royal Chapel of St. John the Baptist in the Saroy. The expenses not more than one guinea, the five-shilling stamp included. There are five private ways by land to this chapel and two by water.' In one year (Continued on page 653, col. 1)


## Old and Young Promenaders.

## C. L. Graves on the History of the 'Proms'-Jullien of the Jewelled Baton-Mr. Henry J. Wood Takes Over-Sardines and Tripe-'The Promenade Ticket'-A Book You Should Know.

Promenade is defined in the 'New English Dictionary' as a walk taken (usually at a leisurely pace) for exercise or amusement,' and a promenade concert as 'a concert at which the sudience walk ahout instead of being seated.' The volume in which these definitions oceur ( $\mathrm{Ph}-\mathrm{Py}$ ) is dated 1509 and the entries quoted are typical of that curious laxity of Finglish nomenclature which finds illastration in the title FortnigMdy Remiee borno by a monthly magazine. We are strangely loyal to phrases which have beconic misnomers, but which were once correct and embody historical facts. There were open-air promenade concerts at Ranelagh, Cremorne, and
end Vauxhall Gardens long before theac entertainments were called by that name. But as we have known them for the last ninety years they were a foreign importation. Promenade is a French word, and indoor promenade concerts were introduced from Paris in 1838. There were various ventures under French conductors oulminating in the resgime of Jullien at Drury Lane from 1840 to 1859.


THE TEMPLE OF THE 'PROMS.
A new picture of the interior of the Queen's Hall awaiting the crowds which have flecked to it this season. was an egregions attitudinizer ame antien fifer,' as Punch once called him. The late Sir Charles Halle, who knew Jullien well, once gave me a description of his flamboyant attire - on one oceasion he wore a shirt front embroidered with the figure of a nymph playing on an instrument beneath a palm tree-and of his habit, after performing a solo on his golden piccolo, of flinging himself with a beau geste of exhaustion into a velvet armehair. And Sir Charles went on to recall bow Jullien had once said to him, "To sucosed in music in England, one must either be a great genius like yon, or a great charlatan like me'. Yet underneath all these buffooneries Jullien was a grent educator and reformer-a great popularizer of good music. It is true that many of his performances were literally 'stunning'- e.g., his Army Quadrilles, in which inetruments of percussion were reinforoed by explosives.
1 But he was from the first in the habit of sandwiching movements from the symphonies of Beethoven and Mozart between the coarser viamis of his musical menu, and when he chose to lay aside his mountebankery, be was a competent and event inspiring conductor. Also all his solo artists were of the firat rank. He may be fairly resognized as the Father of the Promenade concerts ; as the greatest of the early pioneers of the movement, the aim of which was to make music safe for democtacy. Juilien died insane, but before his mind became unhinged there had always been a method in his musical madness, and I find more to admire than to laugh at in bis habit of conducting all pieces by Beethoven with a jewelled baton, and in a pair of clean kid gloves handed him at the moment on a silver salver.

After Jullien's financial collapse and tragic end in 1860, the Promenade Concerts were carried on under various conduotors, but with steadily declining prestige and success until their revival in 1895, with Mr, Robert Newman as manager and Henry Wood as conductor, Much has been written on the significance and achievements of this epochmaking venture from the point of view of the musical historian and expert eritie ; in its encouragement of native composers, and on raising the standard of orehestral playing. Heve I propose to
confine myself to its effect on the ordinary person, neither expert nor critic nor professional, brought for the first time into contact with great orchestral musie.

An immense amount of music was to be heard in London in the middle nineties, but orchestral concerts were comparatively few and far between. The famous Saturday concerts at the Crystal Palace were nearly the close of their valuable and beneficent career, but even in their palmiest days they drew only a limited audience from central London. The Philharmonio concerts, like the Richter concerts, were restricted in number: all told they did not run to more than about twenty in the year. First-class orchestral concerts were a rather expensive luxury. The young people of today take the good things of life for granted; they cannot quite realize what it meant to those of the previous generation to have this new world of delight brought within the range of their pockets.

For clerks and officials and the great middle-class working population of London the Promenades as revived and glorified were indeed, in Artemus Ward's phrase, 'a sweet boon.' They did not 'promenade' to music, because there was no room for walking about. The 'promenade' has never been a place for lounging or lizardizing; they stood like patient sardines silently absorbing floods of Bach and Beethoven and Brahms, Mozart and Schubert, Wagner and Tchaikovsky, varied with the lighter refreshment of Gounod, Bizet, Grieg, and Mascagni.
The early promenaders included people of all ages, but the young predominated. They were nots so fostidious as they are nowadays, and in the Second Part applanded and encored items which would now be regarded as 'tripe' by their more enlightened suceessors. For while the main features of the prognammes were already established on the basis of classicism and catholicity, considerable concessions were made to weather veesels in the Second Part in the way of operatio selections, cornet solos, and ballads, redolent of that sentimentality to which a satirist has given the name of 'parlour pathos.' Indeed, in no department has the progress of taste at the Promenades been mone marked than in the levelling up of the songs to the standard of the orchestral pieces and the
gradual elimination of compositions suugestive of the 'fiery organgrinder:

The Promenndes have been fortunate in their official historian, Mrs, Newmarch. They ulso inspired one of the most delightful books about music ever written: "The Promenade Ticket,' ${ }^{=}$by A. H. Sidgwiek, son of a distinguished father, and himself a brilliant Wykehamist, scholar of Balliol, and Fellow of University College, Oxford, much beloved and deeply lamented when he fell in the early years of the War. Cast in the form of a joint diary, kept by seven different 'young Promenaders,' it gives the best pieture of the growth and edacgtion of the best audience in London.' Here you will find the true spirit and soul of the "Proms " vividly expressed in these frank opinions of seven young people who are not 'awed by rumour' or oppressed by technical knowledge. The record is mainly that of the impact of impressions on freah minds, been, alert, and for the most part enthusiastic. They are all amateurs, but in the best sease. Nigel Clarke, who is elearly 'A.H.S.' is, though a leyman, a really fine critio, and his comments are compact of sanity leavened with a most refreshing humour. Henry. Malins, the best-equipped technically, but the least enthusiastic, who never believes what he is told, reveals his intellectual arrogunce by his wit. J. R. Harrison is a most engaging specimen of the Philistine in transition, who finds it all 'a great lark,' but lias a sound instinct which enables him to 'spot winners " and a great fund of judicious levity; witness his priceless analysis of the Funeral March in the Eroica Symphony :-
${ }^{4}$ Most funeral marches seem to cheer up in the middle and then become gloomy again. I suppose the idea is (1) the poor old boy's dead; (2) well, after all, he's probably gone to heaven; (3) still, anyhow, the poor old boy's dend.'

Then there is Rhoda Clarke, Nigcl's cousin, a Brahmsian, but not a highbrow, a charming and vivacious modern girl; Delin Crauford-Wright, a folk-song fanatio and a bit of a pricieuse ; and Lave. a young clerk whose bricf but artless commenta are a source of abiding joy. Hesides these principals we get many glimpses of familiar types-freaks, cultured typists, red-headed flappers, effusive sentimentalists, and that now dwindling section of Promenaders who on popular nighta are moved to ecstasy by 'exhibition of the misapplication of the human voice.' But, as Nigel Clarke reminds us, the majority of the Promenaders are not ecoentrics, but sound, good sort of people. 'The proper tradition of listening has been built up by the middle classes mainly for themselves.
The book was published in 1914, just half way through the period covered by the Promenado Concerts as we now know them. I can render no better service to the Young Promenaders than to direot their attention to its pages. If this imaginary but most faithful diary is familiar to them they will find it gains on rereading. If not, I can promise them the agreeable experience of realizing of what a good stock they come, and the finest incentive to remain true to their honourable traditions.

* Inllehed by Eaward Aroold in 1014,




## HOME, HEALTH AND GARDEN.

A weekly page of special interest to the housewife and the home gardener.


## Home-made Chocolates.

FTOR covering chocolates you will need a saucepan and a bowl which will stand in the satucepan, two or three dipping forks rings, greaseproof paper, a small wooden spoon, oentres and some covering chocolate, In cold weather tho chocolate covering may be too thick; if so, add loz. of cocoa butter to llb . of covering.
Place the covering chocolate in the bowl, have the saucopan half full of boiling water, btand it on the table, and put the bowl containing the ehocolate into the pan of hot water. Work it about with a wooden spoon till melted, if necessary reheat the water, but on no account allow the choco. late to get at all hot. Be careful no water pets into the chocolate. As soon as the chocolate is melted remove the bowl from the hot water, stand it in oold water, and beat till the chocolate becomes thick and nearly set. Now, if necessary, add the oocoa butter which has been previously melted in a small pan. Re-melt the chocolate by passing the bowl over a flame several times, beating well - it remelts in a very short time.

When ready for coating the centres, the choeoLate should taste quite cold to the lips ; the melting and beating makes the chocolates glossy and bright when set. Place the centres on your left hand, and the sheet of greaseproof paper ort the right, drop a centre into the chocolate, bottom upwards, see that it is covered, then place the for: upwards, see that it is covered, then phee the for:-
under it, lift it out, tap the fork on the side of thio bowl to remove any surplus chocolate, then draw it gently over the edge to clear away chocolate dropping below the fork. Quickly turn the wrist so that the chocolate turns over and drons on the greaseproof paper right sido up.
To decorate the top of the chocolate with the fork or ring, place it gently on the top of the chincolate and draw it up into a ridge. With the ring dipper you can finish the top in many ways, Stir dipper you can finish tho top in many ways, Stir
frequently and re-warm it it it gets stiff. If you frequently and re-warm it if it gets stiff. If you
prefer it nuts can be put on the chocolates before prefer it nuts can be put on the chocolates before
they are sot. If you have the covering at the right they are sot. If you have the covering at the right
temperature, the chooolates set almost at once, temperaturo, the chooolates set almost at once, and are bright and glossy; if they do not set at once wait a little whilo betore dipping another centre, because if they are a long time drying they will be dull and speckled.
I vory often make my own covering chocolate from the following recipe. I find it is much liked; it is a nice smooth covering not too sweet.
tlb. of cocoa butter.
thb. cocos, one of the well-known makes.
flb. of sweet chocolate (not milk).
Molt the cocos butter, without getting it hot, add the coeoa, beat well, then add the chocolate, which has previously been melted, then follow the directions which I have just given for cooling, re-melting and dipping.
Do not handle the chocolates more than necessary, plave them as soon as set in paper cases, and pack in fanoy boxos, lined with casess paper.

Very many kinds of home-made sweets can be usod as centres, such as nougat, turkish delight, earamels, fondants, marzipan, toffees, fudge, ete. Nuts should be dried, almonds should be blanched and dried before ooating with chocolate, or they can be covered with a thin piece of marzipan and then coated. Centres for covering should always be quito dry, and for this reason fondants and creams should be maide about eight hours before they aro wanted.-Mrs. L. K. Heal, in a fall on September 17.

## Canaries and Their Needs.

YOUR first consideration should be the bird's cage, and if it is an 'all-wire' one, let me give you warning.
The full amount of daylight which such a cage silows is a good thing, but if the cage is unfortunately placed in draughts between door and window, draughts are dangerous and nearly always fatal. You should also fit a roof, of some material, to his eage to make a shelter from the glare of the sun's rays. With such a eage, too, the lower part should be walled around with strips of glass, or linen that can be shaped like a bag underneath.
The best cage of all is a wooden cage with solid sides and baok, wired only in the front, and made to hang on a wall-nail.
Exercise is essential for the well-being of your canary, and his cage should therefore be as roomy as prossible, with at least two porches in the top part, and one each to the feoding and drinking vessels, The perches instead of being thin and as round as a lead pencil, should be at least a halfinch in width and oral in section. The perches should also be placed in such positions that the bird may travel and constantly exercise the muscles of his wings, legs and feet.
Strew the floor of the cage, which should be removable, with clean, gritty sand. Cage-bird sand should be the properly prepared articleusually sold in small linen bagg-sand that is clean and gritty and with a good proportion of broken shells and tonic substances mixed into it.

While we are on the question of lime I would suggest to you that you always keep a piece of cuttlefish bone between the wires-in decided preference to the knob of sagar that some people give their pets.

Perhaps one of the beat health-givers for all cage birds is the bath, which should be given early in the morning on bright days. Never give the bath in the afternoon; it does not leave sufficient time before roosting, for your bird to get thoroughly dry. The feeding and water vessels should always be of china or glass. Cleanliness in all things is absolutely essential, the water vessel should always be well rinsed before re-filling, and the cage itself cannot be cleaned out too often.

When it comes to food, we naturally think first of seeds, for they form the greater part of the feeding for all cage birds. The seeds should smell sweet, and look bright, and should be smooth and slipping to the touch. Any seed that is dull, shrivelled, smelly, or dusty, is unfit for food. Packet seed is best for the pet bird, for then in strict proportions -not too much, but just enough-he gets his shave of the oily, the stimulating, and the medicinal seeds, in addition to the staple diet of plain canary seed.
Your pet will not, however, thrive on seeds alone, and you should always see to it that he has his daily 'green food: By this I mean watercress, groundsel, chickweed, young dandelion leaves, lettuce, or tender cabbage-any of them, but always in small quantities, and be particularly careful that there is nofrost on them; in the winter, because of this, I recommend you should give a small piece of sweet apple instead.

During the moulting period it is a good thing to place a few drops of Parrish's Chemical Food, or a rusty nail even, in the drinking water, for the iron tonic properties.-Mr. A. W. Smith, in a talle on July 5.

## The Secret of Good Beds.

NEVER shake mattresses, always turn them with great care; two persons are always better than one for this purpose. They should be turned at least every third day, either end for end, or side for side, alternately. The ties which secure the tufts receive treble the strain when the mattress is being turned, as you naturally roll the mattress over when turning, and then is the time that these ties are very apt to snap or slip their knots.
This is where most of the trouble begins, and if these ties are not replaced at once you will have a lumpy mattress-the cause of great discomfort; so look out for any ties that break, and preserve the tufts of leather or wool that are loose.
When you have a new mattress, or one that has been re-made, the filling is fresh from tho carding machine and resilient, filling the case to more than full capacity, and the twines are purposely not puiled too tight or the mattress would be too small for your bed. But after being in use for a ahort time they flatten and apparently lengthen, and if the filling is not very good you will find the tufts are loose, and very often the filling will move and break beoause the ties are now not tight enough to do their duty. Hence, if you now re-tuft the mattress all over, you will preserve it for a great while.

By far the best way with matiresses is to have them re-made more often than we in Ergland are in the habit of doing.
Always brush, turn and air your mattress in sunlight if possible. Moth, if once allowed to take possession, is a most difficult pest) to get rid of, Some people advocate baking, but I have little faith in this method.
One of the simplest methods I know is to satnrate round the edges and tuft holes with petrol, but you will require a room away from all fires to enable you to do this, preferably in the garden on a dry day and leave the mattress in the air until all the fumes have evaporated; it will not injure the covering or filling.
Everyone knows what a difficult job it is to put new cases on feather beds or pillows. Here are a few hints: Always choose good tieks. Nothing will beat an old-fashioned linen ticking well waxed. Here is the method of waxing: Turn the case inside out and lay it on a deal top table, say the kitchen table; then, procuring a fairly large lump of beeswax, rub the tick all over, little by little-even the borders must be done-until the wax leaves a strong discolouration of the ticking all over
What happens after waxing and filling up the case with feather is, that the very fine feathers or down will stick to the wax on the case and form a natural armour against the large feathers.- Mf . Arthur J. Bendy in a talk on September 27.

To the Editor of THe Radio Tmies-
A FEW monthe ago I gave a talk on the care of the dog, recommeniding among other things the use of paraffin as a cure for vermin on dogs. I have had in the meantime complaints from two listeners that this cure proved far too drastio. So I should like to warn those inclined to try it that it may be safer to dilute the paraffin with water I have myself used this oure repeatedily on dogs, both big and small, without any ill effects whint-ever.-Yours truly, Naxcy Rose.
(Conlinued on page 618, col, 3.)


# The B.B.C. Productions Director on the Future of the Radio Play. Technique or Dramatist ? 

THE time between my commencing the task of establishing the unseen drama and this moment has not been dull. In the somewhat rare intervals between presenting programmes and presenting more programmes, and presenting plays and presenting more plays, my time has frequently been passed-occasionally profitably, more often unprofitably-by reading the pronouncements of various pseudoauthorities on the question of 'What is to be the ultimate technique of the art of radio drama?

Some of these opinions have been unwarrantably dogmatic, others over-didactic, a few intelligent and helpful.

And now, as the practical authority upon the subject, I have been asked to answer the question myself. I suppose I have heard more plays by radio than anyone in Britain, probably more than anyone in the world. This I have done in order, amongst other things, that I might answer such a question when called upon to do so.

In spite of this application, commendable or otherwise, I must confess that I do not know what is to be the ultimate technique of radio drama. I consider that one of two things is yet required before the question can be answered with any degree of accuracy. The first is more time for the evolution of wireless drama from its almost formless, embryo stage; the second is the rising of : single-minded, artistic genius who will envisage its tremendous potentialities and devote himself to moulding them to his own use.

Any new radio technique must be based initially on good writing, and upon a sense of drama which must lack nothing in finesse or taste. Writers who could contribute material of this quality are already established in other spheres of writing, and sell their work in more profitable markets. They will not write for us because we cannot offer a competitive price.
Up to the present point of development nothing worthy of superlative praise has been written, especially for the microphone. As in all new movements which seek to call attention to themselves, artifice rather than art has been made use of. But for permanence, quality is essential. Anything insincere or empiric is at once unmasked by the acid test of transmission by wireless. It is as relentless, in its simplicity, as the child who tears the bright-coloured rags from her pretty doll, and finds that they have covered only sawdust and coarse canvas.

Despite the efforts of, to mention a few, Reginald Berkeley, C. A. Lewis, Charles Croker, Richard Hughes, I doubt if they have succeeded in adding one brick solid enough to form part of the foundations of a new art. The thing they have done is to entertain, and entertain artistically. But success in entertainment by radio does not predicate the creation of an original technique in that entertainment
Over three years ago, when I produced
a little play entitled All Aboard Going Aboard, to demonstrate for the first time the multiple studio and microphone method of radioproduction, over four thousand people wrote in and talked about the new technique.' More recently, Conrad's Lora Jim, adapted by Cecil Lewis, was again hailed as a 'new technique.' Later, when this same author presented Pursuit, listeners again wrote, enthusiastically, saying the same thing. But the technique of these plays is no more the monopoly of radio, because we happen to bave fading devices to present scenes swiftly, than the revolving stage at the Coliseum is anything to do with the technique of stage-play-writing. Let us not confuse the technique of radioproduction with the technique of radio-play-writing.

Lord Jim was, without doubt, the most artistic piece of work done by broadcast. This is only my opinion, of course, and I hold this opinion because I think that the artistic merit and beanty were inherent in Conrad's work before it was ever heard by radio. It deserved the admirable and entirely efficient adaptation given it by Mr . Lewis.

AE we seeking for a will-o'-the-wisp in trying to find an art-form for radio which has practically no relation to the dramatic forms already used by competent authors?

Was not The White Château-specially written for us by Captain Berkeley, who for its framework used a form unknown to the modern stage-a most successful radio play? Yet that same play in the same form was a stage success, and was hailed by several critics as a great war play.

Other examples might be quoted.
Does this not go to prove that the best plays are, with slight adaptation, still the best, whether heard by wireless or seen in the theatre? Is it not a case of the most creative dramatist handling his matter with real vision, untrammelled by existing conventions, as opposed to the uninspired author relying on his work being bolstered up by what he knows of stage effects, lighting, colour, etc. ?

After carefully reading the more idealistic plays of Strindberg I feel confirmed in my theory. The Drean Play, for example, seems an almost perfect wireless play, and severely, a very impossible stage play from the point of view of presentation and construction, yet it was written nearly thirty years ago. It is the work of the genius who, overflowing the limitations of the theatre and the crudity of stage appurtenances, uses the wide plains of human fantasy for his stage, and materializes sub-conscious thought for his characters. Wireless transmission of such inspired work allows the elimination of imperfect illusion (the great destructive factor of visual dramatic presentation), and pours the inspired words directly into the listener's consciousness.
The essence of drama-whether it be solely visual, as the cinema; solely audible, as

MUCH has been written of Radio drama. Experiments such as Lord Yim, Speed and Pursuit have drawn attention to the fading device and the use of multiple studios which make possible a dramatic technique of breadth and movement similar to that of the film scenario. But does the future of broadcast drama depend vitally upon this so-called 'radio technique'? Is it not more vital to find the master dramatist with something significant to say than to trust to what is, after all, no more than a slightly novel means of his saying it?
the wireless; or both visual and audible, as the stage-is still the same for all of them -conflict. How this conflict is expressed is a matter for the author. If he is writing consciously for wireless transmission it means that he must write in terms of sound and action, rather than in terms of sight, sound and action. But the mechanics of presentation should affect him no further than the knowledge of them unconsciously guides him in the construction of his play.

Radio drama is not being retarded because we cannot find the new techniqueeven assuming there is one; the reason that it has not yet completely found itself is because no anthor of acknowledged genius has set himself to study and write for this medium of sound minus sight.

One thing that seems to emerge is that radio transmission opens the way for the development of an advanced drama of thought-conflict, rather than the conflict of persons which is necessary for the drama of the stage. Physical violence will be superseded by the more intense drama of the mind's conflict within the characters portrayed. The deeper we can place the drama in the human consciousness, the less violent it will become; but it is too early to establish such drama in its entirety. The minds of the auditors must be gradually prepared to receive it. So long as the multitude thinks superficially, we must in part offer superficial drama, that is, the drama of infidelity, of fear, of unhappiness, of love that embraces death ; it would neither be effective nor fair to accept financial tribute from the many, and feed only the few.

The ultimate ideal radio play will be, I think it may be safely said, a work which will challenge our appreciation of beauty: but before this ideal can be attained, beauty must be accepted by the majority as not being dull. When the nefarious interests us less than the sublime, or when the sublime needs not the contrast of the nefarious in order that it shall be accepted, then, and not until then, shall we be able to present the ultimate ideal play. It may be that this is not a matter of new technique at all, but rather the willing pen in the hand of the inspired writer, and the willingness to appreciate in the consciousness of the listener.

# What the Other Listener Thinks. 

Programmes Are Not Gloomy-That After-the-Holidays FeelingA Working Mother's View-Tomtit, Listener-A Suggestion.

Tur outstanding feature of the broadcast programmes, to my mind, is the atmosphere of cheerfulness which invariably pervades them. It was this which impressed me most the very first time I heard a programme from 2LO. That was in the early days of broadcasting, and since then I have been a constant listener. During the past five yeare or so I bave spent several hours nearly every day in tho company of the headphones or loudspeaker, and have thus heard a great many programmes. Most of the items have pleased me, some of them have not appealed to me, a few of them have bored mo; but I do not think I have ever heard a broadonst prognomme thith I oould describe as gloony. -W. O., Wandsworth Common, S.W. 18.

I AMt convinced that most listeners regard the B.B.C. as a theatrical-wiversity, and whenever one of these two aspects preponderates, there is disappointment among the supporters of the other. Let those who wish to get broadcast education piok out their items and listen with that end in view. For the rest, to those who seek amusement, the whole joy of it is that one can switch off when bored, whereas in a theatre, etc., one would become decidedly unpopular in attenpting to leave before the end.-H, B., Derby.

Moss of no have that after-the-holiday feeling on the retam from our vacation. How we misa thoee friends we made whilst away ! We were personagee of importance then. Everyone seemed so interested in our movements; they listened to our comments on the varions entertainments we had visited, and chatted to us in retum as if we were old friends. Now, on our return home, we are again just an ordinary member of the houselold. Everyone is too busy reciting their own holiday adventures to trouble to listen to ours. We feel miserable; there seems no one to whom we can turn for sympathy. But we have one friend who will never fail uf-one who will refresh our minds and make us happy again. Wo can sit back in our armehairs and enjoy the Promenade Concerts, the Dance Bands, and the other items we love to hear, and can imagine ourselves once more in our holiday town.J. G. N., Blackburn.

I Hops the programmes may so continuo to touch the life of the world at many points that lift us out of the ordinary rum of things; and if some summer afternoon you could give us ten minutes of the screeching of the gulls on the cliffs at Flamborongh, or the sound of the waves breaking on Filey Brig, so much the better. Or if a man comes along who has perlalled his cyele from Teheran to Samarkand, who has travelled with a caravan across the desert, or who has an actual gramophone record of the yells and musie (!) of a native dance in the heart of Afriea, please welcome him to the studio with both arms,C. R. R., Leeds.

I belisye the majority of working people need amosement before anything else in the evening. They appreciate good musio if it is also stirring, like Sousa's Marches, and the ' $1812^{\prime}$ Overture ; but wailing, moody overtures and oratorios are simply impossible to follow, with our minds full of the troubles which are always with us, and often too tired even to think of those. We have an eternal struggle to keep cheerful, and cannot always go out and choose our entertainment. I, as is mother, never go out in the evening, but depend upon the wireless, if I have time to sit down and listen.Mr A. T., Peckham Rye, S.E. 15.

Wrre so many binds living in the garden, it interests us that a Tomtit is the only one who shows any appreciation of wireless music. Evening is his favourite time, and no other bird disputes with him his perch on the "lead-in.' Earlier in the year he would frequently trill a sweet obbligato to the music, but as autumn grew nearer his song was rarer. Occasionally he will listen to a talk, possibly less in appreciation than in hope of a change to music, Light chamber masic or piano eeems to suit his taste, and jazs is often the sigual for flight. When the gramophone recital, ${ }^{~}$ Voices we shall not hear again,' gave the Caruso and Patti records, his attention was polite but unemotional, until Patti sang 'Twas within a mile of Edinbro' Town. This rowsed him to entbusiasm, and he sang very prettily to it. Robin Adair received only moderate commendation, just a monosyllable or short sentence, as one would say: 'H'm! Yes, not bad.' Home, Socet Home was received without comment; nor did Caruso strike an answering comment; nor in his feathered brenst.--N. H., Llandudno.

As for myself, I sat down to write you a devartating 'con' letter, and after looking carefnily and with an unbiased mind through the programime for this week I find I have to pruise not only the selection and timing of items, but the miraculons achievement of filling up the time at all in the safe and certain knowledge that everything must interest sourcbody !-W. A. B., Stoke-on-Trent.

1 smound like to tell you how much pleasure the wireloss gives to both my mother and myself. Neither of vs is able to get out mueh, and listening adda considerably to our happiness. We specially appreciate the Daily Servicen and the good orchestral concerts. I am sure the B.B.C. must take endless trouble arranging it alt (especially the special effortis -e.g., Geneva), and I never can understand why anybody grumbles !-'Apprectaxive Listesman,' Oxford.

May I make a suggestion? Leaving the programmes much as they are, and I suppose that is more or lesa inevitable, why not lengthen the programme of each class? Let me explain. We frequently get an hour's excellent variety whilst the rest of the evening is devoted to talls or classical music. Now I suggest that the people who are entertained by the variety are bored by the latter, and vice versa. If we had, say, two and a half hours variety one night and a similar length of the classics the following, listeners could choose their programme and spend a whole evening listening to the programme of their choice. Those listeners who like anything would be none the worse off, but many would devote an evening to wireless who now miss something they would like to bear because it means waiting all the evening to hear, perhaps, only half an hour of it. To plagiarise, you cannot "please all the people all the time, but you could please some of the people all the time (of the evening), or all the people some of the time,'-C. K. F., Southsea.

Suggesstrons for the lonely listener: Have a diary in which to note all wircless thrills, memorable events, and plays. For instance, I noted the Grand National, the Derby, the Anstralian Relay, the start of tho Italia; make a book of cuttings that deal with topics known through the B.B.C., or colleet sketches and wireless jokes, or note musie that appeals to you; make your own memory book-of pleasant talks, clever sayings, jokes, noting author and date.

## Home, Health, and Garden.

 (Continued from paga 615).Old-Fashioned Chutney.
2 lbs. tomatoes,
jb . sharp
$\frac{1}{2} \mathrm{oz}$. cayenne pepper.
1 oz . garlic.
lb, eschalots
1 lb . dark brown sugar.
1 oz, salt.
Juice of two lemons.
$\frac{1}{4}$ lb. raisins (stoned and chopped). i pint vineger.
Boil tamarinds in vinegar, strain, and add to other ingredients. Boil the whole for three hours, very slowly. Bottle when cold.

To clean burnt saucepans : Fill with cold water, add salt, about a teaspognful to a pint, and bring to boil. Allow water to cool, then elean pan. All burnt matter will then eome off in flakes easily. This is especially good for aluminium ware.

To peel onions: Always poel onions under a running tap of cold water In this way a whole boiling may be peeled without the least discomfort.
Suet puddings : It may not be generally known that boiling water to mix suet puddings with makes by far the lightest pudding. Use just enough to moisten the ingredients thoroughly, but the mixture must not be at all sloppy.-From fle Listeners' Talls, September 24.

## This Week in the Garden.

W
ERE colchieums or meadow saffrons and autumn-flowering crocusea have been planted they are now adding greatly to the beauty of the garden. Those who have rock gardens ahould plant a few packets with the dainty fordens sticoul daffodif, Naroissus bullbocodium and the charming little Narcisums cyclamineus, which, the charming inttie Narcisuus cyciaminous, which,
as its name implies, has the perianth segmenta as its name implies, has the perianth segmenta
turned back like a cyclamen. Other suitable turned back like a cyclamen. Other suitable bulbous plants for the rock garden are ohionodosa, often called the Glory of the Snow ; the Siberiar squill, Scilla sibirica, and the dwari blue Iris reticulata, All these are casily grown and are not expensive.
The present is a good time to transplant overgreens, many of which will do much botter if they are moved now than if they sre left until the soil has become cold. Whenever possible the plants should be moved with a good ball of soil, disturbing the roots as little as posaible. In each ease the hole for the repeption of the plant should be larger than tho the reception of the poil and any roots which extend beyond the ball should be laid out in their natural positions. After treading the soil firm, a good watering should After treading the soil firm, a good watering should
be given. Staking should receive careful attention be given. Staking should receive careful attention
so as to prevent the roots from being disturbed by so as to prevent the roots from boing disturbed by
high winds. If tranaplanted now with proper care, evergreens will make new roots beiore the winter setg in.
Those who intend to put grease bands on fruit trees should obtain tho requisite paper and banding grease. The principal use of grease bands is to prevent the foliage from being eaten in the spring by the caterpillars of the winter moths. Theee moths begin to appear early in October and, of compee it in important to have the banda in position course, it famk. of the treas before any mothe heve on the truma gone up. Suitable papar and sticky material may be purchased from horticultural sundriesmen. Bands are most usefal on standard and half-standard trees, that is to say, those which have trumks of suffligiens length to allow of the band being placed high enough to eacape being splashed with earth. On most buah trees bends are of little usis because they have to be plaeed so low thet the grease is soon bridgod by earth splashed up by rain. Where grease bands are not used one his to rely on spraying to control the pests.
Every opportunity should be taken during fine days to lift and store potatoes and other noot cropes. The planting of spring eabbage should be completed as soon as possible.

[^0]
## ' Door of the Gate - Toward the North.'

The long, breathless adventure which began with the death of Kakoglou in the stone-
quarry is almost ended. Rooke comes upon the secret of the old pocket-book. They dig quarry is almost ended. Rooke comes upon the secret of the old pocket-book. They dig.

HARVESTER replaced the halfsheet in its original position and the result immediately called forth exclamations. For, with his fingers holding the page in place, the spaces that had been cut out fitted precisely over other drawings, so that for the hand that held the dagger a victim was found, for the pincers a tongue lolled out of a hideous mouth, for a man's head hands held forth a crown, and so on.

That's all very pretty and interesting, remarked Carlew, 'but what's the secret?

You're an unromantic fellow, Harvester replied. 'You may be quite sure there's more here than meets the eye at the first glance. What we've got to do-."
They were interrupted by the re-appearance of Rooke, who came in to tell them of the ill news brought by the man from the quarry.

Your friends from Scotland Yard have gone off in Bruntwith's plane, taking Brake to hospital. This man, Alfred, overheard them and saw them go. There'll be difficulties later on, but we shall overcome them. I imagine that you won't want to prosecute, Harvester:
'Do you mean the explosions at Culverton?
'Yes.'
So far as I'm concerned, I shall leave it alone. But it's out of my hands.'

The death of Bruntwith and Pembton was the lad's doing. Alfred may get into trouble but not bad trouble.'
'But John Torch ?' asked Carlew.
'The detectives were too clever. They talked of evidence, which merely showed that Torch was in the habit of leaving his Culverton home every evening and coming out this way on his motor-bike. They assume that he was plotting with some of these folk here against the syndicate. Actually, being a somewhat timid, or at least a moderate man, he was doing all he could to curb the hotheads. We can't even be absolutely certain that the Culverton explosions were caused by Hamadon men, though I think it probable. After all, other districts and other properties were involved. But that can wait. What have you got there?

He bent down and examined the note-book,

[^1] point of vforr.

'Jove I' he said. 'There's the figure seven. written on this chap's fongue !'
-The literal translation from the Vulgate is a bit different. It branches off here,' he went on, 'to something else. Let me think.
He read over the Latin passage following, and turned back the pages of the Bible at first by one's and two's, and then hurriedly, a book at a time. At last he paused at the Book of Erra and the beginning of the sixth chapter. He continued reading:-
:"Then Darius the king made a decree, and search was made in the house of the rolls-the library, the Vulgate calls it-where the treasares were laid up in Babylon. And there was found at Achmetha, in the palace that is in the province of the Medes, a roll. and therein was a record thas written: In the first year of Cyrus the king, the same Cyrus the king made a decree concerning the
listening to Harvester's story of the missing pages.

This smashes Hamadon's theory, he said. 'The old man seems convinced that the secret is buried in that page of Latin, copied from the Vulgate. Let's see, what page is that on?

Harvester turned the leaves.
'Seven,' he said.
'Let's read it,' said Rooke. ' I'll translate as I go. Et dixit ad me, adhuc conversus videbis abominationes majores-and he said unto me, turn thee yet again and thou shalt see greater abominations that they do. Who's got a Bible? Half a moment.'
In tense excitement they waited while Rooke went out again and across the courtyard. Presently he came running back.
'Got it first shot,' he said, 'from that housekeeper. Where are we ?'
'Book of Daniel,' suggested Carlew.
' Wrong-Ezekiel. Here we are : chapter eight, verse thirteen :-
"."Then he brought me to the door of the gate of the Lord's house which was toward the north ; and behold, there sat women weeping for Tamuz-they call him Adonis in the Vulgate. Then he said unto me, Hast thou seen this, O son of man? Turn thee yet again and thou shall see greater abominations than these. And he brought me into the inner court of the Lord's house, and, behold at the door of the temple of the Lord, between the porch and the altar, were about five and twenty men, with their backs toward the temple of the Lord, and their faces toward the east; and they worshipped the sun toward the east."
house of God at Jerusalem. Let the houso be builded, the place where they offered sacrifices, and let the foundations thereof be strongly laid; the height thereof threescore cubits, and the breadth thereof threescore cubits; with three rows of great stones and a now of new timber: and let the expences be given out of the king's house: and also let the golden and silver vessels of the house of God, which Nebuchadnezzar took forth out of the temple which is at Jerusalem, and brought unto Babylon, be restored, and brought again unto the temple which is at Jerusalem, every one to his place, and place them in the house of God. Now therefore, Tatnai, governor beyond the river, Shethar-boznai, and your companions the Apharsachites, which are beyond the river, be ye far from thence."

Rooke paused, looking now at the open Bible, now at the written page, As he read, Carlew had scrutinized the drawings once more.
'Jove!' he exclaimed, pointing to the little design brought by the hole in the page in juxtaposition to the hand with pincers. 'There's the figure seven written on this chap's tongue.'
'Yes,' said Rooke, 'and-one, two, three, four-yes, that's the seventh space cut out of the paper. Look at this crown-seven points to that. No, there are not, though. They're eight. Does that mean anything ?
'Don't you see? This half-sheet was stuck here, but you turned over the pages till you came to number seven, and then folded the half-sheet over that instead. Come on-quick-let's look !

4 (Continued on page 621.)
 designed to withstand even ill-use-just to make sure! Invincible Sparta! A battery designed at last to give what we call 'perfect chemical balance'; no gnawing wear at every charge; no wasted power at every discharge. Chemically balanced! Clever chemistry does it, and uniquely pure material. You'll find the difference! How they endure! What unflinching power! Get one next time -there's a special Sparta for every purpose. Of all first-class dealers. Olympia, Stand 158.


SPARTA the battery that never flinches

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## (Continued from page 619.)

So saying Rooke fitted the half-sheet in position over the page of Latin, with the result that most of it was obliterated, while the cuts in the paper exposed certain words.
Stuttering, Harvester read them out, as follows, while Rooke translated :-
©" Ostium portae-ad aquilonem-in atrium -inter vestibutum et altare-quinque-ad orientem-in loco nbi inmolent hostias-fundamenta-cubitorum sexaginta-de lapibus impolitis tres-referantur-in looum summtrans flumen."
'Roughly,' said Rooke, ' it reads: Door of the gate- to the north-in the courtyard -between the porch and the altar-five -toward the eastin the place where they offered sacrifices -foundations-sixty cubits-three rows of rough stones-let them be brought back - to their own place-across the river.'

I wonder if that eight does mean something?" said Carlew, who in turn had been studying the Bible. 'Look here. This first bit is from the eighth chapter of Ezekiel. But what about the eighth verse ? Read it.'

Rooke lifted up the big Bible and read aloud:-
'" Then said he unto me-Son of man, dig now in the wall: and when I had digged in the wall, behold a door."
They stared at each other in silence.

They decided that it was too late, and they were too tired to do anything more
 that night. Indeed,
'Let's try and make sense,' he said. 'Door of the gato-loward the north: what about the door you tried to get through last night, Tom? That's towards the north. Your guess was right. A couple of hundred years ago they did have a road that ran round the north side of the house, and that gate opened on to it. They cut it clean away so that the wall now goes straight down to the river. Let them be brought back to their own place across the river-that seems fairly intelligible. In old days there were probably buildings belonging to Hamadon on the opposite side of the valley across the river. Here-I think I see it! Come on !'
They had been sitting in the kitchen, but the wall? in despite of the fresh excitement, with the adventures of the day, the dangers, anxiety, and reliefs culminating in the final thrill of the pocket-book, Carlew and Harvester were bard put to it to keep awake. The man Simon, who acted as a sort of steward at Hamadon, had already prepared beds for them, and thither they now repaired. And since there was no immediate change in the old man's condition, Rooke lay down in his clothes in one of the rooms of the tower.

The following morning, after an early meal, the three friends, with Simon, whom Rooke had taken into his confidence, held counsel.

Rooke jotted down the rough translation he had made.
to and fro to it. The foundations are at the place where they offered sacrifices.'
'There's a very old story,' Simon put in, that Hamadon goes back to a time when they did sacrifice animals and even people."

Cadogan could help us there, said Harvester. He says the image is of amazing age, and some queer, unpleasant things happened to cats and dogs at Holland Town a century ago. What about the image on

Exactly,' and Rooke gazed up at the worn and rudely sculptured lines above them. ""Between the porch and the altar." There might easily have been a porch of sorts to this gateway. Let's assume for the moment that the altar was under the image. Five-call it paces or cubits to the east,' and heel to wall, he stepped to within the shadow of the tree. 'This," he continued, calmly, ' is where we start digging.
Simon was a handy man-of-all-trades, and, wielding a crowbar, had, with Carlew's heIp, soon loosened a big flagstone sufficiently to lift it and its neighbour from their places. This left them room to work with pick and shovel at the rubble of earth and stones below. The work was hard and tedious. Rooke and Harvester could only look on and help by removing the growing pile of débris that the others east up.

They soon discovered old masonry, and it was presently clear that they were working down on to the top of another wall, or, as they conjectured, the founda-
now started up and crossed the courtyard to the little quadrangle.
'We shall want picks and crowbars,' Rooke said to Simon, who nodded and hurried away to fetch them.
"But bring what "back to their own place? ${ }^{\text {". }}$ asked Carlew.
'That we've got to see. There was some way across-a passage, no doubt.'
'Yes,' Harvester suggested, 'threescore cubits in length; somewhere about a hundred and twenty feet.'
'From certain foundations,' added Rooke, quickly, as Simon rejoined them with the tools. And there'll be three rows of rough stones-great stones-the Authorized Version has it-at the end. We're working
tions of some old wall long ago demolished.
Shifting their position a little and working with greater difficulty amongst the roots of the tree, they began to clear one face of this thick wall, and before long Carlew's bar slipped from his hand into an empty space a foot or so deep. Digging now with renewed energy, they found large stones here, the interstices between which were not filled with rubble, and presently they disclosed the top of a doorway. This, in answer to a blow from a pick, rang metallic and hollow, and was so rusted that at a second blow the point of the pickaxe pierced one of the plates of which it was constructed.
The concluding chapter of 'Old Magic' will be found in next week's issue.

### 8.45 <br> Appeal by the Home Secretary

10.30 (Daveniry only) Time Sional, Graiewich : Weather Forbcast

### 3.30 AN ORCHESTRAL CONCERT

 Tam Wheirss OpohestraConducted by Sranporn Romnsos Sariit Fyscmer (Soprano) Beatrice Snell (Pianoforte) Obchestra
Overture and Venusberg Music 'Tamnhauber
3.55 Sakall Fischer with Orchestra Voi cho sapeto

Wagner
4.2 Bentrice Bnkli

Imprompta in F Sharp, Op, 36.......\} Ohopin
Mtazurka in A Minor, Op, 68, No. 2 .... 4.10 Onchestra

Suite, 'Miniaturea in Porcelain' . . Alec Rouley
4.25 Sabar Fischer

Chanion Eapagnol
......... $\qquad$ Dupare
La Lethe Lo Bachelier do Salamanquo ........ Rousedt 4.35 Beatrice Smeil.
Dansenses de Delphes

Dansenses de Delphees $\qquad$ ... Debusay Prelude in 8 Flat Siajor, Op. 23 ,

## No. 2..

4.45 Oncusetra

Ballot Musio "The Perfect Fool' ....... Holdt 5.0

A Rectral by
Abthun Catterall (Violin)
Variations
Voile blanche. ........ Mosarh, arr, Oatterall Une Chasee-au bin.....................) Gaubere Une Chasse-au bin. ................... Sinigarlin
;.... ...Brahms Norverian Dance . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . Grieq Spaniah Dance. .....de Falla, arr, Kreisler
5.35 Soncs of tar Brive-No. 12

A Song of Love 1 Corinthians xiii, 1-13
5.45 JBacb Cburcb Cantata
'Ye Chatstany People, weep no more Ach lieben Christer seíd gotrost
Relayed from tho Guildhall School of Music (For the words of the Cantata see page 625) Next week's Cantota is No. 96 Herr Christ, dor ein'ge Gottushon ('O Christ, Thou blessed Lemb of God')

## 8.0 \& Relfgtous 玉ervice

Evensong of the Octave of the Feast of
St. Michael and All Angels From the House of the Sacred Mission, Kelham

> S.B. from Nottingham

FOUNDED in 1890 by the Rev. H. H. Kelly, who was its first director and is still on the ataff at Kelham, the Society of tho Sacred Mission (now directed by tho Rev Reginald H. Tribe, M.C.) is a brotherhood of priests and laymen of the Church of Eangland who spond their lives under the vows of poverty, celibaicy and obedience. Ita first and chief work is tho training of men for the Ministry, and, since its first small beginnings in a houso in Brixton, this work hies developed until the Society has now becomo the largeat Thoological Collego in tho Church of England. The supply of candidates is practically unlimited and, though the practically unlimited and, though the
strietent selection is exercised, there are now somo 130 stadonts in training, and it is hoped to increase tha College to 300 . As, howosor, candidates are selected solely ou the grounds of thair qualifications,

SUNDAY, SEPTEMBER 30 ${ }^{2}$ LO LONDON \& 5 XX DAVENTRY
(361.4 M. B30 ko.) ( $1,604.3 \mathrm{~m} . \quad 187 \mathrm{kc}$.

## 9.5

## The English Singers in

## Chamber Music



THE HOME SECRETARY,
Sir William Joynson-Hicks, will broadcast an appeal for the Stepney Infant Welfore Centre tonight.
apart from their financial position, and tho students are drawn from every class, from pit students are drawn from every class, from pit
boys to University graduates, the cost of main. taining the majority of they falls upon tho taining the majority of they falls upon tho
resources of tho Society, and necessarily limits resources of tho society, and nocessarity timits
the work. A largo chapel is now being brilt, spocially suited to the plain-chant singing in which all members of the Community take part, and it is expected that this will, when it is finiahed, be recognized as one of the most atriking modern buildings in the country.

ORDER OF SERVICE:
Our Fatbor and Voraicles (Book of Common Prayer)
Psatm 147 (Tone I)
First Lesson, Genesis xxviil, 10-17
Office Hymn 241 (English Hymnal)
Magnificat (Tono VIII), with Antiphon-
Michael Gabriel, Cherubim and Seraphim aro


THE NEW CHAPEL AT KELHAM.
Tonight's broadcast service will come, via the Nottinghams Station, from the House of the Sacred Mission at Kelham. This picture dhows the new chapel, dintinguished by many atriking architectural characteristics, that is now in process of being built.
they who cease not to cry continually ; Worthy art thou, O Lord, to receive glory and honour, Alleluya
Second Lesson- $\$$. Luke xxiv, 1-9
Nund Dimittis (Tone III), with Antiphon-- O King all glorions amid Thy saintly company, who ever shalt bo praised, yet overpany, who ever shalt bo praised, yet over-
passest uttenance: Thou $O$ Lord art in the passest uttenance: Thon O Lord art in the
midst of us, and we are called by Thy holy midst of us, and we are called by Thy holy
Name; leave us not, Our God ; that in the Namo; leave us not, Our God; that in the
day of Judgment it may please Thee to place us in the number of Thy saints and chosen ones, King most blessed'
Creed. Versicles. Collects (1) of MChaelmas; (2) for Peace, (3) for Aid against all Perils, (Book of Common Prayex)
Hymn 243 (English Hymmal)
Sermon, Rov. Fr, Stephes F, B, Bedale, S.S.M, Hymn 475 (English Hymmal)
8.45

CaUse
Welfare Centre by the of the Stepney Infant Welfare Centre by the Rt, Hon. Sir Wwilast Joxnsos-Hicks, Bart., M.P.
THirs Infant Welkare Centre, which was tho socond to be founded in London, includes a nursing home with beds for nine babiee, a dentaI clinio for mothers, and an ultra-violet ray clinic. During the past twelve months it hiss dealt with 4,500 casea, and, although half tho funning espenses are paid by the Ministry of Health, tho Contro is in urgent need of funds to enable it to carry on its work.
Contributions shonld be sent to the Chairman, Mrs. Edward Grenfell, the Stepney Infañt Welfare Centre, 587, Commereial Road, Stepney, E.
8.50 Weaturar Forecast, Genmai News Bulueres; Local Announcoments; (Davenary onty) Shipping Forecast
9.5

## Chamber Music

 The Enalish SingersFlom Mans Nomuls Srova Nithie Carsos Noryan Noviey Lituias Berdem Cptibizat Kzily Antoni Saria (Violoncello) Joins Iremand (Pianoforte)

## English Singers

Madrigals and Ballet: Sing wo and chant it .. Retire, my troubled soul ....John Wand Thomas Morley Hard by a crystal fountain Thomas Morley Antosi Satas and Johy Irelasd Sonata. $\qquad$ .................. Ireland Exglish Sticuers
Folk Songs
Searching for Lambs arr. Gerrard Williame An acre of land....
The Turtle Dove .... Vaughan iVilliams
The Lawyer........ 9.55 John Inel and

Sonatina.
Vaughan
Moderato; Quari Jeuto ; Rondo
Antosi Sata
Spaniah Dance
Mazurka $\qquad$ ....
Exaitish Singiras
Motets and Compline Hyms
Justorum Animae (The souls of the righteous) ............ Orlando di Lasse Hosmna to the Son of David
0 Christ Whe art the light Orlanila Gubbons 10.30

## Epifogne

When men Sball Revile you?
THE series of ten Epitogues, based upon 1 the Sermon onithe Mount and headud by 'Tho Nine Blessings,' terminates tonight. Next Sunday will begin a new saries based upon parahles from the Now Testanient and the Old.

## SUNDAY, SEPTEMBER 30

5GB DAVENTRY EXPERIMENTAL (491.8 m 610 ke.) 

## 8.0 A Service from the Central Hall

3.30 A MILITARY BAND CONCERT Frank Phillaps (Baritone)
Leomard Hirsch and Datsy Shorrocas (Duets for Two Violins)
The Wrieless Mrutaey Band Conduoted by B. Walion O'Donsell
Band
Triumphal Overture ................ Rubinstein
Feank Pimurps
Dawn, Op. 24 $\qquad$ Holst
Whither must I wander ? . . . . Vaughan Williams The Yeomen of England $\qquad$ ........ German 3.53 Band

Ballet Suite from 'The Nuteracker' Tchaikoweky March; Miniature Overture; Reed Pipe Dance; Russian Dance-Trepals; Arab Dance: Chinese Dance; The Sugar Plum Fairy : Flower Waltz
4.15 Leonard Hirsch and Datsy Smomooks Dacts
Band
Melodio Soleanelle
Herbert Bedfard
Frank Pbizurs
When I heard the learned Astronomer

Eduard C. Bairatow
Birds in the high Hall garden
Reaping . . Coningrby Clarke
BAKD
Socond Divertimento
Mosart, arr. Gerrard Williams
5.5 Leonamd Hresch and Datsy Smorrocks
Duets
Baxd
Norwegian Dance.. Coquard
5.35-5.45 Sozos of tibe Bibles (See London)

## 8.0 zi Religfous

 Eervice (From Birmingham)Relayedfrom the Central Hall
Order of Service:
Organ Prelude
Hymn, 'Praise, my soul, the King of Heaven (Methodist Hymnal, No. 13)
Reading
Anthem
Prayer
Hymn, 'My God, I thank Thee Who has made the earth' (M.H., No. 379)
Address by the Rev. E. Benson Perkins (of the Birmingbam Ceatral Mission, Wesleyan Methodist Church)
Hymn, 'Glory to Thee, my God, this night ' (M.H., No. 900)

Benediction
At the Organ, M. L. Wostenhonm
8.45 Tre Werk'sGood Causk (From Birmingham): Appeal on behalf of the Staffordshire General Infirmary by Dr. Chazles Reid, (Senior Physiefan to the Infirmary)
8.50 Weatier Foreoast, General Naws Butletis
9.0 A LIGHT ORCHESTRAL CONCERT (From Birmingham)
Thie Bimmingham Studio Augmented Oremestis
(Leader, Frank Cantria)
Conduoted by Joskra Liww
Overture to the Ball (di Balto)
...... Sullivan
$\mathrm{A}^{\text {T twenty-elght, when he wrote this Over- }}$ ture, Sullivan had already achieved a fine command both of the Orcheatra and of that knack of writing gay tunes that has so ondcared
him to us all. He wrote few pieces more spirited than this, even in the Comic Operas-and that is saying a good deal.
is after a short Introduction, there begins a very rhythmical leaping dance-tune (started by the chythmical leaping dance-tune (started by the
First Violins-chief accompaniment, Horns). This tune holds sway for some time, being given to most instruments in turn, including Flute and Piccolo. Later, there follow several waltztunes. Towards the end, the dancers break into a Galop.
Aubrey Millward (Baritone) and Orchestra Air, 'Vision fagitive' (Fleoting Vision, from 'Herodias ') .......................... Massenet
9.20 Domotily Dașieis (Pianoforte) and Orchestra
Pianoforte Concerto No, 1 in C.......Beethoven THis Concerto (really Beethoven's second, in 1 order of composition) was written when the composer was about twenty-eight, and is full of life and grace.

Finger Movearent. As was usual then in the Concerto, the Orchestra alone, in the opening bars, first presents the chief themes. These are soon taken up by the pianoforte, which deals brilliantly with them. Near the end there is a pause for the 'cadenza,' when the piano goes off on en edventure of its own. Beethoven wrote three cadenzas to this Move: ment, the last of which is one of the finest examples we have of this kind of. pianoforte oratory.
The Slow Movement is based on an expressive melody which the solo instrument richly flecoratea. The Clarinet has a particularly beautiful and important part to play.
The Last Movsamext is the usaal Rondo, the phrases of its first main tune delightifully extended beyond the usual four-bar length, in a fashion that reminds us of Haydn.

The eontrasting second tune comes in on the First Violins and Oboes, and (after a return of the original melody) a thind appears on the piano (the left hand leaping spiritedly up and down), accompanied by a brief conversation between Flutes and Bassoons. There are three little cadenzas in this Movement, before the orchestra steps in and has the last word.
Aubrey Mthlward
Third Mate $\ldots$...
Eire your beauty $\qquad$ Hickey Eire your beauty
Unto my foe.... $\qquad$ Holbroolie
10.0 Obcuestra

Benedietus $\ldots \ldots \ldots . . . . . . . . . .$. . Mackenzie Scherzo from 'A Midsummer Night's Dream, Mendelasohn
Dance of the Sylphs from 'Faust'.......Berlioz March Paraphruse from the 'Welsh' Rhapsody German
IN this group wo have two of the happiest I pieces of fairy musio. The Scherzo is Mendelssohn's prelude to the second act of A Midsummer Night's Dream. It conjures up for us the pranksome Puck and the dainty train of fairies, whom in this Act their Queen sends about thoir duties.
The Nocturne is called for by Titania to full to sleep the poor, weary mortals, victims of the fairies' trioles,

### 10.30.

Epifogut
(Sunday's Proprammes continued on page 624.)

HOVIS TO-DAY brings HEALTH for TO-MORROW


## Every round a square meal

## Eat HOVIS regu-

larly and you will feel all the better forit. It nourishes nerves and muscles and fills you full of energy !

## HōVIS

(Trsde Mark)

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HOVIS LTO + , LONDON, BRISTOL, MACCLASMIELD, BTC

## Sunday's Programmes continued (September 30)



## S.B. from London

### 8.10

zi TReligious Scrvice (From the Studio)
Address by the Rev. Hesby Nicholas Crors of Bethel Baptist Church, Mount Stuart Square
Hymn, 'Love Divine, all Joves excelling (Baptist Church Hymnal, No. 334)
Reading from the Scripture
Anthom, 'O Tarry thou the Lord's leisure.

## Address

Hymn, How calmly the evening once more is descending' (Baptist Church Hymnal, No. 674)
8.45 Tue Week's Good Cause:

An appeal on behalf of a Wireless Installation at the Keynsham Poor Law Institution by Sidney Fry, J.P., Chairman of the Keynsham Union.
8.50 S.B. from London (9.0 Local Amouncements)

## Epitogue

10.40-11.0 Tbe sifent fellowabip

| 5SX | SWANSEA: | $294,1 \mathrm{~m}$ <br> $1,020 \mathrm{ko}$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |

### 3.30 S.B. from Cardiff

5.0 S.B. from London
5.45-6.15 app. Jbacb Cburcb Cantata
'Ye Cmistisn Peofle, Weibr no wore ? S.B. from London
8.0 स TReligions Service

Relayed from the Houso of the Sacred Mission, Kelham

## S.B. from Nottingham

8.45 S.B. from London (9.0 Local Announcements) 10.30

## Epilogue

10.40-11.0 The sifenf Fellowsbip

[^2]
## 6BM BOURNEMOUTH. $\begin{gathered}326.1 \mathrm{~m} . \\ 820 \mathrm{kc} .\end{gathered}$

3.30 S.B. from London
5.45-6.15 app. JBacb Cburcb Cantata Ye citistian Peofle, wezr no yore S.B. from London
8.0 Z $\mathbb{1}$ Religious sicrvice

Relayed from the Houso of the Sacred Mission, Kelham
S.B. from Nottingham

### 8.45 The Weer's Good Cause :

An Appeal on behalf of the General Infirmary, Salisbury, by the Right Worshipful The Mayor of Safhebury (The Hon. Lady HuLse)
8.50 S.B. from London ( 9.0 Local Announcements) 10.30 Epflogte


Tom Jenkins (right) conducts the Tonyrefail Silver Band in the afternoon programme from Cardiff today, in which - Tador Daviés also sings.

## 5PY PLYMOUTH. <br> 7800 mc.

3.30 S.B. from London
5.45-6.15 app. Jacl) Cburcb Cantata
'Ye Caristian People, weyp no hore?
S.B. from London
8.0 Z TReligious झervice

Relayed from the House of tho Sacred Mission,
Kellham

## S.B. from Nottinghiank

8.45 The Werk's Good Cadse:

Appeal on belalif of the Plymouth Branch of the British Sailors' Society by Mr, J. R. RasdaLI, Honorary Socretary
$\mathrm{A}^{\mathrm{T}}$ the Mayflower Hostel is the local branch of the British Sailors Society, the oldeat and largest society of its kind in the world. Funds are urgently needed for extension and alteration and to meet this need a Nantioal Fair and Maritimo, Pageant, opened by the Marchioness of Cariabrooke, will be held in the Guildhall on Ootober 16, 17 and 18.
Contributions should be sent to the Honorary Secrotary, the Mayflower Hostel, The Oetagon, Plymouth.
8.50 S.B. from London (9.0 Local Announcements) 10.50

Epilogue

## 5NG NOTTINGHAM. $\begin{gathered}278.2 \mathrm{~mm} \text {. } \\ 1,090 \mathrm{kc} \text {. }\end{gathered}$



Our Fathor and Veraicles (Book of Common Prayer)
Psalm 147 (Tone I)
Psarst Lesson: Genesis xxviii, verses $10-17$
First Lesson: Genesis xxvii, verses
Office Hymn 241 (English Hymnal)
Office Hymn 241 (English Hymnal)
Magnificat (Tone VIII), with
Magnificat (Tone VIII), with Antiphon"Michael, Gabriel, Cherubim and Soraphim aro they who cease not to cry continually : Worthy art thou, 0 Lord, to receive glory and honour, Alleluya
Second Lesson : S. Luke xxiv, verses 1-9
Nune Dimittis (Tone III), with Antiphon- ${ }^{\prime} O$ King all glorious amid Thy saintly company, Who ever shalt be praisod, yet overpassest utterance: Thou, 0 Lord, art in the midst of us, and we are called by Thy Holy Name; leave us not, Our God; that in the day of Judgment it may please Thee to place us in the number of Thy saints and chosen ones, King number blessed
Creed. Versicles. Collects (I) of Michaelimlan; (2) for Peace, (3) for Aid against all Peris, (Book of Common Prayer)
Hymin 243 (English Hymnal)
Sermon, Rev. Fr. Stepaen F, B, Bedalis; 8.8.M.

Hymu 475 (English Hyminal)
8.45 S.B. from London (9.0 Local Announce-
ments)
10.30
Epilogue

## 2ZY <br> MANCHESTER. $\begin{gathered}384 / 3 \mathrm{ME} \\ 780 \mathrm{kG} \text {. }\end{gathered}$

### 3.30 A Symphony Concert

The Augmented Northery Whreless Obcmestia
Conducted by T. H. Mounisos
A Comedy Overture
. Harly
L'aprés-midi d'un faune ("The Alternoon of a
Faun') ............................. Debressy
EdA Bennte (Soprano)
Since the Day (from 'Louiso ') $\qquad$ Oharpentier

Frank Mrrriók (Pianoforte) and Orchestra
Concerto, Op. 30 .......... Rimisiy-Koreakoe

## Oromestra

Lyrio Suite, Op. 54 . ..................... Grieg Shepherd's Boy; Norwegian Rustic March; Nooturne ; March of the Dwarfs

## Eda Benints

A Birthday $\qquad$ Huntington Woodman
....... Gruce Torrens How Panties Grow $\qquad$ A London Spring . .............. Glaude Romney

## Orohestra

Symphony No, 6 in B Minor, Op. 74 (The 'Pathetio ')..................... Tchaikorsky Adagio; Allegro non troppo: Allegro con grazia; Allegro molto vivaco; Finale ; Adagio Lamentoso

## THE RADIO TIMES. <br> The Journal of the British Broadcasting Corporation. <br> Publishedevery Friday-Price Twopence, <br> Editorial address: Savoy Hill, London, W.C.2. <br> The Reproduction of the copyright programmes contained in this issue is strictly reserved.

## Programmes for Sunday.

### 5.35 S.B. from London

5.45-6.15 app. Tsacb Cburcb Cantata Ye Curisman Peofle, wezp no more S.B. from London

### 8.0 A Religfous Siervice

Felayed from the Housb of the Saered Mission. Kelham
S.B. from Nottingham
8.45 Tar Werk's Good Cause:

The Rev. D. E. G. Luoyd (Chaplain of H.M. Prison, Manchester), an Appeal on behalf of the Manchesterand Salfond Prisoners' Aid Society. Doristions should be sent to the Prisoners' Aid Society, 90, Great Ducie Street, Manchester
8.50 S.B. from Lohdon (9.0 Local Announcements)
10.30

Epilogue

## Other Stations.

5NO NEWCASTLE. 812.5 N
$230-6.15 \mathrm{app}$. -5.3 . from Looden, $8.0=-5 . \mathrm{B}$, from Not.
 on bellat of the Newcasto Dlocesan Maternity Home, by the
Rev. Caristopher Turner. $8.50:-\mathrm{S} . \mathrm{B}$. from London. $10.30:-$ Epiliogue.

5SC
CLASCOW.
705.4 kg.
volint-Military Mand Coneert. The Rand of the Royal Naval Woitanter Reserve (Clyde Divklion), Conducted by Randuactir
 (Jaraloyed); Eefoction, The Mourtain sytht , (flarnett); Wornitian Riat): Deecriptive Picce 'The Belle of Ruabon (Giteer wood. Parry Jonee (Tenor): How fatr the spot, By lowedy Miden, slag vo more, and when Nipht descends (Rashomininov).


 bert's Screnade' (arr. Hartmane) (Sobipt, Bamdenann Dexar): Air and Variations, Hollingside (Dougha). Belta Eaille: The Mirds Ros North azain (Wine eby); Art thon troubled
(Handel): There is no Death (OFHra) Parry Jones: silent
 vidge-Taylor) ) In the Dawn (Elagar). Hend, sidectiond Chaplo Gems'; Carvatina (Rum), Belectson, LEbbreot (The Jew)
 Condocted by the Rev. Stuart Rabervion. M.A. of Pollols-
 Soottith Kews Brallettich. $9.5 \geqslant-\mathbf{S . B}$. Trom London $10.30=$ Epilogile.

ABERDEEN.


 Cboir. Ditrected by Miriball M. Gilchritit, Ozere of Servict: Paslm 121 (Tune: Preart ); Prayer and Lord's Pruyet.
 O God (Rachmininov): Addres ; Puaptirase No. Ti (Thee: 8.B. fom Gianew. $2.5:-5 . \mathrm{B} .5 \mathrm{from}$ London. $10.30:-$ Epiloge

## BE : BELFAST.


 Arom land and sea ${ }^{\circ}$ (1.C.H., No. s81): sctipture. Reading: Addrest by the Rev. D. Henderoon, of Grout vetorlia skrod Baptitit Charch Cholt: Hymo The day Thon yavet, Lord,
 10.30 :- Eptigaue.

## FREE

B.B.C. OFFICIAL PUBLICATIONS. Obtain the best from your Set. MAINTENANCE OF WIRELESS SETS'
'HOW TO AVOID OSCILLATION (illustrated by H. M. Bateman) Every listener should obtain these two pamphlets direct from the B.B.C. Bookshop, Savoy Hill, London, W.C. 2 .

## This Week's Bach Cantata.

Church Cantata No. II4.
'Aeh, Lieben Christen, soid getrost.' ('Ye Christian people, weep no more.')

AONG the later Cantatas in date of composition -about 1740 -this is also among the finest. The opening chorus on the chorale is truly magnificent-no leseer word will do. The sense of comfort ('gotrost ') ie set before us with exuberant happiness; yet, side by side with the soaring joyous motive-short ascending phrases-we hear ever and anon a faltering, hesitating theme. Bach no doubt had in mind the line of the text which recalls transgrossions and well-merited punishment.
The Tenor aria, ' Wo wird in diesem Jarnmerthale: ( How may I pass this vale of sorrow : ') is a specially effective one, with an interesting contrast in ite hurrying middle seotion, and tho chorale, sung by Soprano voice alone, with a beautiful accompaniment, makes a striking effect. There is one phrase which Schweitzer takes as illustrating the sweep of the sower's arm as he scatters the seed.
The text of the Alto arin is rather commonplace, but Bach's music, using the first line of the chorale in a very happy way, makes it into a fine expression of the redoemed soul's pladness.
The final chorale is nobly harmonized.
Engtish teat by D. Millar Craig. Copyrighle by
1.-Chorus.

Ye Christian people, weep no more, now all mankind reioicos,
For that the Lord hath chosen us, praise Him with joyful voices.
Tho' we have all tranggressed more, our sins, our sorrows Jesus bore,
Nor shall the sinner perish.
II.-Aria (Tener).

How may I pass this vale of sorrow? Where shall my gout a refuge find?
The hand of God alone shall guide me ; beneath His wing my God shall hide me
And lead me ev'n as I were blind.
III.-Recitative (Bass).

Thou, simer, patiently must bear what thy. self didst prepare by thine own evil-doing ; Of evil hast thou eaten, evil thou didet drink. Thy sins are like a waterflood wherein thou shalt be lost, o'erwhelmed thou shalt sink. As Adam in his pride did eat forbidden fruit, God's wisdom seeking.
Ev'n' so thy pride hath boen thy vain and boastfal speaking
So now full low brought down thou art, 0 man, so purify thy heart,
To meet thy death bo not afraid;
Repent thy sin and know salvation, from all thy woes find consolation,
And one at last with Him be made.
IV.-Chorale (Soprano).

No fruit the wind-blown seed brings forth on stony ground that falleth;
So to itself, our mortal flesh the earth again recalletb,
And we to Paradise may win, where Thou, Lord Jesns, leud'st us in to stand before the Father.
V.-Aria (Alfo)

No more, 0 death, by fear my heart is shaken,
For 'tis by thes my soul to peace is taken.
It is decreed that all mankind must die.
With simeon shall peace alone betide me.
My Saviour through this valo of tears shall guide me
And call me home unto Himself on high.
VI.-Recitalive (Tenor).

Today bethink thee of thy spirit, and yield thee to the Saviour blest,
Thy body consecrate to God alone, He hath made thee in His image.
He watcheth thee that so His love and care may be
In death and lifo made manifest.
VII.-Chorate.

We all are His own children still, in waking hours and sleeping.
Our way He guideth by Hie will, our soul from satan hoeping.
For as in Adam all must die, so Jesus raisoth man on high.
To God be praise and glory.

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See 'Canerkes and Thell. Needs,' on pape 615

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 nowect 5 a neek and wpyents arcording to the amount of time

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5 Summit House, Langham Place, Regent St, London, W.1. (Two doops heloen Qiuen' Hath)

### 7.45

A Concert by the
J. H. Squire Celeste Octet.

## MONDAY, <br> OCTOBER <br> I

 2LO LONDON \& 5XX DAVENTRY(361.4 M. 830 kc.)
( $1,004.3 \mathrm{M} . \quad 187 \mathrm{kc}$.
10.15 a.m. Tbe Daily service
10.30 (Daventry only) Tine Stosal, Greeswicir ; Wemther Fondenst
11.0 (Daventry onty) Gramophone Records Symphony in E Flat ...
12.0

A Ballad Concert
Mabec Rericime (Soprano) Ward Jacksos (Baritone)
12.30 Jack Payme and Tam B.B.C. Dance Oncmestra
1.0 The Picoadilly Hotel Orchestra Directed by Leosardo Kemp
2.0 Readinga in Foreign Languages- $\boldsymbol{I}$, French by Cammie Viere
2.20 Mrusical Interludo
2.30 Mrss Rhoda Power: 'What the Onlooker Saw-II, The Coming of Chriatianity to England
3.0 Musical Interludo
3.5 Miss Rhoda Powze: 'Staries from Mythology and Folk-lore'
3.15 Musical Interludo
3.15 (Daventry only) East Const Fishing Bulletin
3.20

A Studio Concert
Frances Hayzerd (Mezzo-Soprano) Jayes Hickey (Baritone) Pa Dasercint (Planoforte)
4.15 ALPHonse pu Clos and his Orcmestra From the Hotel Cecil
5.15 THE CHILDRENS HOUR:
'Tho Boes' Wedding' (Mendelsoolon) and other Piano Solos, played by Cecril Drxos 'Hints on Hockoy' by Marioume PoLiard, who has played for England sinco 1921
'Quaint Kittlo Songs' (Edtwars Shenton)
'The Wood of Life'-an Adventare Story from The Path of the King ' (John Buchan)

## THE FIRST NEWS BULLETIN.

Listeners will observe that from today onwards the First General News Bulletin will be broadcast at $6.15 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m}$. instead of $6.30 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m}$.

The 'Foundations of Music' recitals will be given at 6.45 instead of 7.15 and in future will have an additional five minutes allotted to them.
The new timings usually will be:-
6.15 p.m. First General News Bulletin
$6.30 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m}$. Musical Interlude and /or Bulletins.
6.45 p.m. Foundations of Music.

7,0 p.m. Talk.
$7.15 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m}$. Musical Interlude.
$7.25 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m}$. Talk.
7.15 Musical Interlude
7.25 Mr. S. Breouta : Italian Talk
7.45 Wyase Ajmio and Herbehr Sinyonds in Duets
The J. H. Squire Ceheste Octec
Octer
Bolero from Scene de Ballet . . . . . . . De Beriot Alweys cry for the Moon' 'Lumber Love' Beriot Alweys cry for the Moon
My Man ............... Lumber Love My Man ..............) Emmed Adame
7.55 Wynne Ajello and Herbert Stmaionds Columbine's Garden Mountaín Lovers. Besty
8.2 OCteT

First Rhapsody
A Song of Sloep
$\cdots$ Liszt
8.15 Wynne Ajello and Hfrbert Smbionds Beyond the meadowgate Phillips In a Garden of Roses . . . . . . . . . . . . . . Sanderson

### 8.22 Ootst

Memories of Tchaikovsky Mirage (Valso Lente) . ................ J. H. Squire

### 8.45

Two Sketches
'Disgrace
by
Cxbll Campion
Showing that Burglars too may have their esprit de corps
Characters
The Father $\qquad$ Hubert Herben
Mother Mary Jemrold Son $\qquad$ . Jack Hobbs Seene : A sumptnously fumiahed flat in Mayfair and

## "The Diamond Necklace

 byMuriel Levy
From a Short Story by Guy de Maupassange Characters :
Monsieur Loisel (Paul) ....... Frank Dencos Madame Loisel (Marie) . . . . . . . . . . . Lom Ford Madame Forcaticr (Jeanne) ANy Stepumisgon
9.15 Mr. E. Roy Calvert: 'Danish Prisons'

IN many ways Denmark, a small, peaceable, 1 sgricultural state, is one of the most progressive and interssting countries in Europe. Especially its penal systom provides many instructive contrasts with those that we lonow, which Mr. Calvert will point out in his talk tonight. He himself is an expert on penology, being a member of the Executive Council of the Howard League for Penal Reform, and the author of a book on 'Capital Punishment,' to which Lord Buckmaster contributed e preface.
9.30 Weather Forecast, Second Grnerar News Bullemin: Local Announcoments (Daventry only) Shipping Forecast

### 9.50 AN ORCHESTRAL CONCERT

Trefor Joniss (Tenor)
The Wreetess Orcmestra
Conducted by Joms Asseisu
Slavonic March . . . . Tchaibousky Overture to 'King Stephen'

Becthoren
Trepor Joses and Orchestra
O Paradise ('L'Africama' - The
dfrican Maid') .... Meyerbeer
10.20 Onchesina

Melody, 'A Bower of Roses ?
Waltz, 'Risette' . . . . Schumanh Fall
First ${ }^{-}$Peer Gynt Suite... Grieg
10.40 Theron Jomes

A Credle Song . . . . . . . .
Epitaph , Sheldon
Padraic the Faddler .... Lerchet

Onchestra
Ballet Music from 'Ali Baba ${ }^{3}$
A GREAT MODERN PRISON IN DENMARK.
This acrial photograph shows the prison of Vestra Faenged on the outskirts of Copenhagen. The low circular buildings in the foreground are open-air workshops and Copenhagen. The low circular buidings in the foreground are open-air workshops and
exercise yards constructed on the solitary plan. Mr. Roy Calvert will describe this and other Danith prisons in bis talk tonight.
11.0-12.0 (Daventry only) DANCE MUSIC: ARTHOM ROAEBery and his Band from the Café de Paris

## MONDAY，OCTOBER I

## 5GB DAVENTRY EXPERIMENTAL （491．8 M． <br> $610 \mathrm{kO})$ <br> 

### 8.30

 Variety from Birmingham3．6 LOZELLS PICTURE HOUISE ORCHESTRA
（From Birmingham）
Polonaise in A ．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．Ohopin Lewis Kniort（Base）
High Barbaree
of the Star
Fbank Newmak（Organ）
Children＇s Dance．
．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．
．．．．．．．．．．．．．．． arr．Carr
．Needham

Ave Maria
Eric Caates
Oncursma
Song without Words
＇The Nuteracker＇Suite（＇Casse－Tchaikowaky
Noisotte＇）．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．
Rhythmic Paraphrase upon Gounod＇s＇Faust＇
4.0 Jace Payne and The B．B．C．Dance

Lous Hertit，（in ${ }^{\text {O }}$ Mrs．Struge
5．0 A Ballad
Concert

Comstance Wentwonth （Soprano）
Fredmuc Laks（Tenor）
5．30 Tue Cumpres＇s Hour：
（From Birmingham）
＇The Groen Jorsey，＇by Gwyneth Dawe
Marjoure Palimer（Sop－
rano）and EThel
Wrimiars in Songe and Duets
＊Dug from tho Earth－
Iron Min＇ng，by 0 ． Bolton King
6．15 Tiam Sigaint WEATEER FORECASF， Fimse General News Bullefts
6．30 Light Music
Ouvia Hilder （Soprano）
Dorothy Tassedee （Pianoforte）
Cuthbert Smite （Tenor）
Josmpa Slater（Flute）
Ocivia Hitider
Mondnacht（Moonlight）
Roselein，Roselein ．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．
Aus den óstlichon Rosen（Roses from
the East）
Er ist＇s（It is he）
Joseph Slatear
The Beo ．．．．．．．．．．Schubert，arr．Joopph Slater
Minuet in G ．．．．．．．Beethoven，arr．Joseph Slator Waltz of Spring ．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．de Jong

Dohotiy Thasseden
Waltz in F Binor
Preludo in C ．．．．
Prelude in $\mathrm{F} . .$.
Preludo in F ．．．．．．
Scherzo in B Minor $\qquad$ Chopin

Cuthbert Smith
Helen of Kirconnel
Kael
Ay Waukin O 1．．．．．．．．．）arr．Malcolm Lawson
7．20 Dorotity Tabsedea
Romanzo in F Sharp Minor
Aufachwung（Souring）
Vogel als Prophet（The Prophet
Novellotte in E


MILDRED DILLING
will contribute some harp solos to the instrumental programme from SCB tonight．
8.30 VARIETY
（From，Birmingham） Ida Gilbirt（Recitals）

The Cler Taio （in Vocal Selections） Louns Pecskat（Violin）

## Jagk Colley

 （Entertainer）9.30 Instrumental Solos
（From Birmingham）
Rtcimard Merarmax （Comet）
The Lost Chiord
Sullivan
James Donovan
（Saxophone）
Fox－trot，＇Gloria＇
Wall Hagar and Ring
Waltz，Ripples ．．King
Doscriptive Piece， －Velma＇．．．．Rosebrook

9，44 Minorsd Duang（Harp）
Bourrée－．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．Baeh，arr．Renie Contemplation ．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．Ronie Chanson du Chasseur（Huntsman＇s Song）Groclez Danse dcs Latins（Goblins＇Dance）．．．．．．Renie
Riohard Merriman
I hear you calling me $\qquad$ ．Marshal
10．0 Weatheb Foreosst，Sigond Gesmal News Bullitis
10．15 DANCE MUSIC：JAY WHiddies＇s BaNd from tho Cariton Hotel

11．0－11．15 Abthur Rosebery and his Band from the Cafó de Paris
（Monday＇s Programmes contīnued on page（228．）
The Organs broadcasting from 2LO－LONDON－Madame Tasard＇． SB－BIRMINGHAM－Lorell P Picture House
SNO－NEWCASTLE－Havelock．SUNDERLAND 2BE－BELFAST－Classic Cinem
SEH－EEINBURGH－The New PI

## are WURLITZER ORGANS

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Broadway．Stratford y Plaza
Mrida Vale Pictare House．
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LET ME BE YOUR FATHER．





IT IS
QUITE TRUE
and I state mont emphatically that onere are taourands of men eurning less than hait of whet they could earn aimply coxceeds the supply．Thousands of people thinlt the way to progress．Thim because they cannot sce Clerk，Book－keepers，Enginvers，Electricians，Builders， Joiners，etc．Ther do not realise that in tbene partieifar departmente the demand for the well tralined exeends the aupply．In Teghinical trades and In the prolestions employera are frequently anking us
if we can poit then in touch with well trained anen of course，we never act os win employment agenoy， but it shows us where the shortage fs．In pearly every trade or professlon there 18 some aualifying examination，some hal－mark of elleiency．If yoil
have any deaire to make progres，to miate a muecess of your career，my adviee progrees，fimply telt me your age，your employment，and what you are intere：ted in， and 1 wall iddvee you free of chiarge if you do not
 post in all parta of the worlid，sud speotalise in pro paralion for the examinations，Our iees are payable monthiy，Write to me privately st this addr ，Dept 7，Streflield

程品正
The bennett college，Ldd．，SHEFFIELD．


## Monday's Programmes continued (October 1 )

## 5WA CARDIFF. $\quad{ }_{850}^{553 \mathrm{kc} \text {. }}$

### 1.15-2.0 A Light Orchestral Concert

Relayed from the National Museum of Wales
Nattonat Orchestra of Walis
Overture to 'Oberon
Two Aubades .........
Swo Aubades.............................alo
at Calvary'............................... Leo
2.30 Broadcast to Schools:
F. W. Habyey : 'Folk Tales of the West-II, Gients and Dragons
3.0 London Programme relayed from Daventry
4.45 F. O. Mrres : 'Today's Film Situation'
5.0 Joins Stran's Calmiton Celbbatry Orcuestra Relayed from the Carlton Restaurant
5.15 Tar Cmidmen's Hous
6.0 London Programmo relayed from Daventry
6.15 S.B. Jrom London
6.30 Boy Scouts Bulletin. Miss I. F. Harthey, Akela Leador, Commístioner for East Lancachire and Wales. A Talk to the Cubs
6.45 S.B. from Lonvion
7.45 DESLYS AND CLARKE Sxncopsted Habmosy
8.0 Women and the Arts

A programme in celebration of the Festival of Glamorganshire: Women's Institutes
Introduced and announced by MABEL Ressebli.
Mrs. Geivvas Huxiey: The Work of Women's Institutes
The Sylyan Lady Singers
Ivon, my delight $\qquad$ Cellic Air ... Celtic Ai
Courphilly Castle Celtic Air
Rosina Buckmas (Soprano)
Seleited Songs
Beatrice Haraison (Violoneello)
Sonata . ................................. Handel
Mabey Rusable
Selections from her Repertoire
Gwen Frrangcos Dayibs
Viola and Oliv ia, Scene 5, Aet I, "Twelfth Night'
Roshra Bechman
Selected Songs
Adagio . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . Marcello
Austrian Folk Song . . . . . . . . Krakau, arr, Kreisler
Harloquinade ............................. Popper
Tue Syivan Lady Sixgeras
Song of the Women's Institutes (Tune, Jorusalem) Hen Wlad Ey Neadau
God Bless the Privce of Wales
9.30 S.B. from London (9.45 Loeal Announcements)
9.50 Tien Station Thio:

Frank Tromas (Violin), Rosafo Harding (Violoncello), Hubeht Pesozlly (Pianoforte) Trio in D Minor Scherzo . ........ Mendelssohn

## 10.5

A Comedy in One Act by Hebbery Sweans
Mrs. Lortimer (A Widow). Wintrred Evans. Nancy (her Daughter) . . . . . . . Nadiss Mabci Scene: Nancy's den at her Mother's house in the country

The theme of this up-to-date plece is very simplo. It shows that though each generation elothes love according to its fancy, yet love has an obstinate babit of remaining exactly the same.
10.30 Anowa Wisy in Light Sougs
10.42-11.0 Trio

## The Love Spell

Dance of the Silver Pool (from Suite, 'My Lady The Bull Frog's Shadow ( Dragon Fly ') Finck Golden Days.



Miss GIVEN FFRANGCON-DAVIES will take part in the 'Women and the Arts' programme from Cardiff tonight. This is the portrait in which Mr. Harold Knight depicted her as Etain in The Immortal Hour, one of her most famous roles.
9.15 S.B. from London (9.45 Local Announce ments)
9.50-11.0 S.B. from Cardiff

\section*{6BM <br> BOURNEMOUTH. <br> | 326.1 M |
| :---: |
| 020 kc |}

## 12.0-1.0 Gramophono Records

2.0 London Programme relayod from Daventry
4.15 Tea-Tine Music froy Bobby's Restaurast Directed by J. P. Cowe


### 5.15

6.0 London Programme relayed from Daventry
6.15 S.B. from London
6.30 For Boy Scouts
6.45-11.0 S.B. from London (9.45 Local Announcements)

## 5PY PLYMOUTH.

 750 MF12.0-1.0 London Programme relayed from Daventry
2.30 London Frogramme relayed from Daventry
5.15 The Chmores's Hour: The Three R's
(1) Reading, 'The Wood of Life " (John Buchan)
(2) Rounds, Tere Mioro Glees Stxems
(3) Rags and Gags, by Harey Grose
6.0 London Programmo relayed from Daventry
6.15-11.0 S.B. from London (9.45 Local Announeements)

5NG NOTTINGHAM.
275.2 Mm
$1,090 \mathrm{kO}$.

No transmission from Nottingham Station to-day

\section*{2ZY MANCHESTER. $\quad$| 384.6 m. |
| :--- |
| 780 kc. |}

12.0-1.0 Gramophone Records
2.0 London Programme relayed from Daventry
5.15 The Chmpren's Hour

Folk Songs of Warwickahire, sung by Harey Hopeween.
Tho Garden Gate arr. Broaduwod and Mailland
 Songs from 'Golden Hours ' (Drummond), sung by Betcy Wheattey
Piano Solos by Earc Foca:
Kensington Gardens . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . Beely Gavotte : Graceful Waltz; Romance: Syncopated Waltz
A Story, 'The Wood of Life' (Johun Buclian)
6.0 London Programme relayed from Daventry
6.15 S.B. from London

### 7.45 'Leaves from Ossian

Fragments from the Poems of the Ancient Gaelie Bard (Macpherson's Translation) Set to Music by Liza Lemarask

Lity Aumes (Soprano) Sara Bucelegy (Contralto) Ahtion Wheks (Tenor) Habold Brows (Baritone)

The Stanton Chorus
Chorus Master, S. H. Whiviakza The Nobstaerd Wrrbless Orchestra Conducted by T. H. Moarerson
9.15 S.B. from London (9.45 Local Annonncements)

## $9.50-11.0$

VARIETY
Hriena Millas (the Well-known Character Actress)
Nevill Melciand (and his Transeriptions at the Piano)
Stainlesss Steptes (in his Latent Novelty Entertainment)
Jo Lavs (Violinist)
J. Woods-Sxurir (Enterteiner at the Piano) Supported by The Northern Wireifess Onehestra

Programmes for Monday. Other Stations.
5NO NEWCASTLE.
510.5.

 1 Romid
SSC
GLAScow.

 Ochestral Concert. The Station Orchestra: Overitare in Brtat (seno Dreiry Bteppe (Gretchantiov): If thy songi wree only winged (Haha). Oribotrin: Danco Mowerients from Handel (Dines); Suito, Four 8panish Pletures (Easestat) (Vilage Revels; The Wisling Well Mantilla Dance; Woodinnd
Bcenes). Grace Ballantine : It I Were the Man in the Moor (Fither) : Poppie Ior Forgetilinz (Caurke): Thref litule Character Irlat Bonan (Atelhardeon), Orchestra : Meditation in C (Bquire arr, Winter); Waita, Wime, Wormen nud 8ong, (Soliann 8traus). $4.45:-$ Orgin Recital relayed from the New Savoy
Picture Hoase. Mr. 8 . W, Leltch at the Organ. 5.15 :- The Pieture Hoase. Mr. W, Leltch at the Organ, $5.15:-6=16$ Mas Majory Rlya: "Whoteome Mesls for sclavol Children',
$6.15:-\mathrm{s}$.
 Heght Orchestral Concert, The Station Orchetrs:- Overture
 (Momart) : Ballatells (Paglimect' (teoncavallo) Stant Robert mon (Dasa-Barltone) and Orchestra: Drake's Drum, and The
Old Sapurb (Stantord), Orcheatra: Norwecian Rharisody (Svesdsen), Stuart Robertson: The Hepry Lover (arr. Lane Whans): There ls a lady sweet and kind (Ford): Over the Moastafns (arr. Qniter), Orchestra: Overture, "The Rartered
Bride: (Smetans) Alice Mason: To Dalice (Quilter); Two iltole Stars (Stanford) ; In an arbour proen (Vathock). Allice Moson and stuatt Robetteon: Sound the Trumpet (Parcell); Why sigh'se thot, Shepherdy (Jenkins, ark, Dolmetsob); Is
it the wind of Dawn? (Stanford). Orcheitri: Snite trom Ineldmat Mmeta to 'Fant' (Cokerflece-Tuybit)-Dince of the Wienties; The TouI Vhans-Helch, Cleopatm, Messinis, Mirgateet Devils Kitchen Seene; Walts *Aeclamitions:

 Margaret F. Stewnt (9oprino) : Hots aye \#htaind tue (Hook);

 tot the Seliool Board (iltale); The Micnile (W. It. Macdonald)


 (Traditional); Strathippeys: Iond Iyndoch' (Gow) and Fobstode' (Young) $\ddagger$ The Bride's Ieel (Sicinner). Orcheatra : 2BD

ABERDEEN.
${ }^{50} 818$.
11.0-12.0:-Gramophone Recital, 3.0:- Brondcast to sclocols.

 In Diys of llomanco (Hincilng), 3.45 Whorothy Lamile (Contralto): Arive 0 Sun (Craske-Day); Wait (D'tardetot);
Horolng (Del Elego); Eater Eloweh (Sanderun), a-55):-
 Itrby Duncan (Pinnoforte): Des Abends (Sthamani): 45 Rrotie
 Moortanit and Torland' (Lee). 4.39:-Dorothy Lawre:
Mridal Dawn (Easthope Martin): Serenade (Faif); Thank God for a Garden (Del kiego); A Memory (Park). 4.40; $;=$ Octet:
 0 . 27. No 2 (Beethoven), 5.0 : Ootet: Pot Pourri, , Melodi-
 8. B. from London $630:-$ Juvenile Orvanimations Butletin.
 110:- Variety. Toni earreil in ber own Compoeltions. Lawrence
 Interiodes by the Btatlon Octel.
2BE
BELFAST.
12.0-1.0 - -Conoct. The Itadio Oaartet: Overture - Tan credi (rossint): Bararolle (Teliaflioviay): Sulte, Othello: awake, betoved (Cowra) : For Jeannices Sake (M Owen); Onaw

 (Hizet, nrr . de Groot), $20-3.15$;-Liondon Programme relayed trom Dayenty, 4.9 :- Hande. Orcheitri: Coberto Groaso
 Titerorka ${ }^{\prime}$ (arr, II. Harty) (Overtare; Alla Sicillana ; Bourree: Ifoumtio), 4 4s : Organ Reditat by Arthur thymond merayed Irom the Cinsicic Cipma. 5.15 ;-The Childrents Howr, $6.9:-$
 (Atexmo-boptatio). The station Military Band, condacted by B. Godfrey Brown. Band: Mareh of the Giante (Finck); Overture 'Semitramide ' (Rossini), 80 :-Ehele Chaskell: Rain (Curtin): Onve in a Due mon (Fisher) Only a rose (Friml); 8.12:-Band : Selection 'Rigoletto' (Verdi); Persian Dume
 8.37:-Elite Ekazkell: stars (Rovers) : Night and the emrinimis
 Hallet Mrosic The griena of Shels, (Gounod): Mareh, 'Stan and stripes (Sousa), $8.15 .-5 . \mathrm{B}$, from london, 9.50 app $:$


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## For South Wales Listeners.

Why?

$A$DIFFERENT kind of talk (if, indeed, it can be called a talk at all) is to be offered from Cardiff under the general heading of 'Why?' Experts in different subjects, romantio professions, ete., will be brought to the studio and the 'Man in the Street' (discovered at. last1) will question them and draw forth entertaining and highly intereating replies. Farly in the series the experts will include a Cardiff docksman, an art connoisecur, a policeman, a journalist, and so on, to a tinker, tailor, soldiar, sailor. The series begins on Friday, October 12, with an interview with Mr. J. Kyrle Fletcher.

## The Next City Hall Concert.

AT the second Symphony Concert at the City Hall, Cardiff, on October 7, the National Orchestra of Wales will play Dvorak's Nese World Symphony. Another interesting item in the programme is the Overture, Ruseian Easter Fete, by Rimsky-Korsakov, which is little known and rarely heard. One of the unusual features of this work is the fact that a highly-important solo part is played by the second trombone, instead of the first, as is customary. The vocalist for this coneert will be Harold Williams (baritone).

## Excerpts from Opera.

CARDIFF will broadcast Liza Lehmann's romantic light opern, The Vicar of Wakefield, with words by Laurence Housman, on Manday, October 8. The opera is founded on Oliver Goldsmith's novel of the same name. Not all the opera will be performed, but the most important numbers from each of the three aots will tho included. The artists taking part are Mavis Bennett, Esther Coleman, Eric Greene, and Roy Henderson.

## When Wales was Wild.

MR. A. G. PRYS-JONES, who is giving the first of four talks on Buecancering on Saturday, October 13, collected the first anthology of Anglo-Cymric Poetry in 1917. His own poems were chielly written when wandering about the country as Inspector of Schools in Carmarthenshire and Pembrokeshire. He generilly mamaged to find an old inn for his headquarters, and there is evidence in the verses themselves that they are direot experiences. So far, his verse has been for grown-ups, although it has been very much used in the schools of Wales, He is shortly publishing a voluane of poems for children.

## Talks on the Crafts.

IN the speoial secies of talks on 'Crafts by Craftsmen,' the oraft of leatherwork is the subject to be dealt with by Mr. Williams on Wednesday, October 10. Mr. Williams has some admirable examples of modelling in leather work at the Museum which he has had -pecially executed, with Celtic interlaced ornament, in an endeavour tolead amateun of the craft away from the unsuitable motifs so often used. Listeners who are attracted by the subject and who are able to look at the speciat models provided can then find further inspiration on some of the old piecos of stone-work in the entrance hall of the Museum.

## Bright Music for Brighter Homes.

$\square$HE fourth Brighter Homes Exhibition is being held in Cardiff from Tuosday, Ootober 9, to Saturday, Ootober 20. In this exhibition all the most up-to-date featares connected with home life will be shown. Modern styles of furnishing and new methods of treatment in decoration will oecupy a large part of the space and the latest cooking and cleaning utensils will
not be omitted. Bat the promoters believe that the beanty of the home cannot be complete unless the housewife gives attention to her own appearance; therefore there will be mannequin displays thowing the latest Paris fashions and the latest styles in hair-dressing. Music by Austin C. Mareton and his Dance Band will be relayed from the Exhibition fo local listeners on Wedneaday, Friday, and Saturday, October 10, 12, and 13.

## Sunday Concerls in the National Museum.

ADEVELOPMENT of the work of the National Orchestra of Wales is the commencement of Suiday afternoon concerts which will be given fortnightly in the National Museum of Wales. No charge will be made for these concerts, though the nominal charge of threepenoe which has always been made for admission to the Museum on Sundays will remain. The concerts will be of $a$ nature suited to the dignity of the place and the time. The first concert will be given on October 7 from 3.30 to 4.30 p.m., when the vocalist will be Horace Stevens (baritone). It would be hard to find elsewhere anything like these concerts given in the wonderful setting of the National Museum, and people of Wales realize what a great asset they are to the musical life of the nation. At 4.45 p.m. the same afternoon the National String Quartet will give a concert of chamber music in the studio. The first violin of this combination is Albert Voorsanger, leader of the National Orchestra of Wales; the sccond violin Frank Thomas, leader of the Station Trio; the cellist is Ronald Itarding, akso a member of the Station Trio, whilo the viola is played by Kenneth Harding, of the National Orchestra of Wales.

Vaudeville.

AVAUDEVILLE programme arranged for Wednesday, October 10, will include items by Florence Oldham, Malooln Scott, and Tarrant Bailey (solo banjo). Mr. Bailey bas often appeared in duets with his father, who is a wellknown West Country banjoist, his mother accompanying them on the piano. He has performed in London and tho provinces, and recently he decided to abandon a commercial career in order to devote himself to music, for he plays the saxophone, 'cello, banjo, tenor banjo, guitar, and balałaika.

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Home, Health and Garden


### 9.10

## Sir Walford Davies on Music for Young and Old

## $10.15 \mathrm{a} . \mathrm{m}$. Cbe Dafly సervice

10.30 (Daventry only) Time Stganal, Greenwice: Weather Forbcast
11.0 (Daveniery only) Gramophone Records Light Musio
12.0 A Concers

Muriel Midpleion (Contralto)
Peroy Nichors (Tenor)
Ivy Pabicin (Pianoforte)
1.0-2.0 Alphonse du Clos and his Orchestra From the Hotel Ceeil
2.25 (Daventry only) East Coast Fishing Bulletin 2.30 Sir Walvord Davies: 'Music for Beginners 3.0 Sir Walford Davies: A Miniaturo Concert 3.15 Sir Walford Davies: 'Advanced Musio'
3.30 Musieal Interlude
3.35 Monsieur StEphan : 'Elementary French'

Louts Levy and his Orcaestra
From the Shepherd's Bush Pavilion
4.15 Principal Grant Robertson: ' Short Lives of Great Men-I, Sir Francis Drake
IN a fortnightly series of six talks, the wellknown historian will deal briefly with the lives of six great Englishmen. The first talk this afternoon covers the life of the Elizabethan seaman who is the first on the roll of our famons admirals. Drake has been cafted hard names'pirate,' ' buccaneer,' even, by the Spaniards, 'the dragon of the Apocalypse.' But whatever bis failings, ho was a tine seaman and a splendid fighting man, worthy of his place at the head of the long list of hard-fisted, grim, and often ruthless captains who kept the mastery of the Narrow Seas at home, and carried the flag of St. Georgo round the oceans of the world.
4.30 Louts Levy and his Oronestra (Continued) 5.15

THE CHILDREN'S HOUR
Who on Eabith is It
The programme for this day is a sort of competition for everybody. Several artists, wellknown in the Children's Hour, will talse part, but thoir names will not bo given. Listeners are invited to guess the various performers and to send in what they believe to be a list of correct names.

## TUESDAY, OCTOBER 2

## 2LO LONDON \& 5 XX DAVENTRY

$(361.4 \mathrm{~m} \quad 830 \mathrm{kc}) \quad.(1,604.3 \mathrm{~m} . \quad 187 \mathrm{kc}$.

### 9.50

## Where is this <br> Birtle in the Briar?

8.0 Miss Victorla Sackvime-Wesp: 'Modern English Poetry '- I
IN this series of talks, which she will broadeast at fortnightly intervals, Miss Sackville-West will review the course of English poetry since the opening of the century, dealing with the pre-war poets who wrote between 1900 and 1914, the poets of the war, and those of the post-war age. Sho herself, after making an assured reputation amongst the more perceptive critics with such books as 'Passenger to Teheran' and 'Seducens in Eeuador,' became recognized as one of our foremost living poets when her epic of the English country, 'The Land,' was last year awardod the Hawthornden Prize.
6.15 Time Slenal, Greenwich; Weather Foreoast, Fiest General News Bulletis

### 6.30

Musical Interludo
6.45 THE FOUNDATIONS OF MUSIC Schubert's. Planororte Dubts
Played by Isobel Gray and Claude Pollard
7.0 Major L. A. M. Jones: 'A Week-end in Paris ${ }^{3}$
7.15

Musical Interlude
7.25 Profeasor B. Iror Evans: 'Nineteenth century Novelists, II.-JJano Austen.

### 7.45 A MILITARY BAND CONCERT

Hilda Blake (Soprano) John Bucklex (Baritone) The Wibeless Milutary Band Conducted by B. Walmon O'Donasly
Overture to 'The Mastersingers'...... Wagner
Hilda Blake
The Unioressen .................... Oyril Scolt So we'll go no more a.roving....... M. V. White Go not, happy day. . . . . . . . . . . . . . Branls Bridge
Band
First Movement of the Unfinished Symphony John Buckley
Ethiopia saluting the Colours .... Charles Wood Don't Care. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .Carpenter Captain Stratton's Fancy ............ Warlock
8.25 Band

Three Fugal Fancies $\qquad$ Hely-Hutahinson Hilda Blakf
A Blackbird Singing . ..................... Head Magdalen at Michool's Gate ..............................ann Nightfall at Sea ........ Montagus Phillips Band
First Movement of Symphony No. 5
Tchailoosky, arr. Gerrard Williams
John Buogley
Molly O: Hovella
A Lawsuit $\qquad$ . Slewart The Jolly Carter
$\qquad$ ..... Moeran Band
Spanish Scene, 'Sovillaña' $\qquad$ . Elgar
8.0-8.30 (Daventry only) Mr. S. K. Ratcitpye: 'America Today, II.-Industry and Labour'
IN his second talk Mr. Ratcliffe approaches the great American problems relating to Industry and Labour. He reviews the great industries, such as steel, textiles, and motor-cars, and their aystems of mass production, and goes on to discuss wages and the standard of living, the meaning of Henry Ford's industrial system, and the average daily life of the average American worker.
9.10 Sir Waliford Davies: 'Musio and the Ordinary Listener
9.30 Weataer Forecast, Second General News Burhbris. Local Announcements ; (Davontry only) Shipping Forecast

### 9.50

ad मे i.

Grand Annual Centenary Celebrations Relayed moos Birtle in the Briar The Home of Nursery Rhyme
Organized by Dovalas Woodruyz and Lanoz Sievering
Musio by: V. Hely Hutchinson, Walter Rubens, Herbert Hughes, Liza Lehmann, Gordon Bryan, Sterndale Bennett
10.35-12.0 DANCE MUSIC: HERmAN Darewski and his Band, from the Royal Opera House, Covent Garden


BIRTLE-IN-THE-BRIAR. FROM WHICH THE CENTENARY CELEBRATIONS WILL BE RELAYED TONIGHT.
The little village that is famous as the home of the anonymous author of the Nursery Rhymes will be the scene of the Annual Centenary Celebrations tonight. Aboves in the centre, is the old-world village green with the fair in full swing; on the left, the Mayor; and on the right, the sleepy little High Street of the village, unchanged since the days when the anonymous poet wrote his Rhymes.

## TUESDAY, OCTOBER <br> 2

## ${ }_{5}$ GB DAVENTRY EXPERIMENTAL <br> (491.8 m. $610 \mathrm{kic}$.

3.0 Paul Moulder's Rivoli Theatne Orohestra From the Rivoli Theatre
4.0 A Light Orchestral Programme (From Bírmíngham)
The Birminaham Studio Orchestra Condacted by Josera Lewis Overture to 'The Bohemian Girl' ....... Balfe
Maix Fieemas (Contralto)
Still as the night
crimoon wetal $\qquad$ Bohm
Now sleeps the crimson petal Quilter Tired Hands
Onchestra
First Norwegian Rhapsody $\qquad$ Svendsen
4.32 Lrenard Nefediam (Pianoforte)
Rhapsody in F. Sharp Mflinot, Op. 11, No. 2 Oncmissma
Selection from ${ }^{\text {' In a Per }}$ sian Market ' . ,Lehmann
Maby Freemas
It's quiet down here
Down Vauxhall Way Erie
Golden Dancing Days Coninpsty Clarke
Lisonard Nerdiam
Rhupsady in B Minor Bratims
Bohemian Oaprice
Smetana
5.17 Oromistha

First Suite from *The Two Pigeons ${ }^{1}$ Messuger
5.30 The Chimaex's Hour: (From Birmingham) 'Mutiny at Sea' - A True Adventure Story by Margaret M. Kennedy. Songs by Emmir WaL.
dros (Soprano) and Hamozd Casey (Baritone). What is money for ? by A. Georoe Lege
6.15 Thme Stenal, Greenwich ; Weataere Forecast, Finst Gineral News Bulletis
6.30 Jack Payne and The B.B.C. Dance Onchestiaa
Tun Cobiufin Sistetes' (Syncopated Duete) Colley and Gorton (Yorkshire Crass Talk)
8.0

FRANK LAFFITTE A Pianoporte Rigertal
Two Preludes, Op. 28, No. 15 in D Flat; No. 11 in B Major ................... Ohopin Walts in E Mrinor
Intermenzo in C, Op, 119.
Rhapsody in C Minor, Op. 79
Gavotte, 'In Pierrot's Garden' Ke...... '. . . . . . . . Lesghinka ......................... Liapounov

### 8.30

## 'Charming Chloe'

A Balliad Opera
Book by Rodney Bennett
Lyries by Rodney Bensmev and F. G. Wrison
Mualo arranged and coraposed by Grraird Wuilians
Characters:
Chloe Vane. .................... Mavis Bennetx Madame Lacia de Sorrento. . Eetaba Colaman Lieut. Roger Lovelevo. R.N... Hesry Wrevdos Sir Roderigo Grimsdyke. ....... Gzozor Baker


GUSTAVE CHARPENTIER, the modern French composer, whose Symphonic Suite from Louise will be performed in the 'French Composers' Hour' from Birmingham tonight.
10.0 Weathea Formcast, Seoond General News Bulletin (From Birmingham)
The Biemingham Studio Augmented Orohestra (Leador, Frank Canticle) Condueted by Josepre Lewis
Prelude to Act III of 'Tess'..... D'Erianger Gavotte in C Minor, Op. 23 ...... Saint-Saēns
10.30 Samusl Kuroher (Violin) and Orchestra Violin Conoerto in D . ............... D'Erlanger THHIS work reoeived its first English perform1 anee at a concert of the Royal Philharmonic Society in 1003, with Kreisler as soloist.

It is a brilliant, elaborate work, in three Move. ments, the First Moderately quicle and majestio, the Second At a moderate pace, the Third Very quiok. Each Movement opens straight away with its principal tune. In the First it is introduced by the soloist, in the Seoond by Cor Anglais (the soloist soon taking it up), in the Third by the soloist.

## 11.0-11.15 Oncarstra

Symphonio Suite from 'Louiso ' .. Charpontier (Tuceday's Progrummes continued on pagte 634.)

### 10.15 A French Composers' Hour



On I and and hea and Arr-all the lvo Services Watches are giving service wherid over, Services Watches are giving service where correct timekeeptng under arduous conditions is required.
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### 8.30 Charming Chloe To-night

Herbribt Simmonds Jeremiah Budgell. $\left.\begin{array}{l}\text { Bill } \\ \text { Bob } \\ \text { Bones }\end{array}\right\}$ Sailors art Robebison John Collkts Stanley Rmey samurl Dyson
Chloe
ra strers
Impresario at Vanshall. Sally.

品
Narrator.
ans
Sailors, Blackguards. Ladies and Gentlemen of Vauxhall, Villagers

The Scenes
2. Vauxhall Gardens
3. Garden of Sir Geoffrey

Vane's house at Petersham,
Period: Early Nineteenth Contury
Chloe Vane gets bored with her convent-school at Marreilles, and when you come to think of it, what Operatic heroine wouldn't ? A maid of infinite resource, moreover, she disguises herself as a cabin-boy on the good ship Mernaid in order to reach England. Thian the plot begins to thicken !
This merty and amusing libretto is wedded to a very charming score, Mruch of tho musio is traditional, in using which Mr. Gerrard williams follows the lead of Gay, Dibden and othor past masters, as
veral moderns. an engagingly light-hearted aftair.

## Tuesday's Programmes continued (October 2)


5.0 Richard Babron: Poetry Reading-II,
Coleridge Coleriage
5.15

The Chidren's Hour
6.0 London Programme relayed from Daventry
6.15 S.B. from London
7.0 S.B. from Swahsed
7.25 S.B. from London

### 7.45 The Opening Concert of the

 SeasonRelayed from the Assembly Room, City Hall National Obchestha of Wales Leader, Albibt Voorhanoer Conductor, Warwick Braithwalte
Overture to 'Hïnsel and Gretel Humperdincls
$\mathrm{W}^{\mathrm{E}}$ hear several of the leading tanes of Overture - the Children's Prayer, at the opening (Horns) ; the Witch's Magic (Trumpets); the Song of the Sandman, and so forth.
Dobothy Bennett (Sopmino) and Orchestra Bell Song ('Lakmó') . . . . . . . . . . . . . . Delibes
Eviyn Howard-Jones (Pianoforte) and Orcheatra
Concerto . .......................... . Schumann Orchegtra Sixth Symphony $\qquad$ . Schumana ............. Glasounov $\mathrm{A}^{\text {LEXANDER GLAZOUNOV (born 1865) }}$ his is no musical rovolutionary, nor is most of distinct indichouncedy Ruasian. But ho has expression, and a fine sense of orchestral effect.
expresis mastery of the Orehetra is shown in his Symphonies, of which he has written cight. Of these, the Sixth (1897) has always been one of the most popular. It is a very claborate work, yet e sy to take in, for its themes are taneful and well-defined, and there is never dryness, but true musical feeling in their treatment.

The work is in four Movements. The First Moveamant opens with a slow, mysterious Introduction, which hints at some of the material of the quick Movement propar.

The Second Movement is a set of seven variations on a simple tune-a form which Glazounov frequently employs, and alwaya with mastery.

The Thisd Movemant, an Intermeseo, io one of the most graceful and delicately treated pieces the composer has written.

The Founti Movement is based on several subjects, from which is constructed a somewhat closely-woven texture.
9.10-12.0 S.B. from London (9.45 Local Announcements)

5SX SWANSEA. | $294,1 \mathrm{M}$, |
| :--- |
| 1.020 kO . |

2.30 London Programmo relayed from Daventry 5.15 The Children's Hour
6.0 London Programme nelayed from Daventry

### 6.15 S.B. from London

7.0 A Welsh Intzrlude

Pynciau'r Dydd Yng Nghymru (Current Topics in Wales)
A Review in Welah, by E. Erexest Huomss And Welsh Songs
7.25 S.B. from London
7.45 S.B. from Cardiff
9.10-12.0 S.B. from London (9.45 Local Announcements)

\section*{6BM BOURNEMOUTH. $\quad$| 326.1 M |
| :--- |
| 200 kO |}

2.30 London Programme relayed from Daventry
4.0 The Royal Bath Hotel Dange Band

Directed by Reg. Elaar, relayed from the King's Hall Rooms
4.15 London Programme relayed from Daventry


A CORNER OF THE CITY HALL,
in Cardiff, from which the opening concert of the season will be relayed by Cord ff Station this evening at 745 .
4.30 The Royal Bath Hothe, Dance Band (Continued)
5.15 London Programme relayed from Daventry 6.15 S.B. from London
7.0 Rev. F, B. Cannina

A Story of Old Dorset-Canford Manor, Past and Present
7.15 S.B. from London (9.45 Local Announcements)
10.35 DANCE MUSIC: Brle Browne's Dance Band relayed from the Westover
11.5-12.0 S.B. from Lendon

## 5PY PLYMOUTH.

400 m .
2.30 London Programme relayed from Daventry 5.15 The Children's Hour:

Modes of Travelling-one, to include 'A Balloon Trip' in order to reach 'Happy Land' (MajorGeneral A. J, de Lotbiniere)
6.0 London Programme relayed from Daventry 6.15 S.B. from London
7.0 Mr. Charlips Henderson: 'Oxfond-The Foundation and Growth of the Colleges
7.15 S.B from London

### 7.45 The Man from Toronto

Act I, from the Three.Act Comedy by Dovelas Murbay presented by
Ther Plymooth Aamieur Players

Relayed from the Globe Theatre, Royal Marines Barrucks
(By kind permission of Brigadier C. L. Rswes, C.B., D.S.C.)

In Aid of Virginia House Children's Holiday Fund (Maker Camp) and Plymouth Police Widows and Orphans' Fund
Chavacters in order of their appearance
Robert Gilmour (Mrs. Calthorpe's young cousin)
Pete New
Martha (the maid)
Ruth Erits
Mrs. Calthorpe (a young widow)
Gertrude Anderson
Mrs. Hubbard (the ugliest woman in Christendom)
Ouve Wilutames
Minnie (her daughter) . . . . . . . Doms Dowanse Mr. Priestley (Guardian, Trustee, Uncle by marriage, and Legal Adviser to Mrs. Calthorpe) L. W. Badin Jones

Fergus Wimbush (e young Canadian over in England)
.....David Ccad
The Scene is the parlour of Beach House, Teignmonth, in Devon, and hare the young widow, Mrs. Calthorpe, is faced with the remarkoble choice of freedom and comparative poverty or wealth and marriage with an unknown suitor from Canada. The result is a little nerve-racking for all con. result is a little nerve-racking for all con-
cerned, but none the less highly ontercerned, but none the less highly onter-
taining, and the first act should stimulate taining, and the first act should stimulate
many Plymouth listeners to see the play and find out for themselves how the problem is solved.
8.30 app . DUETS FOR TWO PLANOS
by
H. Moreton, Mus.Bac., F.R.C.O.,
(Borough Organist of Plymouth) and

## Wismbard Grant

Marche Hongroise.
Kowalakd Allegro Molto from Sonatt in D....... Mosart
Fantesie sur Euryanthe.... Weber, arr, Ravina Fantasie sur Euryanthe .... Weber, arr. Ravina
Valse and Scherzo ................ Arensky Valse and Scherzo aint-Saens Tarantella from 'La Danza 'Rossini, arr, Krae
9.10-12.0 S.B. from London (9.45 Local An. nouncements)

## 5NG <br> NOTTINGHAM. <br> 275.2 m. 1.090 kC.

2.30 London Programme relayed from Daventry 5.15 The Caildren's Hour
6.0 London Programme relayed from Daventry
6.15 S.B. from London
7.0 Mr. Clifrom K. Whart: Dreams in Literature
7.15-12.0 S.B. from London (9.45 Local Announcements)

## 2ZY

MANCHESTER.
384.6 M.
780 kc.
1.15-2.0 The Tuesday Midday Society's Concert Relayed from the Houldaworth Hall
2.30 London Programme relayed from Daventry
4.0 The Northern Wibeless Orchestra

March, 'Under the Stars ' . . . . . . . . . . . . . Weiss Selection from 'La Bello Hélene' ('The Lovely Helen ')
. Offonbach
4.15 London Programme relayed from Daventry
4.30 Northein Wirgless Obchestra

Overture to "The Millor and his Men ' . . Bishop Narcissus . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . Nevin Song of Sadness (Chanson Triste) .. Tchaikoraky Selection from 'Good News'

De Sylva, Brown and Henderson
Waltz, 'Beautiful Spring' . ............. Lincko Incidental Music to 'Monsieur Beaucaire' Rosse
5.15 The Children's Hour:
6.0 London Programme relayed from Daventry Manchester Programme condinued on page 637)

Rlayer's "Medium" Navy Cut Cigarettes 10 for $\mathbf{6 d .} 20$ for $11 \frac{1}{2} d$.


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[^3]
## Tuesday's Programmes continued (October 2)

(Manchester Programmes continued from page 634.)
6.15 S.B. from London
6.30 DESLYS AND CLARKE in Syncopated Harmony
6.45 S.B. from London
7.0 Writers of the Norti-IX, Thomas Mout reading from his novel: 'Snow over Eldon,' and a poem, 'Brown Enrth
7.15 S.B. from London

### 7.45 Songs and Dances of the North

from Manchester
7.45 The Nomthern Wireless Obchestra Threo Dale Dances

From Liverpool
7.55 Dr. J. E. Wallace and the Tupor Singmes Lancashire

Peace-egging Sosg King Arther Westmorland:

Lucy E. Broadwood J. A. Fuller Maitland A North-Country Maid) From Manchemer
8.10 The Nohmibra Wraeless Orchistra

Three More Dale Dance

## From Liverpoot

8.20 The Tudor Singers Cheehire : The Sculling Song; I will give you the Keys of Heaven

Lucy II. Broadunod and J. A. Fuller Maitana

Ide of Man: My Kirrie Fo. Snaightey

Lucy E. Braadwood and 1. A. Fuller Maitland

Fram Manchester
8.35 Tik Nobtheren Wire Liess Orohesma
The Folk Dances for String Orchestra . . . . . . Boughtion

From Liverpool
8.45 Time Tudor Singerb

Yorkehire: Sword Dance, Song: Scarborough Fair

Lucy E. Broadwood and J. A. Fuller Maitland

Dewoneline: The Spider; The Derby Ram
Lucy E. Broaduood and J. A. Fuller Maitland From Manchester
9.0 The Nortieren Wibeless Oncursatra Country Dancos
9.10 S.B. from London (9.45 Local Anno ments)

### 9.50 <br> Light Orchestral Music <br> Tmin Northens Wrabless Omomestra

March, 'The Flach of Steel'
Oret, The Colin
Waltz ' Smiles, than brisees '......... Anctiffe
Selection from 'The Show Boat '.......... Kern
Suite, 'Vive la Danse '....................... . Fincle
10.35-12.0 S.B. from London

## Other Stations.

## 5NO NEWCASTLE.

 2.30:- - Loodon Proyramme recayed from Daventry. 4.30 :Organ Redtal by Hetbert Maxwoll relayed from the-Havelock
Moturo Holue Sunderland. 5.15 :-Cildtren's Hoar: Uncle
 Daventry. $6.15:-8.3$. from Ioadou. $70:-$ Yary Pattie and Zaidman Arowne: 8 some Pages from an , Elghtemth-centary
 lendert: $11 \cdot 15-125:-$ Dance Matio releyed from the Oxford Gal 5SC CLASCOW
3.0 - Broadcast to sohoolse B.E. from Dundee. Jean Jacigoes Oberlin: Filementary French. Dislogme, Thimate


Snumhth Concerth Tbe Station Otehestra: : Overtares Plymouth
Hoe: Anvell noe (Anvel). Hatold Green (TMon): Wrep you no more, the crimson pital (Quilter). Drclettra: Suite Na 1. Thie

 Julle ' (Gerimain): Mareh of the Mogul Empators (from ' Crown

 Matcol Inturtude $6.45:-8.1$. in from 1ondon. $20:-$ sir Donald MacAikter. K.CB, Princlpal of Glagow Eniverilty The W.E.A and the Home Valiecrity.' 7.15:-8. IM frum
 Hintint Thorpe (Temor): 8ombrero(A 8ong of the Freach Consp) (Chanindec) La raloma (Mexdan), (Yradier): Nirvana (Adanis) Glarbany Laing (Phatuotorte): The tuighe Book Coneo Elobie: by Richard Hurbes Orehoatri: Patrol - Junge Drums' (Ketebey). Hurry Bindle (Buritone): Myeelf whee young (Lelinsan) ; Dedouis Love Sons (Pimuti): Water Bay (arr. Avery Robinsoa). Herbert Thorgena Harty Brindle:
Where
 Nances (Ring). $9.10: 8.3$ from Iandon, $9.45:-8$ cottilik

2BD
ABERDEEN.
12.0-1.0:-Londoa Prouramme relayed from Do 3.0:- Proadeast to 8choola: 8.B from Daedeo $3.29=-8.1 \mathrm{~L}$ from Glaseows. 340 --Dance Maslo relayed from the New Patald de Dinse, 415 ; An Atternoon Coticert in. K Ander-


THE PLYMOUTH AMATEUR PLAYERS.
from whose performance of that well-known comedy, The Man from Toronto, the first act will be relaged by Plymouth Station at 7.45.

Orenture The Areadiass (Mronecton and Tallot. 430:ton); Beynie of the Mnides (Day), Me - Otet jor New 'Tolanthe' (Sulivan). 450:-R. R, Anderson: Maiden of
 (Macmurromish), 5.0:- Octet : Pastoral Suite (Anecll) $5.15:-$
 Smith, D.D., The W.K.A. and the Home Universty. 7.15 :-
 8.B. from London.

## 2BE

BELFAST.
30611 M.
8.80 kQ .
230:- Fondon Programmio rectayed frova Daventry. 4.30 :arr. Repplatil) ; Suite Fantanticue (Woulds), Carnival Pro oraion. Entracte, Forost Fancer. (Haioes): Thantasy, The Three Bears ( (K, Cantes) A Cbildren's Oviture ( R . Quif

 Sanoe' $7.15:-8 . \mathrm{B}$. from laodon, $7.45:-$ Popular Orchetrin Conert. Norchestri: Overtire Rntan and Indmila (Gimki), Hatold Harper (Vlofin): Andonte and Fintle from
 Hope the Bomnlower (Ireltod); Botel (Prank Brddec); The Roaddide Fire (Vauchan Wifiama); $8.20:-$ Derchotra: suite Bredon (Graham Peel): Kow sleeps the crimeno pamel and Falr
 (Catalan, Afr, Tavan) Mrarelt, Pomp and Circumetanoe,
 Autuma. 'Seasons or mists and Mellown Frolitalnes.'Oretectm: Rastie Wedding' symphany) (Gotidmark). Gilbert talley. Keato' Ode to Aatumn: bet to atusie for Baritome Voice, steling. Quartot and Oboe and Clarinet by Naples Milies. Orchestra: Adagto from Symphony Ko .10 , Op, 23 (Ip Autumn) (RaII:


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## 



9.50

| Iris Hoey in |
| :--- |
| 'The Man |
| from Toronto' |

10.15 a.m. Tbe Daily Getvice
10.30 (Daventry only) Tras Signai, Greenwioh; Wastuen Foreciss
11.0 (Daventry only) Gramophone Records Love the Magieian ............... Mavis Stodpard (Soprano) W. R. Alues (Baritone) 12.30 Jack Payne and Tus B.B.C. Daxob 1.0-2.0 Orchestra
Fhascatt's Orciestra Direoted by Geoross Haect from the Restaurant Frascati
2.25 (Daventry only) East Coast Fishing Bulletin
2.30 Miss C. Von Wyss : 'Nature Study for Town and Country Sehools-II, Humble Bees and Autumn Flowers
2.55 Musical Interlude
3.0 Mr. J. C. Stobabt and Miss Mary Somervilue: 'The Foundations of English Poetry ${ }^{\prime}$
3.30 Mrs. H. A. L. Fismert: ' What we Pay Rates for-II, Looking Bachward ${ }^{\text {' }}$
3.45 A Light Classical Concert Eleanob Marshall, (Soprano) Tas Hesry Bronkhurst Trio Juines Rostall (Violin) Ambrose Gauntleft (Violoncello) Henry Bronehuerst (Pianoforte)

## Tife Taio

Trio in C........................... Mozart Allegro; Andante cantabile; Allegro
4.5 Eleanor Marshaill

In Youth is pleasure Silver................... Amstrong Gibbs Mondnacht (Moonlight) . .....) Marienwürmchen (Ladybird) Schumann Auftrage (Errand)..

### 4.20 The Trio

Trio in D Minor . . . . . . . . . . . . . Arensky Allegro moderato; Scherzo; Elegie; Allegro non troppo
4.45 Organ Recital by Eiward O'Henry From Madame Tussaud's Cinema

### 5.15 THE CHILDREN'S HOUR :

Shmaves
-in which Little Wortleberry, having gathered in, will gather round
The Wharless Singens and The Ofop Sexter have been engagod for the celebration
and various Little Wortleberblans (who have already appeared) have promised to take part
6.0 A League of Mercy Programme BY LADY TREE assisted by Gaacte Fizlds and

## Cbarles Laughton

6.15 Thire Signal, Grebewwion; Weathar Foreoast, First General News Bulhetin
6.30 The Week's Work in the Garden, by the Royal Horticultural Society

### 6.40 Musical Interlude

6.45 THE FOUNDATIONS OF MUSIC Schubmat's Pianoforte Duets
Played by Isobel Gray and Claude Pollard

## WEDNESDAY, OCT. 3

## 2LO LONDON \& 5 XX DAVENTRY

(361.4 M. 830 kc .)
( $1,604.3 \mathrm{M} . \quad 187 \mathrm{kc}$.

## 6.0

## Lady Tree gives

 Her Own Programme
7.0 Ministry of Health Talk by Dr. A. Salusburx MacNaety : 'New Disersee for Old.'
7.15 Musical Interlude
7.25 Dr. Alex Wood: 'Mechanies in Daily Life1II, Friction
THIS evening Friction is the subject of Dr. Wood's talk. Ho weighs its advantages and disadvantages, and deals with the question of work done against friction; the measurement of friction, and the relation of friction to the efficiency of machines.
7.45 A Chopin Recital by Abtiue Benjamin (Pianoforte)
Five Preludes, Nos, 20, 21, 22, 23 and 19 Impromptu in G Flat, Op. 51 Baflad in A Flat, Op. 47

In these Preludes we have every type of emotion-now gay, now feverish, even morbid, and again restfal and introspective.
The name 'Imprompta' has never been more truly applied than to the four works which Chopin calls by this name. They are shapely worles, but they have much of the spontaneity of improvizations.
The Thijd Impromptu, in \& Flat, is one of the lenst familiar of his pieces. More than one of his commentators finds in it that melancholy, bordering on morbidity, which was one of his characteristics. The first section (repeated at the end) is a Alowing, perpetual motion section. In the middle there is a long tenor melody.
A Ballad is generally, of course, a definite story put into the form of a song. Many people seem to have agreed that Chopin meant to convey definite atories by the instrumental pieces which he called Ballads. Chopin told Schumann that the poems of the writer Mickiewicz, greatest of Poland's national poets, inspired him.
The Third Ballad is by turns brilliant and graceful.

Many poetical interpretations have been imposed on the Nocturnes. This one in C Sharp Minor has provoled imaginative flights ranging from comparison with the song of a monk to a picture of a murder at sea!
8.15 Vaudeville

Cechit James (Soubrette)
Destys and Clarke
(in Syncopated Harmony)
Tie Wirsless Chorvs in Plantation Songe Tom Kinniburgh (Baritone) Jack Payne and the B.B.C. Dance Orchestra
9.15 Topieal Talk
9.30 Wrathbr Forecast, Second General News Bulletin; Local Announcements; (Daventry only) Shipping Forocast

Ires Hosy
in
'THE MAN FROM TORONTO
A Comedy in Three Acts
by Douglas Muraray
The Characters:
Fergus Wimbush ......Cyrm Raymond Ruth (his elder sister) ...... MAy Sakes Ada his younger sister)

Mardonte Seblex
Mrs. Calthorpe .............IRIS HOEY Mr. Priestley (her legal adviser)
J. Sebastlan Smith

Robert Gilmour (her young cousin)
Derek Withinys
Everyone who has heard Deslys and Clarke in the syncopated harmony that has made them famous in the cabaret world of London will agree that there are few artists who can get more out of a syncopated song. Listeners will have several opportunities of hearing them this week as, besides taking part in tonight's Vaudeville programme from London and Daventry, they will broadcast from some other station each day in the week.

Nocturne in C Sharp Minor, Op. 27, No. 1 Study in G Flat, Op, 25
Waltz in E Minor (Posthumous)
WHEN Chopin was nearly thirty he published a book of twenty-four Preludes, one in each key, major and minor. They are very varied in length and character, some being simple expressions of singlo ideas and others well. wrought expositions of extended trains of thought.

They were written when he was staying with George Sand at Valdemosa, in Majorca, in a great abandoned Carthusian monastery, in one a great abandoned Carthussan monastery, in one of the colls with doors bigger than the gatos of
Paris,' as he wrote to a friend. 'The cell is in Paris, as ho wrote to a friend.
the shape of a coffin, high, and full of dust on the vault. . . . Before the window orange, palm and cypress trees. . . . Quietness.... one may shout and yobody will hear.

Martha. $\qquad$ Joan Matheson Mrs. Hubbard .... . Chloe Gibson Winnie Hubbard (her daughter)

Sybil Jame
Scene: The Parlour of Mrs. Calthorpe's seaside cottage at Teignmouth, Dovon. This amusing comedy had a long run when flrat produced at the Royalty Theatro and has since been successfully revived. A charming widow, Mrs. Calthorpe, wilful, irresponsible, and impecunious, is left a large sum of money on condition that sho marries Fergus Wimbush, hailing from Toronto, whom she has never seen. She resolves to learn all about him first and, disguised as her own parlour-maid, 'Perkins,' roceives him in her Devonshire cottage. Cors. plications follow thick and fast, but Mrs. Cal. thorpe is equal to them all. It is a constant favourite with amateurs, and tonight's performanee should be of partieular interest to those societies that are planning to produce it this winter.
11.10-12.0 (Daventry only) DANCE MUSIC: Ahfredo and his Band and the New Prisces Orcirestra, from the New Princes Reataurant

# WEDNESDAY, OCT. 3 

5GB DAVENTRY EXPERIMENTAL<br>(401.8 M. E10 kc.)<br>

## 8.0

Bach from the


## DEAF?

Imagine a powerful 4 -valve wireless set condensed within the compass of a wrist-watch !
3.0 A Military Band Programme (From Birminghamn)
Tite Bmamnohay Miutraby Band Conducted by W. A. Cuapese
Overture to "The Markrman
.. Weber Overture to 'Hation from 'Haddon Hall $\qquad$ . Weber

### 3.20 Hanry Sempett (Tenor)

 As you pass by ........RussellAn Answer ........
. . . . . . . . . . . . .
$\qquad$ ........ Qohnrcilter Le Baiser (The Kiss) . . . . . . . . . . . . . . Goring Thomas 3.30 Band

Manon's Letter Qilles
3.36 Pracy Owiexs (Entertainer)

The Skipper
Coffee Cup's Race
Grey
3.46 Band

Fantasia, 'Gipsy Lifo $\qquad$ Le Thüre
4.0 Harby Sennete

## Daphne

$\qquad$ ............ Coningsby Olarke
To Daisies $\qquad$ .... Quilter

### 4.10 Band

Aubade Printanière . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . Lacome
Percy Owass
Cour de Lion's Batman .............. Herbert In Turkoy whore the Harem Lilies grow Burnaby 4.23 Bakd

Czardhs, 'Dornier Amour ' (Iast Love) .. Gung'l 4.30 Jack Payne and The B.B.C. Danoe Orcibrstra
Flomenoe Marexs (in Irish Humour and Pathog) Cyam Liminaros (Entertainer)

### 5.30 Tha Cmidaes's Houn (From Birminghiam):

'The Fine Fountains of Rome,' by Jresse Baybiss-Euhome, D.Sc. Tons will Entertain
"How things work-Motor-Cars,' by Major Vernos Brook
6.15 Thme Sional, Grexnwich; Weather FoneCabs, First General Newb Bulluetis

### 6.30 Light Music (From Birmingham)

 The Bumungham Studio Obehestra Conducted-by Fbank Cantell,Turkish March
Movart
In the Cloisters
Borodin
Gopals . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . Mowsorgaky
6.45 Muneri Ablak (Contralto)

The Ballad of Seramerwater . ............ Peel
The Fairies' Dance $\qquad$ \} Head
A Tunny Fellow.
6.55 Onchestra

Second Selection of Sullivan's Songs .. arr. Higge Suite of Three Irish Dances . . . . . . . . . . . . Ansell

### 7.22 Muriel Afles

Blow, blow, thou winter wind
Quilter
A Sott Day
Hanging out the Olothes $\qquad$
7.32 Obchestra

Who is Sylvia I. $\qquad$ ... Sohubert, arr. Baron
First Piedmontese Dance . . . . . ...... Sinigaglia Selection frotn 'The Rebel Maid' Montagus Phillips
B.0 B.B.C. PROMENADE CONCERT Relayed from the Queen's Hall
(Sole Leasecs, Messrs. Chappell and Cor, Ltd.)
Sir HENRY WOOD
his Symphony Onchestra

Astma Desmond (Contralto)

## Erio Grebste (Tenor) <br> Adia Facimat and Jkithy D'Abanyt (Solo Violins)

 Robert Muroue (Flute)Ronent Moworis, with Orehestra Suite No. 2, in B Minor, for Flute and Strings 'Bach

1. Overture. A slow Introduction ushors in a iugal Movement.
II. Roxdzau. (Quick.) One tune recurs several times, alternating with contrasting passages,
III. Sarabande. A stately dance, in two halves, each repeated.
IV. Bourrbpes I and II. Each Bourrée is a lively dance, also in two repeated halves. In the Second Bourrée the Flute comes quietly to the front. The First Bourrée is repeated after the Second.
V. Polonaise. A graceful danne at a moderate pace (not the typo of Polonaise that Chopin wrote). A 'Double' or Variation follows, in which the Flute beoomes vary agile. This Tune is now in the Bass.
VI. Misuers. This is the earlier form of Minuot-in two ropeated halyes, like the other dance-pieces in this Suite.
VII. Bapinkrie (i.e. 'Pleasantry'). A bit of high-spirited skipping musio, of Bawh'8 jolliest brand.
Ascaa Desmokd and Orchestra
Air, 'Agnus Dei ' (Mass in B Minor) ....... Bach Jisly D'Aranyy and Orchestra
Vielin Concorto No. 2, in E Minor . . . . . . . . Bach
Eirro Grrense and Oreliestra
Airs:
See what His love will do (Church)
$\left.\begin{array}{l}\text { Cantata, No. 85).............................. } \\ \text { My Jesus is risen (Church Cantata, }\end{array}\right\}$ Bach No. 67 ) . ............................ Adtha Faomer and Jeldy D'Abanyi, with Orchestra
Cancerto in D Minor for Two Solo Violins and Strings Onchestra
Suite (No. 6) . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . Bach, arr. Wood TWils is a collection of six Bach pieoes, nearly 1 all taken from his musio for keyboard instruments. Sir Henry Wood has scored these pieces for modern orchestra, but in doing so, he has tried to adhere faithfully throughout to the spirit of the original.
The First Piece is the Third Prelade from the 48.' The second is a Lament from the Caprice on the Departure of a Belood Brother. The Third is from a Partita. The Fourth is from tho Sixth English a Partita. The Fourth is irom the Sixin thg '48,"
Suite. The Fifth is another Prolude from the ' The Sixth is the Prelude from the Third Partita for Solo Violin, of which Sir Henry Wood has provided a brilliant modern orchestral version.
9.30 Weather Foridast, Second General News Bullemin
9.45

## PROMENADE CONCERT

Part II
Oronestra
Suite from the 'Water Music * . . . . . . . . . Handel Astra Desmond

Deirdre's Farowell to Hebrides ${ }^{\text { }}$ )
Kishmul's Galley ..... arr. and collected by
Eric Greense
Weep you no more
. . . . . . $\qquad$ Quilter
An Enigligh Rose. $\qquad$ German
Orchestra
Sailor's Dance and Trio ('Rodrigo') .. Handet
10.30 DANCE MUSIO: FRaNK Ashwomth's Basd from the Hotel Metropole
11.0-11.15 Georgen Fisiea's Kit-Cat Basd from the Kit-Cat Restaurant
(Wednesday's Proprammes continusd on page 640.)
 bearing through the FORTIPIONE, The Tiny FORTIPHON:
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## PYE.CAMBRIDGE

Wednesday's Programmes cont'd (October 3)
5WA
CARDIFF,
1.15-2.0 A Light Symphony Concer Relayed from the National Museum of Wales National Orchestra of Walies

Three Bavarian Dances
$\qquad$
Three Bavarian Dances Truiumorei (Dreaming) . ............
Symphony No. 41 in 0 ('Jupiter') ....... . Mohwan Mosar IN a Suite, From the Bavarian Highlands, for 1 Chorus and Orcheatra, Elgar recallod one of his holidays, and the two dances, now to be played, are orchestral adaptations made by thi Composer birnself. Tho musie, dating from the earliser part of his career, very happily represents a side of his art which endeared him to a large a side oflic.
MOZART'S last three Symphonies, and, by common consont, his greatest three, were written within the short space of leas than two monthe, at a time near the end of his life when he was in poyerty, and suffering from what ho described to a friend as gloomy thoughts' which, he said, he 'must epel with all his might.' The Jupiter, which we are now to hear, is one of theselast Symphonies. Why Jupiter? Mozart never called it that. But somebody, apparently, thought it expressed lofty, godlike qualities, and so gave it this name, which is surely not inapt.

There are four Move. ments-(1) Quick and spirited ; (2) Slow, soft and song-like; (3) A gay little Minuet; (4) A Finale, rising to a dazzling elimax.

### 2.30 Broadoast to

 Schools:Isaac J. Wihliams: Crafts by CraftsmenII, The Craft of Metal Work
2.55 London Programme relayed from Daventry
3.45 The Statron Trio: Frane Thomas (Violin), Ronald Hatdina (Violoncello), Hubert Pengelly (Pianoforte) Liebealied (Love Song) Doll's Dance $\qquad$
$\qquad$
Taybor Jones (Tenor) The Crimson Poppies Jane .............. $\qquad$
$\qquad$ Trace Thymne O Mistresis Frank Thomas (Violin)
Chansonette (Little Song) .................. Quilter
$\qquad$ Trio
Procession, from 'Little Suite' . . . . . . . . Debussy Berceuse (Cradle Song) . . . . . . . . . . . . . . Järnefelt Evening Revery. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .Saint-SaẼns Taldor Jones
Tell me, Charming Creature . . . . H. Lane Wilson To my first love $\qquad$
$\qquad$ Trio Tmo
First Movement, Trio in C Minor . . Mendelssohn 4.45 London Programme relayed from Daventry
6.0 Eondou Programme relayed from Daventry
6.15 S.B. from London

Krsisler Poldini: Ansell

363 m
850 ko


FRANCOIS CHOPIN
a recital of whose muxic will be broadcast by Arthur Benjamin from London and Daventry this evening at 7.45 . This portrait of Chopin was drawn by Winterhalter in 1847.

A CONCERT
by The German Singers
Relayed from the City Hall
Madrigals, Folk-song Settings, Suites and Canons by Old Masters

WE are to have an evening chiefly of early If German music, with our own Henry Purcell finely representing our older British music.
Most of the German music is from the six eenth century. Ludwig Senfl was Mastor of the Court Musio to the Emperor Maximilian I, in the early years of that centary. He edited one of the earflest German printed music books, and rrote Masses end aonges
Melohior Frank (or Franck) worked in similar inea of composition a generation later, and also was Master of the Music to nobility. To his particular crodit is placed the improvement of accompaniments to songs,

## $\frac{\mathrm{I}}{\text { Entry }}$

Hornpipe for Strings and Wind Instruments

Henry Purgell
Four-part Settings:
Das Bergwerk wolen wir preisen (The mine we will praise-Old Miner's Song) . . Melchior Frank With gladness I rode out . . . . I Ludwio A poor maiden I $S \operatorname{Sen} \beta$ Poor little owlet
that I am... Secular Cantata
For Solo, Chorus and all manner of instrumenta
The trees stand leafless in he wood
Rhau, Stottzer and Senf
In settings for four and five parts :
IehhöreinBachlein rauschen(I heard a streamlet murmuring)
Ach Gott, wie Weh tut sehoiden (Ah

## God what grief

to part).
Es jagt ein Jaig
er wohlgemut
(A huntaman gaily rides).
Mir ist ein fein.
Caspar straums Mag-

Othanay deloin (I have
a fine drearn
a fine dream
maiden) ....
Outgoing :
Hormpipe for Strings and Wind Instruments Henry Parcel

## II

Suite: For Strings and Wind from * Distressed Innocence . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . Henry Purcell III
Canons: For Single Voices and Choir in three to six parts, some with instrumental acoompaniment :
Entry ;

Merbei ihr Brüdor (Gather round brothers) Salieri
Lacrimoso . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . Mozart
Death is a long sloep . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . Haydn
Hail ! glad day . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . Mozart
Gern laehen die Heiden (Gaily smile the hedges)
Kuhlan
Liftchen so panift (Breeze so gentle) . . Ohorvbin Nein-noin, ioh sch es endlich ein (No, no, at rast I understand) . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . Kuhlan Warum, ihr holden Sterne (Why, you pretty stars) Comrades, let us drink and break . . . . . $\}$ Mozart
Bona Nox . . . . . ...................... Outgoing :
Kommt doch zur Polonaige mit, (Come to the Polonaise)
9.15-11.15 S.B. from London (9.45 Local Announcementa)

## Wednesday's Programmes cont'd (October 3)



\section*{5PY PLYMOUTH: $\quad$| 450 Mm. |
| :--- | :--- |
| 150 kO |}

## 12.0-1.0 London Programme relayed from Daventry

2.30 London Programme relayed from Daventry

### 6.15 S.B. from London

9.45 Local Announcements : Mid-week Sports Bulletin
$9.50-11.15$ 'Biod Cuimnig Ag Eireann ${ }^{\prime}$ (Let Ebin Rembabber) Tha Orchestra
Ebnest Watkiss
Geobore East ...) (lat Violins) Irene Buckingham (2nd Violin) Abtigur Dalling (Viola) Grorge Day (Ceilo) Charles East (Bass)
Wisifred Grant (Pianoforte)

## Selection, 'The Shamrock' .... arr. Myddleton

Oonat Matns (Soprano)
The Song of Glen Dun . . . . . . . Carl Hardebeck
I know where I'm goin' ......... Herbert Hughes
You'd better aak me ........... Herman Lohr
The Orchestra
Molly on the Shore .................. Grainger
Dents O'Nisil
In Irish Songs and Stories
The Orchestra
Two Irish Dancee . ..................... . Finucane
Oonar Matrs
The Lover's Curse ..................... . Stanford
Slan le Maig ....................... Mon le Maig $\qquad$ ... Ball
The Orciestra
Londonderry Air . . . . . . . . arr, O'Connor Morris

| 5NG NOTTINGHAM. | 275.2 m, <br> 1.090 kc, <br> 12.0-1.0 London <br> Daventry | Programme | relayed |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

2.30 Loadon Programme relayed from Daventry
5.15 Tue Cumbren's Hour
6.0 London Programme relayed from Daventry 6.15-11.15 S.B. from London (9.45 Local Announcements)

| 2ZY MANCHESTER. | 384.6 MM <br> 780 kco |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |

12.0-1.0 New Gramophone Records
2.30 London Programme relayed from Daventry
3.0 R. E. Sopwiry, 'Booky Worth Reading-II, Shakespenre's Morchant of Venice, Aot 1:' S.B. from Sheffield
3.20 The Northeren Wirelisss Orchestra Overture to 'Der Freischatz' (The Markeman) Weber
3.30 London Programme relayed from Daventry
3.45 An Orchestral Concert

Northern Wireless Orchestra
March, 'The Uhlan's Call $\qquad$ Eilenberg Overture, ' 1812

Tchaikorsky Pat Ryan (Solo Clarinet)
Serenado
Pierne
Chanson Arabo ............................ Pimsky'-Korsakov Orchestra
Waltz, 'The Emperor $\qquad$
Entr'acte, 'In the Garden ' .......... Goldmark
Chant Russe . ............................. Lalo
Minuet, , Fleuri , .............................. Ganne
Pat Ryan
Canzonetta . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . D'Ambrasio Fantasia from Rigoletto ' ......... arr. Bassi Obchestra
Selection, 'La Gran Via' . .............. Volverde
Pizzicato
Saltarello
.......... $\qquad$
$\qquad$ ..... Gounot

### 5.15 <br> The Chitdren's Hour :

Wales Calling
Selection, 'The Loek' . . . . . . . . . arr, Myddleton
Played by Tie Nobthern Wirzless Orchiestra
Songs. ....................................
Men of Harlech; All thro' the night ; Dear Harp of my Country
Sung by-Harry Hopeweis
Songs aung by Betty Wheateey
Robert Roberts will tell the story of the First Prince of Wales
6.0 London Programme relayed from Daventry
6.15 S.B. from London
6.30 Royal Horticultural Society's Bulletin
6.40 S.B. from London
8.15 The Vagabonds' Concert Party
S.B. from Hull

The Vagabonds : An Opening Chorus . . Montague Conkir Todd: Tonight .... Chater Robinson An Interlude : Misunderstanding . . Dan Gordon Mithee Liftlewood: Coppernob
Jon Nuwbold : Ramona Seyler and Winteatt
Jos Nawbold: Ramona ...... Mabel Wayme
Dan Gordox: The Carate Dan Gordox: The Curate ....... Dan Gordon Ted Cooprr and Joe Newbolid:

Jogging along behind the old grey mare Sutton
Stay out of the South ........... H. Diron A Tabloid Drama : Peggy ........ Dan Gordon Harold Whitruead: Two Old Tramps Duet: I never dreamt you'd fall in love with me V. Ellis Dorre Freste : Mitlis Litilewood : Nebraska. . Revel and Sissle Dan Goadon: Puzzles ................ Osborno 'The Party : A littlo lovin' every day

Long and Scoll
9.15-11.15 S.B. from London (9.45 Loeal Announcements)
(Wednesday's Prognanimes continued in column 2,

SARDINES


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[^4]
## THE BROADCAST PULPIT <br> Estracts from Recent Addresses.

## The Cathedral and the House.

TIME was when men would build their city around the masaive pile of the cathedral or the parish church, in such wise that the House of God towered high above all the count ryside, and the houses of men, elustered around, seemed by their relative lowliness to be paying reverence to its dignity and sanctity. Thereby, consciously os unconsciously, our forefathers expressed in symbolic fashion the place which worehip and the service of God must ocenpy in every ordered life, as the force which should dominate, pervade, elevate, kanctify all the manifold activities of men. Our modern civilization prefers to rear its cities around the factory chimney; and perhaps, this, too, is a symbol, a sign of the changed view of life in which God and His suprome claims find little place. - The Rev. IF. T. C. Shejphard, Eiverpool.

## The Telescope of Theology.

Somzons has hikened theology to a telesoope. It is meant to give you a clearer view of things, but each one wates time by boasting about his own telescope-one, thit his is the oldest, handed down from apostolic times ; another, that his ia the latest, up-to-dnte with modern learning. If only we would think, we should see that we were looking at the teldscope instead of throwigh it. No wonder we go back from our worship to our work withont a glinpse of the Way, the Truttr, and the Life. We are of no use to the outsideavorld. It says, 'We don't carc a bit about tho date of your telescope, but we should be very grateful to jou if, as we go into another week of life with its duties and temptations, you could show us something to lift up our hearts and make us want to be better men and women thin we often are.'-The Ren. Arthur Gilberlson, R.N., Plymouth.

## The Measure of Man.

Tuilie is a picture hanging on the walls of my stady, and I can tell you of the position of that picture in one of two ways. I can say that it is five feet from the floor, of I oan say that it is four feet from the cefling. What is man ? One tuswer that comes is, 'Man is a little higher than the brites ; he is five feet from the floor." But there is another, the Chriatjan, answer: 'Man' is a little lower than the angels; that is, he is four feet from the coiling.' That is how Jesus measured fumanity: While others looked on Zacehmus and called him a cheating publican, a despicable blackleg, a profiteer who sold his conscience and his patriotism, Jesus called him a son of Abraham, ono who had not utterly bartered away his spiritual birthright. While others looked with loathing upon that woman who was a simer and flung at her the coarso and brutal name 'harlot,' Jesns saw something nobler in that sordid life, and He called her 'Daughter.' It is a moat inspiring fact that Jesms, Who understood life and Who knew what was in man so completely and accurately, nlways believed the best concerning the world and human nature.-The Ree. A. W. Massey, Sheffield.

## The Solidarity of Humanity.

Tus ideal of God for humanity is that it shall be one : not monotony, but harmony ; an underlying unity with an infinite variety and diversity. By the solidarity of humanity we mean the interrelationship of man with man; the fact that no man, in a world like this, lives to himself ; that no nation can, in a world like this, isolate itaelf and be ultimately independent; that the thing is impossible. We learned it tragically in the days of the War. Thare were those who attempted to stand out. In some sense no nation was able to stand out at last, because the egony and suffering of each ran to the uttermost end of the world. We are bound $u p$ in the bundle of life from which there can be no escape; all nations are inter-related in a spiritual and fine consciousness that docs not admit of separation. - The Ras, C. Campbell Morgan, London.

Programmes for Wednesday.


#### Abstract

Other Stations. 5NO NEWCASTLE. ${ }_{31}^{3125} 5$                    8. $45!-8 \mathrm{~s}$ Lodion.

2BD  2BE BELFAST. 5asive   setection, The Mokpado, and Valse, The Yeomern of the Guard (Enilivan), A Yocal Diteriude. May Wallace (Soptano): Sognal       Marching out of the Guards' (Fiteberg) ; Marche 3fititalre la D (Sclubert). Hugo Thompon: The Drimmer Boy  (Holth: March, The ILiberty Belf: (Sousa). Huge Thompmos   Medley "Martal Momente (arr. Winter) 10. 30 app,-11.0:- Dance Muife Iarry Brenamand hls Ficcadily Reveliens, reloyed from the Plasa.


## The Broadcasting of Pictures.

TP.B.B.C., in conjunction with the General Post Office, bas concluded some preliminary technical experiments in the wireless transmission of still pictures. As a result, arrangements have been made for a short pieture transmission daily from Daventry ( 5 XX ) outside regular programme hours. These transmissions will begin in October. The material of each transmission will consist of a soleotion from soveral subjects. If and when it is discovered that there is a sufficient publio demand for still pictures radiated in this way, transmissions will be included in rogular programme hours. The Fuitograph syitem will be used for the series of transmissions beginning in October. Methods of transmitting and receiving pietures such as the Fultograph should not be confused with what is commonly known as television, which is in no way involved in this series of experiments, and of which no practical demonstration has yet been made to the B.B.C.

## THIS MODERN MUSIC! <br> Product of an Age of 'Stunts.'

The author of this article certainly does not agree with the opinion of his fellow music critic, Edwin Evans, expressed in our issue of August 31, that contemporary Music is ' in a healthy condition of unimpeded fertility.

IAM afraid that I am not a wholo-heartod admirer of modern musie. Taking it compendiously, it seems to me to recall too often a formula which the late Sir Charles Stanford was wont to employ for the ehastening of aspiring youth: It may be very clever, my boy, but it's damned ugly.
Naturally, there is modern music and modern music, and I am glad to suy that there is some at least-that of Elgar, for instance, at his best the greatest of living composers, in my tumble judg-ment-which I can unreservedly enjoy. But he and his like, writing minsic at once original, intelligible and heautiful, are as voices crying in the wilderness today, and of the rest one can only say that ' vacant chaff well meant for grain ' most accuratoly describes the bulk of their laboured and uninspired productions.
Of modern musio in general one might say indeed that its only defect is that it is so hopelessly unattractive. Turn whithersoever you will, you find the same thing. In all countries the more 'advanced' composers are writing music which is not merely 'caviare to the general,' but more often than not beyond the understanding of even accomplished musicians.
As the late Sir Hinbert Parry once put it, modern composers of a certain school seem to be writing deliberately, not for the present day, but for the generation after next. But the mischief is that they insist none the less in inflicting the product on their contemporaries. The remedy, it may bo said, is simple. Let futurist music be left to the enjoyment of the future. There is no need to 'rench a hand through Time' and attempt the appropriation of delights deatined for the enjoyment of our nuccessors.
As to the cause of this state of things I have not mueh doubt. This is an age of stunts and selfadvertisement, and masicians are no more free from its influences than the workers in any other fields.
But these are resulta which can only be attained with the utmost difficulty by keeping to the eatablished ways, To do anything great in music on accepted lines reguires indeed nothing less than genius. A really inspired master can do it; as Brahms proved in the last generation and as Elgar has shown again in this; but it is quite beyond the capacity of the smaller men. Write nonsense, however ; be extravagant, preposterous, outrageons, and you will attract attention at once.
Hence, therefore, some of the monstrous and impossible productions which we are arked to acoept nowadays. Composers ocoupy themselves in thinking out new stunts and sensations, instead of setting down in single-minded faehion the spontaneous promptings of genuine inspiration. Is it surprising, in the circumstanees, that these produotions find so little favour ? Or that we ahould have so-called leading composers whose works are hardly ever heard :
One of the most curious features of modern musio is indeed the way in which some of the biggest repatations are enjoyed by compoeers whose music is least often performed, Schönberg supplies one case in point and Stravinsky another. Fach is commonly regarded as a composer of the first importance, but the actual compoaitions of both are found so unpalatable, not merely by the vulgar herd, but by the musical public in general, that it is the rarest of occurrences for any of them to be played !
What can one make of such a grotesque situation ? And how can it be maintained that sll is well with modern musio when such a ludicrous state of affairs is possible ?
H. A. Scorr.


### 7.30 <br> Festival Concert relayed from Leeds

### 10.15 <br> The Daty service

10.30 (Daventry only) Time Stasal, Greberwica : Weatuma Fonecast
11.0 (Daventry oniy) Gramophone Records Scheherazade

> A Concert is The Srupio Cecil Lucas (Contralto) Engar Teomas (Tenor) David Sissmbanas (Violin)
1.0-2.0 The Week's Recitar of Gramophone Records, arranged by Mr. Curestopina Stose
2.25 (Daventry only) Eqst Coast Fiahing Bulletin
2.30 Mr. Lloyd Jayres: ' Speceb and Language
$2.50 \quad$ Musical Intortudo
3.0

## Evensong

Frow Westminstor Abbey
3.45 Mr, Artuus J. Bendy, Odd Jobs about the House-II, How to Choose and Ro-make Mittresses

## A Studio Concent

The Madalzke Moosey Quaktet Ansib Pratiotr (Soprano) Jony Pensen Wusums (Baritone)
5.15 THE CHILDRKNS GOUR:
'Skeering tho Crows, and other songs, sung by Fuzobacok Chestea 'Old Jock,' the Story of a Swan (H. Mortimer 'You may sit down, chlldren I '-LestaE $G$. MAINLAND resumes hie Zoo Takks
6.0 Jace Payse and Tais B.B.C. Dance Onchestes
6.15 This Stosal, Grernwich: Wrather Fore CAst, Ftist Gminhal Niws Bountia
6.30 Murket Prices for Farmora
6.45 THE FOUNDATIONS OF MUSIC Schubert's Pianoforte Dunts Played by Isobel Gray and Clatde Pouzamd 7.0 Mrs. M. A. Hasmitos: - Now Novels'

## THURSDAY, OCT. 4 2LO LONDON \& 5 XX DAVENTRY <br> (361.4 M B30 ke.) <br> (6.604.3 m 187 kc.$)$

### 10.35

## Fred Elizalde

 and the Savoy Band7.10 Major Gordos Home: Life in Romnn Brtain-1I, Frontier Life.: IN this, the second talk of hist eries, Major IN this, the second dalk Home deacribes the military life and organization of tho garrisons in Britain and organization of tho garrisons- in Britain
under the Roman occupation. There were throe under the Roman occupation. There were throe
main temonary baseg, with York as the head main temonary basca, with York as the hiced.
quarters of the northern military area. Well quarters of the northorn military area. Whalls, whoee garrison life and military purpose come into the scope of this tall.. Major Home describes the different nationalities and religions, drawn from all parts of the Empire, to be found in the ranks of the guarding legions, and he further mentions tho orguaization of various isolated fortresses and temporary camps, and the naval bares and forts along the 'Saxon Shore.'

### 7.30 Leeds Festival Concert

Concert from Leeds Triennial Musical Festival, abcayed prom Town Hali, Leeds LONDON SYMPHONY ORCHESTRA Conducted by Sre THOMAS BEECHAM
Symphony in E Flat . . . . . . ............ Seluumann THis symphony is culled the Rhenish 1 because Schumann used to say that the first impulse towards its composition came from his first sight of the Cathedral of Cologne, and that this impulso was strengthened by his preeence there at the grand ceremonial of the installation of the Archbiahop as Cardinal.

There are, unusually, five Movements.
Fims arovestent. (Lively.) This is event fiery in places. The two main tures are tho fiery in plaves. Vigorous one with which the piece begins and a
charming quiet one, a little later, introduced by charming quiet one, a little later, intsoduced by
the Woodwind and some of the lower Strings.
he Woortwind and some of the lower Stringe.
Sccoond Movemas. (In moderate time.) kind of Minuet, with, at the opening, the tane in some of the bass instruments; this is varied in different ways, and then, for a change, we have another Minuet, followed by the first one again.
Thimb Movement. A dreamy sort of song without words.
Fourti Movement, This solemn ${ }^{\circ}$ Movement reproants the imprescions made upon the mind of tho composer by the eathedral ceremony mentioned above. The full orchestra is need, all the more effoctively after the reduction of the the more efficotively atter tho reduction of eno for the first time in the Symphony.

Fitin Movements. (Lively.) Tho spirit here embodied is that of a Rhenish popular festival. The Blessed Damozel .................. Deburasy
Soloists: Dora Labette and Lotite
Beaumont Lord Berners
8.25

> Beaumont

Isterlude from the Studio
8.40 Leeds Festival Concert

Oncmestra
(Continued)
German Requiem $\qquad$ Wabette and Habolo Whliams
$\mathrm{B}^{\text {RAHMS here nges tho title Requiem not for }}$ B a setting of the Mass for the Dead, but as doscriptive of a work consisting of seven Movements, each a setting of passages from the German Bible. It was written as a memorial to German Bible. momposer's mother.

1. 'Blessed are they that mourn.
2. 'Behold all floeh is as tho grars.' This hae the character of a massive Funeral March. The middle part is an outburst of joyful anticipation.
3. Lord, make mo to know the measuro of my days. The first part of this is a Baritone Solo.
4. How lovely is thay dwelling place.
5. ' Yo now are sorrowful : howbeit yo shall again behold Me .' This movoment, a delicate, ethereal Soprano Solo, was written after the rest of the Requiem had already had its first performance.
6. 'Here on earth we ligve no continuing place:' This is a dramatio movement, divided place: This is a dramatio movement, divide
7. 'Blessed are the dend which die in the Lord,' Eratims fottows tradition in cloaing lisis Requiem with a subdued serene movement
8. 13 Weather Fonecist, Skcond Genibal News Bulleyts. Local Announcements.
10.20 Mr, Vernon Bartlett: 'The Way of the World ${ }^{-}$
10.35-12.0 DANCE MOSIO: FRED Elizalde and his Savoy Hoxel Mosio from the Savoy Hotel


WHERE THE ROMANS WATCHED THE WALL EIGHIEEN CENTURIES AGO.
The Roman military system by which Britain was garrisoned will be the subject of Major Gordon Home's talk from London this evening at 7.10. Here are the remains of two of the innumerable fortified posts along the line of Hadrian's Wall-at Borcovicus (Housetead's) on the left, and Cilurnum (Cheaters Chollerford) on the right

## THURSDAY, OCTOBER 4

## 5GB DAVENTRY EXPERIMENTAL (491.8 M. 610 kc.$)$



### 7.30

The City of Birmingham Orchestra

### 3.0 Summer Symphony Concert

Relayed from the Winter Gardens, Bournemouth The Bo才rnemovih Muntotial Auomested Оаснеstra
Deputy Conduetor Mr. Montageve Biech Htida Blake (Soprano) Marguratre Lobiot (Violin) Orchestra
Introduction to Act III, 'Lohengrin Overture to 'Tho Bartered Brice Violin Concerto in G Minor Vorapiel ; Adagio; Finalo Soloist, Margurrite, Lomiot
Hrida Beake
The Ships of Aready
Nymphs and Fauns
Orchestas

Symphony No. 6, in C Minor . . . . . . Glazounov Adagio, Allegro passionata; Teme con variaxione; Intermezzo; Finale
4.30 LOZELIS PICTDRE HOUSE ORGAN (From Birmingham)
Fhank Newman
Overture to ' Bi j'étais Roi' ('If I were King') Autumn . . . . . Chaminado Selection from 'Maritana' Vincent Wallace
Flonence Clemton (Soprano)
Love, the Jester
Montague Phillips
Hunger (A Creole Love Song)
Faank Newman
Entr'acte, 'October' Tchaikovsky
Waltz in B Minor. . Chopin Pompadour Minuet Godard 'Intermezzo 'from Dance Suite ........... Rosse.
Flomencee Cleetron
What's in the air today 9
Wing, joyous Bird today 9
Fhank Nhwman
Seleotion Srom 'Sull. Seleotion from 'The Pirates of Penzance sultan
Ceff Chantant . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . $l$ letcher
5.30

The Cmudren's Hour: (From Birmingham)
'The Slego of Caldecott Hall', - A Play by Estelle Steel-Harper
Songs by Maetorie Hoverd (Soprano) Brrsum and Peoum will Entertain
6.15 Time Signal, Greenwich ; Weather Fore-

0ast, First Gninerial News Buhbexin
6.30 Jack Payne and The B.B.C. Dance Orchestra
Culley and Gorton (Yorkshive Grass Talla)
7.30 The City of Birmingham Orchestra
Conducted by Adrian C. Bouls Dusmand (Violin)
Relayed from the Town Hall, Birmingham Orchestra
Overture in D Minor . . . . . . . . . Handet, arn. Elgar Dushers and Orchestra
Violin Concerto, Op. 61 $\qquad$ . Beelhoven THEE five Drum notes which open the First 1. Movement form a motif, of which, as the musio unfolds itself, considerable vere is mado. The Woodwind has both first and recond main tunes; while the socond is being given out (it begins with a lofty, rising phrase) the Strings begins with a lofty, rising phase) the strings
reiterate the opening Drum rhythm. Before

Wagner
Smelana Smelana .. Bruch
$\qquad$ . Head
the Soloist entery and the game is fully afoot, yet a third tume, in Strings and Woodwind, is heard-a loud one, rising boldly up the scate.
The Second Movement is a lovely example of Variation form, in which a tender, noble melody is heard in different forms, as if the Solo Violin were meditating upon and lovingly caressing it. This Movement goes direetly, without a break, into the Finale, a gay Rondo.
Onchestra
Suite, 'Cimarosiana
UDE
8.35 Scudio Interiude
Mary Wricers (Recitals)

Mrickle Mouth Meg Count Gismond
8.50 ORCHESTRA

Symphony No. I, in C Minor . . . . . . . . . . . Bralms


ADRIAN BOULT, conductor of the City of Birmingham Orchestra, whose first concert of the season will be relayed from the Town Hall, Birmingham, this evening, from 7.30 to 9.35 .

THE Symphony in 0 1 Minor is in four Movements. The First is very weighty and unusually serious, even for Brahms. The vein of seriousness affects also the Second Ifouement, the Second Movement, a gently-flowing piece, partly song-like, partly rhapsodic. Then comes a more light-spirited Movement.
Tho last Movement opens with a short, solemn introduction that keeps the Violins in soaring flight for a few bars. Then, after $a$ change from the prevailing minor to a major key and a short panse, the urgent Finale (atill in the major) starts on its long exulting course.
9.35 Weathet Forecast, Second Generai News Bultemin

## $9.50 \quad$ 'Columbine

A Fantasy by Reginald Abkell (From Birmingham)
Dan'l. .............
H. Hownic Davies Nathan'l no .
$\qquad$ Columbino $\qquad$ stuart Vinden Harlequin $\qquad$ Viscrat Glad Ward Piernot . . . . + + . . . ....... Liswrener Irpr ind

There are civeles of green upon Cisisbury Hill, and the slanting rays of the setting sun ahed a glow of evening warmth over the protecting belt of beech trees. Dan'l and Nathan'I sit talking near a fairy ring in the ancient Roman encampment which crowns the summit.

Incidental Mrsic by
The Midland Pianoforte Taro
10.15-11. 15 BRITISH MUSIC

> SOME NEW AND LITTLE KNOWA WORES

The Wirecwss Orchestha.
Conducted by Joux Axsers
Obohestra
Norfolk Ballad
Petite Suite Academique (for Strings)
Hubert Hales 0.40 Anthur Cranmer (Baritone)

The Lake Isle of Innisfree . . . . Muriel Heslett The Shepherd Boy Sings in the Valley of Humiliation
. Iey F. Klein Humiliation

Percy Turnbull

### 10.48 Orchestra

Overture, 'The Kentish Downs ' . . . . Spain Dunk Lament and Berceuse . . . . . . . . . . . Tom Sutton Suite Cameos of the Ballet . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . Ansell (Thursday's Programmes consinued on page 646.)

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## Thursday's Programmes continued (October 4)



6.0 Lonidon Programme relayed from Daventry
6.15 S.B. from London
6.35 Market Prices for Local Farmors
6.45 S.B. from Londom
7.30 Leeds Musical Festival (See London)
8.25 S.B. from London
8.40 Leeds Musical Fentival (Continued)
10.0 Wrather Forbcabt, Second General News Bulletis
10.15 Local Announoements
10.20-12.0 8.B. from London

Other Stations.
5NO NEWCASTLE.
$230:-$ Broadcast to Schoots: Prol. therizon, M. A, Some Stories and Chanactern from and the bery of the 10 S. A. - 1, Captain Johin Smith North Ametirs: $30:-$ Eondon Colonlazilon of


 $8.25:-\mathrm{S} . \mathrm{B}$, from Lotion. 8.40 : -Leeds. Muskal
Pestival Conto. 10.0 - - Weather Foracat, 8eoond Genval Kens Balletili 10.15 :-Local Annoumee-


5SC CLASGOW.
4954\%: 2.45:- Mid.Week Servile condacted by the
Rov. James MeCardel, B.D. of Shetieston Parth
isted by the Station Choit. The Cioir: Hymin No.

Hymn, When all Thy mercies, $\mathbf{O}$ my God (A. and M., No. 517)

Scripture Reading
Choir : Anthem, 'O Lord, how manifold are Thy Works '. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . Barnby Address by the Rev, R, F. Pechey, Vicar of Holy Trinity Church
Choir : Hymn, 'The Sower went forth sowing (A. and M., No, 386)
3.45 Mise Mamgamet Sandmiands: 'Oid Sews and Modern Instances
4.0 London Programme relayed from Daventry
6.15 S.B. from London
7.30

Leeds Musical Festival (See London)
8.25 S.B. from London
8.40 Leeds Musical Fentival (Continued)
10.0 Wratiter Foneoast, Sicond General News Buleztis

### 10.15 Local Announcomente

10.20-12.0 S.B. from Lendon


THE GREAT TOWN HALL OF LEEDS,
which was opened by Queen Victoria just seventy years ago. A Festival Concert will be relayed from the Town Hall, and broadcast from all stations, this evening at 7.30 .

## 5NG NOTTINGHAM.

2.30 London Programme relayed from Daventry 5.15 The Childres's Hour
6.0 London Programme relayed from Daventry
6.15 S.B. from London
7.30 Leeds Musical Festival (See London)
8.25 S.B. from London
8.40 Leeds Musical Festival (Continued)
10.0 Weatrer Foriscast, Second Gieneral News Bulletis
10.15 Local Announcements
10.20-12.0 S.B. from London

| 22Y | MANCHESTER. | ( 384.8 mm. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 12.0-1.0 | Gramophone Records |  |
| 4.30 | A Ballad Concert |  | Church, masisted by the Statlon Couit, The Cuwir: Hymin No. $100(\mathrm{LC} . \mathrm{H}):$ Residis, Palm No. 107, ve. 23.31 ; Adtress


 -Woimen in Public Work. $\quad 40:-A$ Lizht Clasesal ' Cobicert. The Station Orchatra: Goorte Fote (M) Cootorto. 5.15 :-


 Leeds Muivel Feetival (Conta) $10.0:-$ Wentloer Forecnat, Second Genernil News. Buthetin. 10.15:-Soottish News Bulletio. $10.29-12.6:-8$, B. from London,

2BD ABERDEEN. $800 \%$ \% $120-1.0 ;-$ London Programme relayed from Daventry
$30 ;-$ Brosidait to Echools. $8 . \mathrm{B}$, from Einturget $3.30:-$ 3.8. from Glaspow. 4.0 : An octet Concert, relay yed from ithe Sculptare Court, the Art Ballery. $50 .-$ Jamme Fergumo (Barltoobel, 5.15 :-Children's Hour, $6.0:-$ London Programme te tayed from Daventry, $6.15 ;-8 . \mathrm{B}$. from Landon. $6.30-\mathrm{s} . \mathrm{B}$.
 8.40 : - Leeds Maslenl Festival (Contd.) $10.0 \div$ - Weather Fore.





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## News from Southern Stations.

## Bournemouth.

Os Thursday, October 11, Mrs. Eric Sharpe will give a particularly intereating talk entitled 'On the Banks of the Seine.

Corfe Castle, in its long annals, has probably had no more interesting, as it has certainly had no more skittish, chatelaine, than Lady Elizabeth Hatton, who flouriahed in the reign of Queen Elizabeth. We shall realize what a dance this young woman led her venerable spouse, who was no less a personage than the great Sir Edward Coke, Lord Chaneellor of England, if we listen to Dr. Winslow Hall's talk on Tuesday, October 9, entitled 'A Froward Mistress of Corfe Castle.'

## Plymouth.

A relrgious service will be broadcast from the Plymouth studio on Sunday evening, October 7. There will be an address by the Rev. Phillip Rogers, of the Shirwell Congregational Chureh, and the Shirwell Male Voice Choir will be in attendance.

Husbands Unimimed is the title of a farcical duologue, being an adventure of James Augustus, which the Micrognomes are presenting at 5.45 p.m. on Tuesday, October 9.

On Tuesday evening, October 9, Mr. Charles Henderson, continuing his series of talks on Oxford, will deal with the West Country element at Exeter College. A chamber musio concert will also be broadeast from the Plymouth Studio during the same evening. It will include items by Margaret Wilkinson (soprano), George Strathon (baritone), and the Margery Moore String Quartet.

## Daventry Experimental.

On Sunday afternoon, October 7, the City of Birmingham Police Band, conducted by Richard Wassell, will broadeast a programme including Holst's Suite in F Major, the Overture to Ruy Blas, and Svendsen's Tone Poem Camival in Paris. The artista are Walter Glynne (tenor) and David MeCallum (violin). At theevening concert on the same day by the Birmingham Studio Symphony Orchestra, Stiles Allen (soprano) will sing arias from Weber's Oberon and Der Freischuts, while the orchestral items will include Bantock's Overture to a Greek Tragedy, and the well-known suite from Sigurd Jorsalfar by Grieg.
A selzction from Humperdinck's delightful fairy opera, Hansel and Gretel, will be included in a programme of light music to be given by the Studio Orchestra at 6.30 p.m. on Monday, October 8. Originally written by Humperdinck for a children's Christmas celebration by his own fireside, this little amateur production provoked such inspiration in the composer that the phaylet grew and blossomed into a full-fledged opera,
Afternoon listeners on Tuesday, October 9 , will hear a popular programme by the Birmingham Stadio Orchestra consisting of such well-known suites as Edward German's Nell Gwyn Dances, Laigini's Egyptian Ballad Suite, and Hubert Bath's The Trowbadour. The artists are Barbara Frewing (contralto) and W. A. Clarke (bassoon), who will play Hurlstone's Sonata for Bassoon, consisting of four movements. At 10.35 p.m. the same evening a short playlet, Landing the Shark, by Vivien Tidmarsh, in which the characters will be taken by Alfred Butler, Janet Eccles, and John Moss, will be followed by a talk on 'Temperament,' by Miss Gloria Glamis, a celebrated film actress. This, however, must not be taken too seriously.
The Birmingham Military Band will be responsible for the afternoon programme on Wednesday, October 10, in the course of which there will also be items by Ivy Fennell-Williams (soprano) and

Joyce Rollitt (pianoforte). At 6.30 p.m. a programme of light music, dedicated to Ireland, will be given. It will inchude Stanford's Overture to Shamus O'Brien, while Gabriel Lavelle (baritone), who is no stranger to 5 GB listeners, will sing a number of popular Irish airs. Cornet solos will be played by Richard Merriman. Later during the same evening Clapham and Dwyer, Helen Alston, Albert Daniels, the Audley Mouth Organ Trio, and Philip Brown's Dominocs Dance Band will take part in a vaudeville programme.

Axother organ recital by Frank Newman will be relayed from the Lozells Pieture House Organ on Thursday afternoon, October 11, vocal items being provided by Dorothy Showell (soprano). At $9.15 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m}$. the same evening, there is to be a ballad concert in which the artists are Eva Kersey (violin), Dorothy Bennett (soprano) and Esther Coleman (contralto). The two last-named will combine in the duets, Petit Noel, by Audran, and Sous le dome cpais, by Delibes. After the news bulletin the Birmingham Studio Symphony Orchestra, with Ethel Bartlett and Rae Robertson, will bo heard in the Concerto in E Flat Major for two pianofortes by Mozart. The Carnival Overture, by Dvorak, the Heroic March, by Saint-Saens, and the Suite, Carelia, by Sibelins, will complete the programme.

A ballad concert, in which the artists are John Booth (tenor), Cecil Lucas (contralto), and Angel Grande (violin), has been arranged for Saturday afternoon, October 13. It will be followed at 4.30 p.m. by dance music relayed from the West End Dance Hall, Birmingham, studio interludes being provided by Bert Copley (entertainer). During the evening listeners will have an opportunity of hearing that great 'cellist, Arnold Trowell, in a symphony concert which begins at 8.30 p.m. He will play the Second Concerto in D Major, by Haydn, arranged by himself, other items in the programme being Schubert's Symphony No. 1 in $D$ and Handel's Suite from the Water Music.

## The Microphone Says-

Africa would be Paradise but for the insects, The tsetse kills your animals and gives you sleeping sickness; another insect gives you beri-beri, or elephantiasis; another kills you with liverfever, or "blackwater; another with leprosy; another with 'yellow Jack;' another devours your legs with sores; another burrows into your toes and lays a colony of young below the skin; to say nothing of the ordinary malarial mosquito that either kills you outright or saps your strength and your memory with recurrent attacks.

But most amazing are the innumerable myriads of ants. I do not speak of those 'white ants' or termites of which Maeterlinck has written so appalling an account-the creatures that pile up those pinnacles of red clay, working only in the dark, and that may at any time eat away the inside of the mud walls in your primitive house and bring them crumbling down into dust without warning. I am thinking rather of the multitudes of large black ants, and the huge armies of the red or 'soldier' ants, that march in hosts together, devouring all in their course, including chickens and pigs. They are so careless of the individual life that when they had bitten into my boots they let me wipe off their bodies but left their heads clinging to the leather with their jaws, and when I brushed away a bridge that they had made over a little stream by hooking their bodies together into a living rope, they at once set to work to build snother in the same place.-Henry W. Nevinson $t$ ' $A$ Walle in Central Africa."

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### 7.45

## 'Charming Chloe' A Ballad Opera

OCTOBER
\& 5XX DAVENTRY

### 9.15

## Noel Coward comes to The Microphone

### 10.15 a.m. $\quad$ be Datty झervice

10.39 (Daventry only) Time Sianat, Greenwica : Whather Fonecast
11.0 (Davenfry only) Gramophone Records Light Musio
12.0

A Sonata Regmal
Vyvyan Lewis (Violonceilo) Cliffos Hzluweli (Pianoforte)
Sonata in E Minor. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . Braims 12.30

## An Ohaan Rectral

by
Leonard H. Wainer, Relayed from St. Botolph's Church, Bishopagate Prelude and Fugue in F Mingr ........ Bach Benedictus, Op. 59, No, 9 ............... Reger March (from Fourth Symphony)

Mendelssohn, airr. J. Woodhoues Prolude and Toecata (from First Suito)

Boroustai
$1.0-2.0$

## Lunch-Time Musio

Moschetro and his Orcmestria
From the May Fair Hotel
2.25 (Daventry only) East Coost Fishing Bulletin
2.30 Mr. B. A. Kren : 'The Why and Wherefore of Farming-III, The Importance of the Soil in Plant Growth

### 2.55 Musical Interlude

3.0 Mr . Cuppord W. Colzinson: 'Round the World-III. In the South Sea Islands
3.20 Musical Interlude
3.25 Miss Brerry = 'Looking at Great Pietares: Animals in Art-III, Some Horses'

### 3.40 Murical Interlude

3.45 Play to Schoors "THE RIVALS (Śheridian)
Act I, Scene 2 (omitting from the entry of Julies to the entry of Mrs. Malaprop)
Aot III, Scene 3
Aot IV. Scene 2
Aot $V$. Scene 1 (from the entry of Lydia and Maid)
THE witticst play of one of the 1 wittiest men who over wrote for the English stage, The Rivals was finst produced at Covent Garden in January, 1775. It was Sheridan's first play, and it failod. Four years later, when he was managor of the Drury Lane, he put it on again, with better success. It has now passed into the repertory of stage classics, and one of the most notable revivals took place at tho Eyric Theatre, Hammersmith, a few years ago. With ite romantio young years ago. With ita romantio young lady and hof very practical lover, as Mra. Malayrop, Bob Acras, and Sir Lueios $0^{\prime}$ Trigger fone of the few atage Irishmen really credibly drawn), and ita humour culminating in the unforgettable duel scene, The Rivals is a comedy of manners that will always appeal to anybody who ean appreciate either humour or wit.
4.30 Frank Whatyikld's Obulestra From the Prince of Wales Playhouse, Lewishinm


NOEL COWARD
will broadcast from London tonight.
5.15

THE CHILDREN'S HOUR :
'Axirns Decides to Kerp Guinka-Pias,
An 'Enbmat' Play in which the Players will (as usual) be :
Lottie . . ................ Constanoe Gaifayan
Grandad . . . . . . . . . ....... RaLpip de Roman
Alfie . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . E. Le Breton Maktin
'Erbort +.......................... C. E. HoDges
6.0 'How to Enjoy the Countryside'

THE railways and the highways stretoh their natwork all over the country, but the countryzide itself eludes them. To get to grips with it, one must leave the traffic routes and walk. That is what the rambler does. He may have some particular interest-in flowers or birds or
trees, agriculture or antiquities-or he may morely enjoy walking around the country in congenial company. This talk will explain the sims and methods of the Rambling Clubs, with epecial reference to the Countryside and Footpaths Preservation Conference, which opens at Leicester next week.
6.15 Thme StonaL, Greenwice: Weamher Forecast, Firgt Gexeral News Bulhetos

### 6.30 Muaical Interlude

6.45 THE FOUNDATIONS OF MUSIC

Scilugzar's Pianoroite Duers
Played by Isobet Gray and Claude Pollabd
7.0 Mr. G. A. Aternsos: 'Seen on the Soreen' 7.15 Musical Interludo
7.25 Dr. E. S. Watsrhouss: 'Some Ideas and Ideals of the World's Religions-II, The Paychology of Ritual and Belief'
IN the second talk of his series, Dr. Waterhouse considers how the introduction of psychology can help towards a clearer understanding of religion.
7.45

## Charming Chloe The Story

Chloe Vane gets bored with her convent. school at Marseilles, and when you come to think of it, what Operatio heroine wouldn't ? A maid of infinite resource, moreover, sho disguises herself as a cabin-boy on the good ship Mermaid in order to reach England.

This merry and amusing libretto is wedded to a very charming 'score.' Much of the musio is traditional, in using which, Mr. Gerrard Williams follows the lead of Gay, Dibden and othor past masters, as well as several moderne. Altogether, an engagingly lighthearted affair.
9.15 Mr. Nore Coward will malce a last appearance at the microphone beforo leaving for America
PLAYWRIGHT, revae writer, Iyricist, composer, aotor and almost everything else, Mr . Noel Coward ean safely be called the most, brilliant young man that the post. war ganeration has produced in Fingland. He is very soon to go to America to take chargo of the New York production of This Year of Grace, the revue now rumning at thi London Pavilion, of which he wrote the book, the lyrics and the musio, in which he will act in New York. Tonight's broadeast is, therefore, a farewell appearance on this side.
9.30 Weatmer Forgoast, Skoond General News Buhbins; Road Report. Lacal Announcements (Daventry only) Shipping Eoreoast
9.50 Vaudeville

Vivienare Cratiseton and Ivan Fimet
(Yoeal Duets and Thumb Nail Sketches)
Dobothy MoBlank
(The Girl who Whistles in her Throat)
Sandy Rowan (Boots Comedian)
Toanary Handeey
(in 'The Disorderly Room,' by Eric Blore)
Jatok Payse and the B.B.C, Dances Onombstra
10.45 SURPRISE ITEM
11.0-12.0 (Dasentry only) DANCE MUSIC: Geonge Frgmen's Krt. Cat Band from the Kit-Cet Restaturunt

# FRIDAY, OCTOBER 

## 5GB DAVENTRY EXPERIMENTAL <br> ( 401.8 M. 610 kc .) Teassanssiose mor the Lownon Svodio except whent orarawis statyd.

## 8.0 <br> Another

'Prom.' Concert
by
Lhonard H. Wamener
Relayed from St. Botolph's Church, Bishopagate Festal Commemoration . ........ John E. Weet Mary Lohden (Soprano) So early

Vicholas Gatty
Little Lady of the Moon ............ . Eric Coates
Sunday
Blackbird's Song $\qquad$ Molly Carew Sanderson

Leonard H. Warner
Romance, Op, 5. . . . . . Tchailoosky, arr. Lemare Psalm-prelude No. 1 (Ps, xxxiv, verse 6)

Herbert Howells
Pastorale Prelude (on a descending Scale bass)
Mary Lohden
Summer is a-coming in.. arr. Frederick Corder
Water parted from the sea................Arne
There's not a swain on
the plain. ......Purcell Shepherd's Cradle Song

Leonard H. Warner
Prelude (Sonata No. 6 in
E Flat Jinor)
Rheinberger
4.0 Jack Payse and the B.B.C. Dance Orchestad
Flomence Matiks Irish Humour and Pathos)
Cyric Lidisatos (Entertainer)
5.30 Tie Chidren's Hous:
(From Birmingham)
The Red Hot Poker, by Nicolina Twigg Chrisste Stodmatd (Soprano) and Alpazo Buthere (Baritone) in Songs and Duets
Sea Legends, by T. Davy Roberts
6.15 Time Signat, Greesswich; Weather Forecast, Frast Genkral News Bulletin
 ANGUS MORRISON
is the solo pianist in the last Prom. but one of the season, which will be relayod tonight by 5 CB .
8.0 B.B.C. PROMENADE CONCERT

Relayed from the Queen's Hall
(Sole Lessees, Messrs. Chappell \& Co., Ltd.) Sis HENRY WOOD

## and

his Symphony Orchestra Caboline Hatchard (Soprano) Stbuart Wirson (Tenor) Angus Morrason (Pianoforte)

## ORCHESTRA

Third 'Leonora' Overture $\qquad$
Song Cyele. An die forme Geliebte (To the Distant Beloved) . ................. . Beethoven Angus Morrison
Pianoforte Concerto, No. 4, in G .... Beethoven THERE are in this 1 Concerto (it is Beethoven's Op. 58, in the key of G) several points of treatment that wore how and striking whan, humdred and nineteen cars ago, the woik ears ago, oduced.
First Movement. The first new thing is that, nstead of beginning with the usual burst of Full Orchestra (a plan he had followed in his three earlier Concertos), Beethoven lets the soloist announce the first main une. Besides this, there re soyeral other londin are seyeral othor leading one boing riven to Violin ne boing given to Violin a minor key melody in arpeggio' steps), and two or three others being brought in.
The Second Movement provides anothor of the work's points of rarity and interest. It is very and interest. It is very short, and consists of a lovely dialogue between Orchestra and Piano forte.

### 6.30 <br> Light Music <br> (From Birmingham)

The Birminghay Studio Obchistra Conducted by Frank Canterit
Overture, 'Stratonice' .................
Selection from 'The Dammation of Ftust Berlioz, arr. Foulde
6.55 Mary Pollock (Soprano)

The Fiddler of June
Lestio Eilliots
When the Moon is blue $\because$ Cowper Jack and Jill
$\qquad$ Sanderson
7.5 Opcamstra

Waltz from 'The Prodigal Child' . . . . Wormser Spanish Serenade, 'Ay-ay-ay" Freire Bacchanale from 'Samson and Delilah Saint-Saëns
7.23 Maby Potlock

Daffodils
Cyril Scotl
A Sunset Song
Serenad
A Little Love Serenade . . . . . . . . , Landon Ronald An Eriskay Love Lilt..... arr, Kennedy-Fraser
7.35 Orcheata

Ballet Suite
Two Hungarian Dances
$\qquad$ Popy
Brahms

Third Movement. This, the Composer directed was to follow closely on the Slow Movement. It is a sprightly Rondo, clearly and cleanly built. Caroline Hatohabd
Concert Aria No. 6, 'Ch' is mi scordi di te' (That I should forget thee) . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . Mozari Orehrstra
Fifth Symphony
Beethown
9.30 Weather Forecast, Second General News Bulletin ; Road Report
9.45

PROMENADE CONCERT
Orchestra
Symphonic Poem, 'Death and Transfiguration'
Carolink Hatchard
Closing Doors
Richard Strauss

Serenado
Carpenter
The voices of children Stevart Wusos
Flow not so fast, ye fountains
Seotch Song Tho Crocodile
ile ...... $\qquad$ ........... Purcell Tho Crocodile . . . . . . . . . arr, Lucy Broadwood Orchestra
e, 'Alcestis' $\qquad$ . . Gluck
10.30 DANCE MUSIC: Marius B. Wemter's Dasce Band from the Hotel Cecil
11.0-11.15 Georoe Fisher's Kit Cat Band from the Kit Cat Restaurant
(Friday's Programmes continued on page 652.)

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## Friday's Programmes continued (October 5)

| 5WA CARDIFF. | 353 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |

12.0-1.0 London Programino relayed from Daventry
2.30 London Programmo relayed from Daventry
5.0 Jomv Break's Celebrity Onchisstra Relayed from the Carleon Restaurant
5.15 The Chmpres's Hour
6.0 Jamps Walker The Journalist Interviewed
6.15 S.B. from London
6.30 A short Discussion on the Preservation of Rural Wales
6.45-11.0 S.B. from London (9.45 Loual Announcements)

| $5 S X$ | SWANSEA. | $294,1 \mathrm{M}$ <br> $1,020 \mathrm{kc}$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |


6.45-11.0 S.B. from London (9.45 Looal Announcements)

5PY PLYMOUTH. | 750 mo |
| :--- | :--- |

12.0-1.0 London Programine relayed from
Daventry
3.20 Liondon Programme relayed from Daventry
4.30 The Northern Wirgless Orchestra

March, 'The Light Horse'
Selection, 'A Lifo on the ................. Blon
Suite, 'The Gardon' .............. . Binding
Liebeslied (Love Song) ..................... . . . .ireisler
Intermezzo
$\because$ Nola" $\qquad$ Elashops Martín
5.15 The Chitoren's Hour :

Four Cantionary Tales and a Moral (Liza Lehmamn), aung by Haktiy Hopewenc. Songs of the Littlo Folk (Coates), sung by Berry

Story, 'Karmi, Keopor of Goata' (Mary Entichisile)
Piano Solos by Erio Fogo: Nocturne (Brian Hope) ; Bitterswoet (Trank Bridge)
6.0 The Rov. E. C. Tanton: 'Litorary Contenaries of 1928-VIII, Oliver Goldemith ?
6.15 S.B. from London
12.0-1.0 Gramophone Records
2.30 London Programme rolayed from Daventry
5.15 The Chilpres's Howr
6.0 London Programme relayed From Daventry
6.15 S.B. from London
7.45 A Popular Request Programme
Time Sration Ooxet
Solection from "The Gondoliers'
Sydmicy Chabiss (Tenor)
Parted . . . . . . . . . .............. Towif If I ritglit only come to you . Squire Nirvana . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . Adams Gladys Coubriand (Mezzo-Sopruno) Sweet and low . . . . . . Bamby, arr, Jude In an Old fnghioned Town......Squirs Tho Brightest Day . . Easthope Mautin Octer
Humgarian Danoe in G Minor.. Bralinis Johx Romks (Baritono) In Musio-Hall Songs of Long Ago Ocres
Bam Dunce, 'Down South ' ......... Myydilleton Sydney Chamars
IIt sing thee songs of Araby . .............. Otay O Na Byddai'n Haf O Hyd ............... Davies Maire my Giri .............. ........... Davies Autken Gladys Coumtland
Slave Song $\qquad$
My Ain Folk ... Del Riego A Perfeet Dey
$\qquad$ A Perfeet Dey . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . Jacobs-Bond Octer
Song of Sadness (Chanson Triste) . . Tchaikovily Serenade, Op. 15 ..................., Moszkoncelhi
9.15-11.0 S.B, from London (9.45 Local Announcements)

6BM BOURNEMOUTH.
326.1 M . 326.1 M.
$\mathbf{9 2 0} \mathrm{k}$.

## 12.0-1.0 Gramophono Reoords

2.30 London Programme relayed from Daventry
4.30 Tka-mine Muste Relayed from Bealo's Restaurant Divented by Ginemert Stacey
March, 'Yeomen' ............, ii ................ Selection, 'On the Radio' ................ ... Itafford


THE FOUNDATIONS OF MUSIC THIS WEEK.
Isobel Gray and Claude Pollard will play Schubert's pianoforte duets, in this series, from London and Daventry this evening at 6.45
6.30

Orohestral Music relayed from the Theatre
6.45-11.0 S.B. from London (9.45 Local Announcements)

Other Stations.

12.0-1.0--Gramophone Records. 2.30 : London

 of Enafilh 8 gquires. $8.15:-8 . \mathrm{B}$, foum Lenadion


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| $40 . \mathrm{K}$. |


 shinkespeare for schook. 8 secnes from the Trasudy ot' Julto Ceor.' Indeding Mark Antony'3 Ontitom,
 Octertral, Thbert Brouge Ho He (Auber). Helea McMate (Contrulto):To M(usp (schubert) : Helipa



2.30 London Programme relayed from Daveatry
5.15 The Chimarn's Hove : Nursery Rhyme Day
Inoluding 'Mistress Mary Quite Contrary's School -An extraet from 'Sianta Claus in Summer" (Oompton Mackensie)
6.0 London Programme relayed from Daventry
6.15-11.0 S.B. from Lonton (9.45 Local Annouricementa; ; Forthcoming Evente)

5NG

NOTTINGHAM. | 275.2 m |
| :---: |
| $\mathrm{t}, \mathrm{Hosom}$. |

12.0-1.0 London Programme relayed from Deventry
2.30 London Programme relayed from Daventry
5.15 Tue Cmloprian's Houn
6.0 A Vagahond's Bookshelf
8.15-11.0 S.B. from London (9.45 Loeal Announcementa)

2ZY MANCHESTER, $\quad$| 380.6 mm |
| :---: |
| 780 kc. |

3.0 Broadcher to Schools:

Mr. W. H. Bankre: 'Stadies of African LifoIII. Athas Region-Colonist and Stanviyal

 dinck)-Prelude; Processlon and Chilrent Dasce Flanquet
 Organ Hedal roliyed from the Sou sevol Picture House
 A Vivit to a Monartery on Lake Laidogh, Mutand. Hardis: 6 I



 Neny Bulletin, $9.50-12.0:-8.8$. . from London,
2BD

## ABERDEEN.


11.0-12.0:-Giramphone Rectal. $: 2.30$ - Frondone to





The musical annotations in the programme pages of'The Radio Times'are prepared under the direction of the Music Editor, Mr. Percy A. Scholes.
Rates of Subscription to 'The Radio Times' (including postage): Twelve months (Foreign), 15s. 8d. : twelve months (British), 13s. 6d. Subscriptions should be sent to the Publisher of 'The Radio Times,' 8-11, Southampton Street, Strand, W.C.2.

Programmes for Friday. Glen Grant, and Gladstone Reel (Soots, sainner), $40:-$ The
 Pictore Playhouse $5.0:-$ In China-M1 The Gentle Art of
Healing, by Faylt Newbery $5.15 ;-$ Chidren's Hour. $80:-$ Healing' by Fayit Newbery; $5.15 ;-$ Children's Hour. $6.0:-$
Pefer Cralguyle: ' Football Topics. $6.15:-8 . \mathrm{B}$ from London, $6.30:-4 . B$, from Glaepow, $6.45:-8 . \mathrm{B}$. from London. 7.45 : - Scattish Progranme. Octet: Scottiah Fantasia (8tephen). 80: - Dosothy King (8oprano): I drkaused I lay (ary Heudersob) ; Hey, the bonale bretat lroot (arr. Moonte), An' of for ane
and twepty, Tan (arr. King). 89 :-Lawrence Morgan (Tenor): and twenty, Tath (arr. King) 8.9:-Lawrence Morgan (Teaor):
Jowic, the fower of Dunblane (arr. Smith): The Lum (arf
 plopte Dancee (Wright), $8.23:-$ Wubam MeCulloch (Eyter-

 8.45 :- Lawrence Morpate : Aiton Water (arr. Heune); My whos athoome tee thieg (airr. Balfour White), 8.50: Winlam
 8.55:-Octet: Elightame Reel (Kerr). 2.0 :-Iresys and $9.45:-$ S. B. from Glasgow. $9.50-11.0:-8 . \mathrm{B}$, fromi London.

## 2BE

BELFAST.

12.0:-Otgan Reiltal by Herbert Weaterby Mris. Bic. (Lond.) relayed from the Groeveror Hall: Fantaria in ID Minor (StakiCaprice Io B Flat (Faultis); ; Londondery Air (arr. J. St. Archer): Postlude in D Minor (Holloway), $1230-1.0:-$ Kight Music The Eadio Quartet: Marche Pompeuse (Becker); Suite, 'The Viliape Green' (B. Ajiril); Belection; Merrle Kogland: (German);

 A. Phanoforte Hecital. Albert Tistor: Iss des Amphores

 relayed from Davectry. $6.15-11.0 ;-6.8$, from Jondon.

From Royalty to Radio. (Continued from page 611.)
there were 1,400 masriages. He matried all who came, indifferent so long as his fee was paid. His marriages, moreover, were not merely irregular, they were legally void-no marriages at all. It was long before the authorities stopped the seandal and Wilkinson was tried and sentenced to transportation.
After such unsavoury subjects as absconding debtors and mock marriages, let us recall in conclusion that Cruden, compiler of the famous 'Concordance,' lived in the Savoy, that old Fuller, author of the once-famons 'Worthies of England, was curate at the ohapel, that buried there are Wither the poet; Anme Killegrew the poet and painter: the son of the Master of the Savoy, and Douglas Cameron, the last man to be executed for taking part in the Jacobite Rising of 1745 . Qucen Victoria took keen interest in the chapel. She had it repaired in 1843 , and ufter it was burnt down it was rebuilt at her cost,
The Savoy Chapal sas then robuilt still stands within a stone's throw of both the Strand and the river, its quiet churchyard a sanetuary amidst the Babel of business Loudon, whither a great flook of starlings returns eaeh spring. And, next to it, is 'Savoy Hill,' the G.H.Q. of Broadcasting, the fame of which has largely replaced in the publio mind that of the kings and cut-tbroats who tenanted the once-splendid palace. Witb the projected sohemes for the vast reconstruction of the river bank, much that is historically pictaresque will vanish; it will become incrensingly difficult to trace beneath the soaring concrete of a new age the course along which history once flowed. This reminder of what 'the Savoy' oncestood foris, therefore, perhaps not untimely. Axthony Cixne.

## WORLD RADIO <br> BROADCASTING MAP of EUROPE

Prepared under the advice of Rear-Admiral H. P. Douglas, Hydrographer to the Royal Navy.
CLEAR-ACCURATE-AUTHORITATIVE.
From the B.B.C. Bookshop, Savoy Hill, London, W.C. 2
Price 3s. post free.
"She played that delightfullybut $I$ wish she'd give us something else for a changel"

## Why

 limit yourself to the few songs, the few pieces, that you -and your friends round the pianoknow so well already?Enlarge your repertoire. Think of the pleasure of hearing your
 audience exclaim: "I never knew you could play that," or "What an exquisite song. I've never heard you sing it before."

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### 7.45

## Brentwardine Mystery Still Unsolved

## SATURDAY, OCTOBER 6

2LO LONDON \& 5 XX DAVENTRY<br>(361.4 M. 830 kO )<br>(5,604.3 M.<br>(87 He.)

6.45 THE FOUNDATIONS OF MUSIC Schubent's Pianomonte Duets
Played by Isomel Gray and Claude Pollamd
7.0 Mr. Ernest Newaran : 'Next Week's Broadcast Musio
7.15

Masical Interlude
7.25 Miss Eleanob E. Hetame: 'Eye-Witness Acegunt of the English Ladies' Goll 'Championship


Sir Henry Wood will conduct tonight the last of this year' Season of Promenade Concerts. For thirty-five years now he has been the sole conductor of this most popular series of concerts and has done more than any other Englishman to make music 'safe for democracy." The success of the 'Proms 'bears witness not only to his musicianship, but to his energy and enthusiasm, for the rehearsals and other preliminary work for such an undertaling constitute a labour which would be beyond the powers of most men.

Prelude to Act III, 'The Mestersingers' Wagner Overture, 'The Rook' . . . . . . . Dorothy Howell

## Ketch Faiknem

Three Sea Songs
Drake's Drum ; Devon, O Deven ; The Otonford Superb

## Seymour Whinyates

Violin Coneerto. $\qquad$ A the Frbst Mto inarusitor Mendelseohn IV (Very guifovamenrof this Concerto two main themes. The first is mive are at once, at a high pitch, by the Solo Violin. The Second (which is delayed for some The second (which is detayed for some time) is a placid melody played by a
quartet of Flutes and Clarinets (Clarineta quartet of Flutes and Clarinets (Clarinets
at firet on the top), whilat below, tho at first on the top), whilat bel
Sololst sutains his loweat note.
Most of the Movement is made out of these two tunes. At the end, if there is on break, a Bassoon ia loft suspended on a long-held note, which lends into-
The Second Movement (Moving gently). This is a eort of exalted 'Song without Words
Following on the Second Movement there in a passage of meditation and indecision for Strings (led by the Soloist), then, with a preliminary fanfare, we are planged into the exnberant, dancing Frsale.

Eisir Suddaby and Orobestra
Air dea Adieax ' (Farewell Song from
'Joant of Are ') ......... Teharkovelly
Orcmesta
Suite, 'Scheherazade ' . .Rimesidy-Korsakoo THOSE who know the Ballet Scheliera. 1 sade will note that its story is very different from that which Rimaky. Koreakov originally chose forillustration. He selected four of the Arabian Nights tales as the basis of his work, but did not set out to illustrate their happenings cloeely. The Sultana, the bewitehing teller of the tales to her lord the Sultan, is represented by a Violin theme of improvisatory style, that comes in many times in the course of the Suite.
The four separate pieces aro entitled :The Sea and Sinbad's Ship ; The Story of the Kalendar Prince; The Young Prince and Princess and (a) The Festival as Bagdad: (b) The Sea; Shipwreck. Conclusion. There is a fine storm in this.
9.30 Weatrar Foreoast, Second General News Bellatis

### 9.45 PROMENADE CONCERT

Orcmestra

THEE English Ladies' Championalip has been 1. the chief event in the world of golf this week, and followers of the game will be glad to hear the main features of the play described by Miss Eleanor Helme, who is hereeli a well-known golfer and an old International.
7.45 'THE BRENTWARDINE MYSTERY'-II

Mr. and Mrs. G. D. H. Cows

### 8.0 B.B.C. PROMENADE CONCERT

 Relayed from the Quoen's Hall(Sole Lessees, Messrs. Chappell and Co., Ltd.) Last Concert of the Season

Sir HENRY WOOD
and
his Symphony Orcarstr
Etsie Suddaiky (Soprano)
Kbtit Falener (Bass-Baritone) Seymour Whisyates (Violin)

Fantasia on British Sea-Songs
Etsie Subdary
Sea-wrack
arr. Sir Henry Wood
$\qquad$
$\qquad$ Elizab. Sianford
sweet Suffolk Owl. $\qquad$ viraleth Poston The Maiden $\qquad$ Hubert Parry

## Kytith Faleneit

Ethiopia salnting the Colours... Charles Wood Down by the solley gardens. . . . . Martin Shaw Come, landlord, fill the flowing bow! Truditional
Orchiestha
First * Pomp and Cireumstance March ' . . . . Ekgar God Save The King
10.30 Local Announcemente; (Daventry only) Shipping Forecast
10.35-12.0 DANCE MUSIC: FRED Elizatdes and his Sayoy Hotel Mfusio, from the Savoy Hotel

Programmes for Saturday.

## 5GB DAVENTRY EXPERIMENTAL 491.8 M . <br> 810 kc .

Tyuxeyustoss Fion tus Londos Srodio EXCEPY WIERE OTLKETWLAE OTATED

VARIETY
(From Birmingham)
The Midland Pianoforte Sexter. (Leader Frank Cantell)
Sinclatir Lonan (Baritone) Edith James (Songs at the Piano) Chiestine Silver (Character Skotches) THÉ DANSANT (From Birmingham)
Buite Fenscts and his Band Relayed from the Weat End Dance Hall Cybil Lidingios (in Light Songs)

The Cmmpaes's Hour
(From Birminghan)
Little Brother Bushy-Tail', by E. M. Griffiths Cirrassin: Thomas and her Musical Glases Songs by Benaxard Smis (Baritone)
6.15 Than Slenal, Grepenwich ; Weather Fomecast, Fimst Genkiral News Buluetin
6.40 Sporta Bulletin (From Birmingham)
6.45

## Light Music

Tee Wirehers Orchestra Conducted by Jous Anselit
Overture to 'The Littlo Minister' . . Mactensie Selection from Offenbach's Operus . . arr. Ansell 7.5 Muribl Herbrat (Soprano) Greeting
Autumn

Rebocen Olarle
$\qquad$ Clarke
The Fuchsia Troe
Fair House of Joy Qurifer
7.12 Orchestra

December from 'The Months' .. Tchailooraky Gipsy Dance from The Huguenots, Meycrbeer Waltz, 'Immortelles

## mI and

7.32 Muniex Hyabem and String Orehestra

O Willow, Willow
Traditional Air
The Warming Pan ......... Kenneh A. Wright
Fountain Court..... Kemuefh A. Wrigh

Orchestea
Ballot Music from 'Feramons' .... Rulinstein 8.0

Vaudeville
Erom Birminghamn) Tosaty Handiey
The Wireless Comedian) Misos and Amines
Entertainers at the Piano)
Prspose and Whitlock (Two Old Sports)
J. B. Pemurps (Whistling and Mimiery)

Patmicia Rossmorouch (Syscopation at the Piano)
Pumip Beown's Domusoes Daxce Bakd
9.0 Left I Right ! Left ! (Fram Birmingham)
A Programme of Popular Marchee and Marching songs by the
Bmannomart Studio Orcmestra and Chorus Conducted by Joserpr Lewis
10.0 Weathin Fonecast, Second Gexehal News Bellems. Sports Bulletin (From Birminghams)
10.20-11.15 'Way Down South (From Birmingham)
A Selection of Negro Spirituals Songs and Choruses
John Thorne (Baritone)
The Bremnoham Bredio Cronus and Orchestra
Conducted by Josieris Lawis
(Saturday's Programmes continued on page 657.)

## Especially to Men and Women over Forty



## Science replies to the Question :

## "How shall we combat the increasing strain of modern life?"

The Resutt of Important Researches carried out at Berme Universily. Switrarland,
by E. BUERGI, M.D., Pxofessor of Medicine at the University.

The wear and tear of modern life exhausts our reserve of energy-the intenso nervous stress to which we are constantly subjected produces degenerative diseases of tho arteries and the heart. According to medical stalistics, douths from hoart failure havs increasid oeer 400 per cout. in recent years.

## The Tragedy of Middle-Age.

The greatest tragody of middle-age is " hardenod arteries." The arteries become hardened and narrowed through the deposit of time salts and the blood has to be "iorced" through the aarrowed arteries instead of being propelled in a natural manner. An excesgive strain is consequently put upon the heart, producing what is known as " High Blood Pressure," often rosulting in Heart Faifure. This
the most prevalent cause of premature old age.
Hom can this twaslage of the hummen organigm be re paired? Howe con ion prolong "the prime of life", when intelligence is at its highest and the tulue of the
individual to the comanusify is erattest ? Stimulants and drugs only aggravate. Something more rational, moke constructive is needed.

## Dr. Buergi's Great Discovery.

For a number of years E. Buergi, M.D., Professor of Medicine at the Unitiersity of Berne, Sevilterland, scarched deeply into this problem. At last he found
the answer at tho very source of Niturd's vitalizing and recreative power. Scientists luavo long known that there exists in plants and vegctables an "energy substance" upon which the whole living creation depends. A temarkable thatg about thes substance is ifs clase similley, F.R.S., stated: "it is the most monderful substance in ouf world,"
Dr. Buergi, after 15 years research, discovercd a method of extracting this life-giving "energy substance" for medicinal purposes. It has been given the
name " PHYLLOSA " name "PHYLLOSAN" -(pronouncod FIL-O-SAN).

Hailed with enthusiasm by the Medical World. From its first announcement, Dr. Buergits dilscovery was hailed with acclamation by scientific journals, "then. One of England's leadang medicaa announcement which has been received sith interest and enthusiasm by medical men all the world over."
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 bindrad diticasen.
THE MEDICAL REVIEW : There is no remedy in enitaice


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EPLENDID EROWTH OF NEW HAIR.
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 from photegraph, How, after
earrying out your Treatnent,
I am pleased to say fhat I Bavi I ampleased to say That I bavi
a. isplandid srowth of new a espondid

BALD PATCHES COVERED WITH NEW HAIR.
"I bave received great resalts from your first mohth's treat- ment. The bald patches are covered with new bair which is quite long. The rest of my bair is in fibe condition, es you will noto on the photograph 1 am sending you, as I tolnk you would Tike to see the results of sour work t-C. E.

NEW HAIR QROWH IN SEVEN DAYS.
"Am delighted to report a greas improvement. The new thair cotmmenced to show itsolf in seven days, atid a' the time of writine (thanks to your excellent (reatment) my head is practically covered with hair. Fercenally, I thelek it absolutely wonderial when one conkiders that I bave been bald for at least revan years."-A. H. C


Mrs. P. E. Pe, whose lovaly hat of hair is ohown in the above three photomraphs, writes:-"I have to thank yoo most sinevery indication that thers will be no recurrence of the trouble."
\& 1,000 GUARANTEE
 "Reashai," are genwins extracts from reports received. It any Frederick Godfrey.

HAIR EECOMING STRONAER EVERY DAY.
"Ekfore osigg your troatment my hair was thin and serngsy; and was falling off very quickly, but now I have no lopse baif
and it is becomig stronger every day. Acept my thanks for and it is becomiag stronger every day, Accept my
the great loterent you have token ian me."- M.

the trentment. It is realify suocesaful; I have grown
bair on the bald parts. It hair on the bald parte. It
is no ase making a long enlogy of your capaIn stivit, 1 , your treatment is a miricle, and liope it will
nowamie to the hnowledge
of Dumanity at lime -M . of bumanity as targe "-Mr.
C. A. B.

## IT HAS WORKED

WONDERS,
Aed with very bighty katisHairtis it bas wortiod wonders, and my bair has grown
vonderfully wel. 1 here wonderfully mell. I have
tiled nuany different
kidida of hair restores, and note has taken any effect at all: bat yours has worked well,
awd my hait it erowing
 recotamend it to all nyy
friends who ate buffering Irom sealp trouble, as 1 have never had anything to comp
pare with it" -Mr . I. S. HAIR AND SCALP IN SPLENDID- OONDITION. disoovery, My thir aod sacalp are in a splondid condition. Quite a lot of the grey hair bas turned to a light brown. Ifeel sure that in a shoct time my pair will bo its natural YOUR TREATMENT EXCELIENT. YOUR TREATMENT EXCELLENT. inch lonazer: also it is mouch brighter and basm quite an inch longer; also it is mach brighter and has mort life in
it than before. I think your treatinent exceltent, 一Miss
R. K.


Mr. Froderick Godlicey, whoso inventivo genius and caroful research lod Bim to dicovser a wonderful method of Hair Culture An producsd a magnificent growth of hair in tis own caso, and
tras repeaiod this suecess to the delight of over 10,000 visers of
 his remarkabie effer announced here to-day.

Saturday's Programmes conid (October 6)

|  | (Continued from page 655.) |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 5WA | CARDIFF. | 353 km |

12.0-12.45 A Popular Concert

Relayed from the National Museum of Wales National Orchpstra of Wales Overture, 'A Roman Carnival' ......... Berlios Ballet Suite from 'The Betrothal' ...... Giabs
Nocturne and Scherzo . .......... Mendel Theme and Variations (Suite in G) . . Tcliaikonsky $\mathrm{B}^{\text {ERLIOZ had a white-hot imagination always }}$ ready to pour out brilliant ideas in the most grandiloquent way. Add to that the fact that he had at his finger-tips an amazing knowlodgo of orchestration, and you may well expect thast in this pieture of A Roman Carnival in the sixteenth century he will make you soe the gorgeous affair as vividly as he himself did when be wrote the overture.
A RMSTRONG GIBBS, in 1921, was invited by Cranvillo Barker to compose musio for the production of Mooterlinek's The Betrothat, Here is some of that distinetive and very appropriate music.
TCHATKOVSKY'S Suite consists of four 1 Movemente: (1) Eitegy; (2) Melancholy Walta; (3) Scherzo ; (4) Theme and Variations. The tart is a lengthy piece-twelve Variations in Thaikovaky's most brilliant vein, showing him Tehaikovaky s most of of the deftest writers in this form, and a as one of the deitest writers in this form, and a magnificent orchestrator. Tho Polonaisc, tho
last of the Variations, is tho longest and most developed.

Like many of the works of this self-doubting man, the Suite was produced in anxiety, with many a dubious moment, and the inevitable query, 'Am I played ont?' His moods of exaltation were often shot with fear. When he had finished the work he wrote, 'A work of greater genius than the new Suite nover was, My opimion of the new-horn composition is thus optimistic. God knows what I shall think of it a year hence.
3.30 London Programme relayed from Daventry
5.15 Tar Childrex's Hour
6.0 London Programme relayed from Daventry 6.15 S.B. from Landon
7.0 Stanley Dark : 'And that reminds me 7.15 S.B. from London
7.25 Harry Hart interviewed by L. E. Willians: The Growth of Socecr in Wales
Lrian Woods: 'Sport in the Weat of England '
7.45-12.0 S.B. from London (10.30 Local Announcements ; Sports Bulletin)

5SX SWANSEA. | 294.1 m. |
| ---: |
| 1.020 kc. |

3.30 London Prograume relayed from Daventry 5.15 The Caildrra's Hour
6.0 London Programme relayed from Daventry
6.15 S.B. from Lonidon
7.0, S.B. from Cardiff
7.15 S.B. from London
7.25 S.B. from Cardiff
7.45-12.0 S.B. from London (10.30 Local Announcements ; Sports Bulletin

## 6BM BOURNEMOUTH. $\begin{gathered}320.1 \mathrm{~m} . \\ 920 \mathrm{kc} \text {. }\end{gathered}$

6.15 S.B. from London
6.40 Local Sports Bulletin.
3.30 London Programme relayed from Daventry 6.45-12.0 S.B. from London ( 10.30 Local Announcements; Sports Bulletin)

5PY
PLYMOUTH.
400 m
3.30 London Programme relayed from Daventry
5.15 The Childrex's Hour:

Reading: 'How Lilac Found Her Voiee (Geoffrey Beran)
Songs from 'Oddments' (John Holliday), sung by Moliy Seyatote
6.0 London Programme relayed from Daventry
6.15-12.0 S.B. from London (10.30 Items of Naval Information ; Sports Bulletin; Local Announcements)

5NG NOTTINGHAM. $\begin{gathered}278.2 \mathrm{~m} \\ 1,090 \mathrm{kc} .\end{gathered}$
3.30 London Programme relayed from Daventry
5.15

The Childres's Hour:
The Mayor's Reception
The Ausis and Uncles are entertained in the Town Hall at Puddlecombe-on-Sea, and present their final Episode in the Life of Jessamino Plays by Winifred A. Rateliff Music by Ads Rromampson
6.0 London Programme relayed from Daventry
6.15-12.0 S.B, from London ( 10.30 Local An nouncements ; Sports Bulletin)
(Saturday's Programmes continued on paga 658.)


MEMORIES OF THE SAVOY OPERAS.
A concert of Sullivan's music, including much that he wrote for the famous Savoy operas, will be broadcast from Manchester this aftemoon.

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## Saturday's Programmes continued (October 6)

2ZY
MANOHESTER. $\begin{array}{r}284.6 \mathrm{~m} \\ 780 \mathrm{kO}\end{array}$

### 3.30 A Sullivan Concert

The Northeren Wieeless Omcarstra Overture to "The Yeomen of the Guard Solection from 'H.M.S. Pinajore

Josker Grien (Tenor)
The Seilor's Grave
The Letter
Love laid his sloopless head
Orcinesta
Selection from 'Patience.
The Station Repretory Playdes present

Mrs. Bill Entertains
A Light Comedy by Consrance Enne Scone : The Sitting-room of the Wellingharns' flat Time : Early evening

Cast
Parker (A Maid)


Lucia Roerba Repton (Wellingham's Valot) Charees Nesmitr June Wellingham

Hylda Metcate Bill Welliagham (Her Husband). .D. E: Ormeron Larry Oliver
H. R. Whliams A Burglar
F. A. Niciolis

Bill Wellingham had married Jume with fall knowledge of the fact that she had been aceus. tamed to every luxury which moncy could buy. He had the neeessary finnncial resources, but abhorred having to pay his wife's dress bils. Consequently, their first year of married lifo did not rum smoothly.

Sulizan Comebat (Continued.)

## Orchestra

Selection from 'Ruddigore '
Josepr Gieen
Thot art lost to me
Drinking song (' Ptose of Persia ')
Once again
Orchestra
New Sullivan Selection
arr. Oodfrey
5.15

The Chmbren's Hour :
The Station Reperiory Playens present.
The Ghose oe Batrbrsby Manor A Humorous Play by C. E. Hodges

## Characters:

Professor Theophilus Tillett Stolla (his niece)
Professor Hornbeam (his unscrupalous rival) Mr. Tonks (brieklayer and handyman) Mary (the housemaid) Gerald Ducane (a guest)

Songs by Betcy Wifbatcey
6.0 London Programme relayed from Daventry
6.15 S.B. from London
7.0 Major Wmaxar Cross: 'The Amazon River -Father of Waters
7.15-12.0 S.B. from Lonton (10.30 Local Announcements ; Sports Bulletin)

## Other Stations


#### Abstract




 SSC
SSC GLASGOW.


 Dotumbines Garden (Besly); Trees (luabbich); In the slemece
of Night (Rachmaninov): Devotion (Sehumanin): Tomorrow



 Melivod, 'Shloty' 7.45 : -8.11 , frota London, $10.30:-$ Secthen pated Harmony. $\quad 10.50-120:-5, B$, from London.
$2 B D \quad A B E R D E E N$. 500 y , 3.30 :-Darice Music relayed from the Nee Palais de Danse.
4.10 - Studio Interlode. Agnea Brock (Contrito): Mradow 4.10 - Studio Interlude, Agne: Brock (Contritto) : Mradow
Sweet (Bralie); The Spinning Wheel (Lees): Keep on hopin'
 (Maxwel) the name of Smith (Jerry sollivin); Thintein nothing

 Agnes Brocs: Ooming Home (Willeby); Can't Remember
(Goatley). 4.40 :-Donce Musto (Conithued). $5.15:-\mathrm{m}$

 Ghapow, $6.45 ;-8 . \mathrm{B}$. from Lasion. $7.0:-8 . \mathrm{B}$. from
RJinburgh. $7.15:-8 . \mathrm{B}$, from London. $7.25:-8 . \mathrm{B}$, from
 2BE BELFAST
${ }^{30601 \%}$


 (ort. G. Godfrey). Minaet and 8eranade; Boloction, I Papliacel sulte, Seviltana: Gitatia Taigo: Granadluss, Thrintelte, C.45:-Orgin Hecital by Arthur Knymond, relayed irvan the Reogratume relaged from Daventry. $6.15:-8.18$, from Londom.


## Publications Subscription Scheme.

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LISSEN LIMITED, Friars Lane, Richmond Surrey. (Manasing Director. THOMAS N. cOLE)



Maybe you are just giving that last look round your wireless receiver, making ready for the long winter evenings perhaps you aking up your mind to have Radio in the house-to either buy or make yourself a receiver.
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The use of the latest type of hot mercury rapour pumps in the manufieture of Loudens ensures a high vacuom and makes it impossible to get a soft valve.

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[^2]:    S.B. from Cardiff

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